

①

Unemployment in Pakistan

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Sub-heading

Causes of unemployment in Pakistan

Topic Sentence

An issue in any dilemma is a product of various reasons, unemployment in Pakistan is also a result of numerous causes.

Reasoning or Explanatory Sentence

Since independence, various ignored loopholes are contributing reasons of unemployment in Pakistan.

Supporting Point

The over growing population, illiteracy, flawed educational system, economical instability, agricultural dependency on traditional farming methods, shift in textile industry, energy crisis and people's continuous rely on government jobs instead of self learning soft skills are some unemployment contributing factors.

Example/Evidence

According to the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS), the unemployment rate of Pakistan of year 2020-21 is 6.3% (LFS, December, 2021). It is a huge portion from the labour force of 71 million people. Pakistan's population is equivalent to 2.99% of the total world population, fixing the country on number 5 in the world (Worldometer elaboration of UN, July 2023). Simultaneously, the country's annual population growth rate is 1.8% which is directly proportional to the unemployment rate.

Concluding Sentence

It shows that, the unemployment in Pakistan is not a result of single reason, but the consequence of multiple causes.

(140 words)

## Sub-heading ② Effects of unemployment in Pakistan.

**Topic Sentence** As there are many causes of unemployment, in the same way the effects of unemployment in Pakistan are also huge in number.

**Reasoning/ Explanatory Sentence** The effects due to unemployment are much notorious in nature, because they not only affect an individual but also the whole community.

**Supporting Point** The country's increasing poverty, social unrest, increased crime rate, increased suicidal rate, offshore migration of young graduates and decline in overall economic growth are the main effects of unemployment in Pakistan.

**Evidence/ Example** According to Bureau of Emigration and Overseas Employment (Pakistan), during the year 2023 (June), 395,166 Pakistanis proceeded abroad for the purpose of employment. This number of migration is increasing day by day. When unemployment increases, the GDP and per capita income decreases, resulting in low standards of living, depression, misery and crime (IRASD, Journal of Economics, November 2023).

**Concluding Sentence** Thus, the effects of unemployment in Pakistan are not only notorious in nature but are also numerous in number. (135 words)

### Sub heading ③ Remedies to solve problem of unemployment

Topic Sentence The severity of ~~unemp~~ effects of unemployment in Pakistan stimulates the ideas to solve the problem of unemployment with suitable remedies.

Reasoning/  
Explanatory  
Sentence The reason to solve this problem is that, the unemployment is a major socio-economic issue of Pakistan, and affects 68% young population of the country.

Supporting  
Point - To address this challenge of unemployment, a multi-remedial approach is essential in modernizing educational system, modernizing agricultural sector, population control, provision of ~~training~~ technical education for skills development, industrial diversification, entrepreneurship development, strengthening security to attract foreign investment and proactive government policies.

Evidence/  
Example For example the initiative of incumbent government to provide 10,000 laptops to talented students through Prime minister's youth laptop scheme may assist them in online skills development. "We need to give importance to skill development because this way we can end unemployment."  
(Narendra Modi, Indian P.M, <sup>current</sup> 2023).

Concluding  
Sentence Thus, to address the problem of unemployment in Pakistan, a multi-remedial approach is required.