

## (Part - II)

Q.2

Answer:-

### Introduction

"China is leading  
to the world,  
and

will soon be a  
global leader."

(Fitch, S.P,  
Moodys)

Saudi-Iran negotiations brokered by China shows that Beijing is ready to adopt the role of mediator. In fact, China leads to peace globally and is a great advocator of peace while the USA has vested own interest in leading the world. Therefore, China could be a better mediator than US.

2-

China as a great mediator

"let us live in peace,  
and

you live in peace so."

(Xi Jinping)

China as a great mediator is leading to the world order. In fact, China's policy on growth and development depends on multiple relations in the world.

Therefore, China could be a great mediator in leading the globe.

3- China's role versus US policy on Iran relationships

China is a better playing role in relation with Iran. In fact, the US sanctioned on Iran and China did opposite to it.

"China signed 'strategic partnership' with Iran to improve economy

of Iran"

(Al-Jazeera, 2021)

On the other hand, the USA increased its hostility against Iran.

"The US introduced Iran JCPOA, resulting in Iran increased nuclear enrichment

of Uranium and lithium."

(- Al-Jazeera, 2021)

Hence, above are evidences of Iran's friendly role than US's hostility.

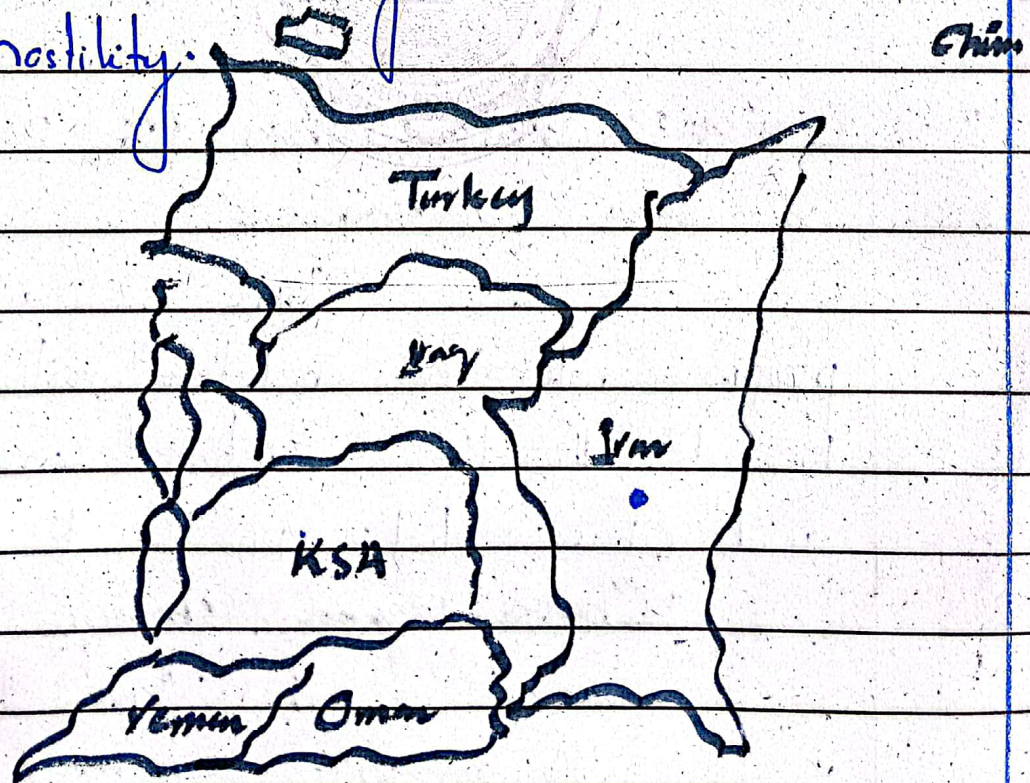


Figure: 01

#### 4- China's role versus US policy on KSA relationships

Likewise Iran, China has also friendly hand with KSA. However, the USA has been retaining strong concerns with KSA since years.

"The USA has deep-rooted historic ties in KSA relations."

(- Faisal Bin, high style recaliberment)

While China has also the same concerns with KSA regarding energy.

"China has been the biggest energy importer of the KSA"

(- Al-Jazeera, 2020)

Therefore, China has more friendly hand with KSA relations.

## 5- Role of China in KSA-Iran negotiations

China is a main player in KSA-Iran negotiation. In fact, China led to both houses of KSA, and Iran to come on a single table.

"KSA-Iran deal is

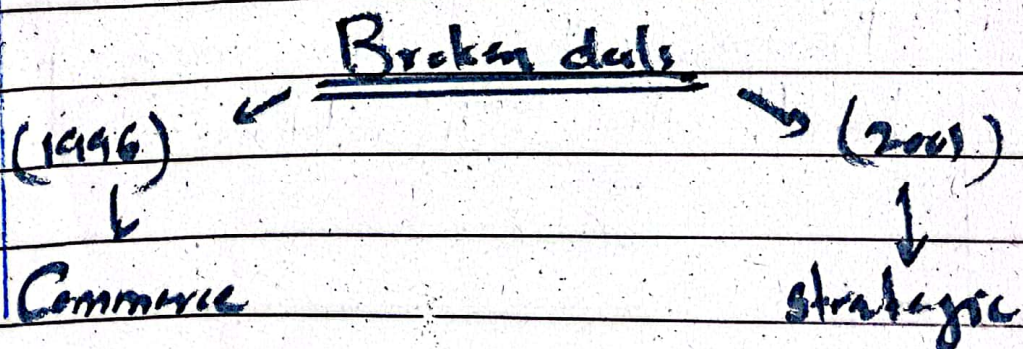
a victory of peace"

(-Xi Jinping)

Moreover, China also reshaped broken deals of KSA and Iran.

"The commerce deal of 1996, and strategic deal of 2001 would be reshaped within two months."

(-Xi Jinping)



Thus, China became a great mediator in between KSA and Iran.

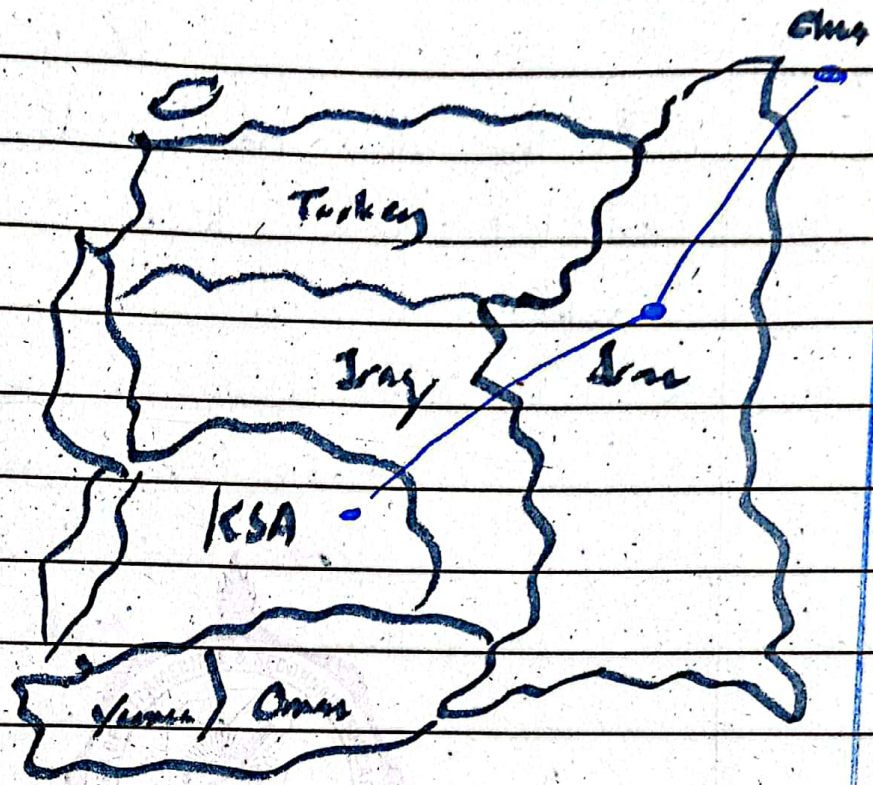


Figure: 02

## 6- Role of US in KSA - Iran rivalry

USA has always played a major role in KSA - Iran rivalry. In fact, the USA is using Israel as a tool to create conflict between KSA and Iran.

"KSA accepted the position of Israel, while



Iran refused to accept Israel."

(Faisal Bin)

On the other hand, the USA has benefited from KSA - Iran views on Israel.

"The USA is a major pro-Israel, and was Israel as a driver of KSA - Iran strategy."

(Al-Jazeera, 2012)

Therefore, the USA has own concerns with rest of all.

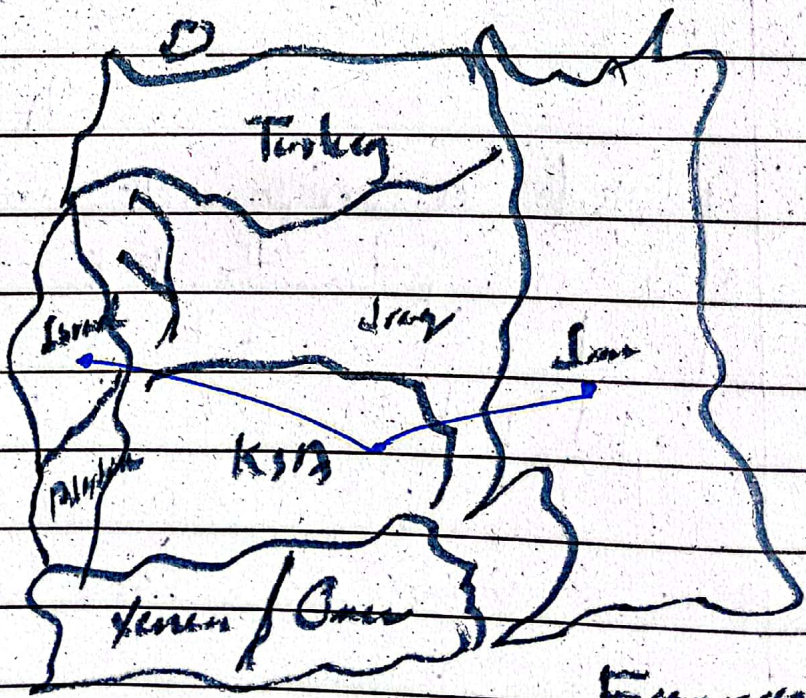


Figure: 03

## 7. Critical Analysis

'The West must end its peace holidays...'

(-Fitch, S.P, Moody's)

The US has always focused on its one-sided interest. In fact, the US wanted to suppress the world with its hegemony. However, China is a great advocate of peace and is leading to the world. Thus, China is seemed a better mediator than US.

## 8. Conclusion

'China is a peace maker in the Middle East with KSA-Iran relations...'

(Vladimir Putin)

China has reshaped KSA-Iran ties in a friendly knot.





In fact, China has advocated peace in the world while the US is purely deeped in its own interests. Therefore, China could be a better mediator than US.

Q4

Answer 1

### Introduction

"Pakistan is a center of terrorist attacks."

(- Toqeer Hussain)

Unprecedented rise in militancy in the merged districts, KP and other parts of Pakistan is increased. In fact, several factors led to rise of militancy in Pakistan such as revival of TTP under Taliban government. Therefore, Pakistan needs to adopt recommended measures to tackle militancy.

### 2 - Ris of militancy in Pakistan: an Overview

"Pakistan has been in a state of militant attack since years."

(- Toqeer Hussain)

Pakistan is vulnerable to militant attacks. In fact, merged districts such as KP, Malakand divisions, Balochistan, etc are suffering from militancy.

(About 42 attacks were done in KPK and Balochistan that killed about 58 people.)

(UNSO Media, 2012)

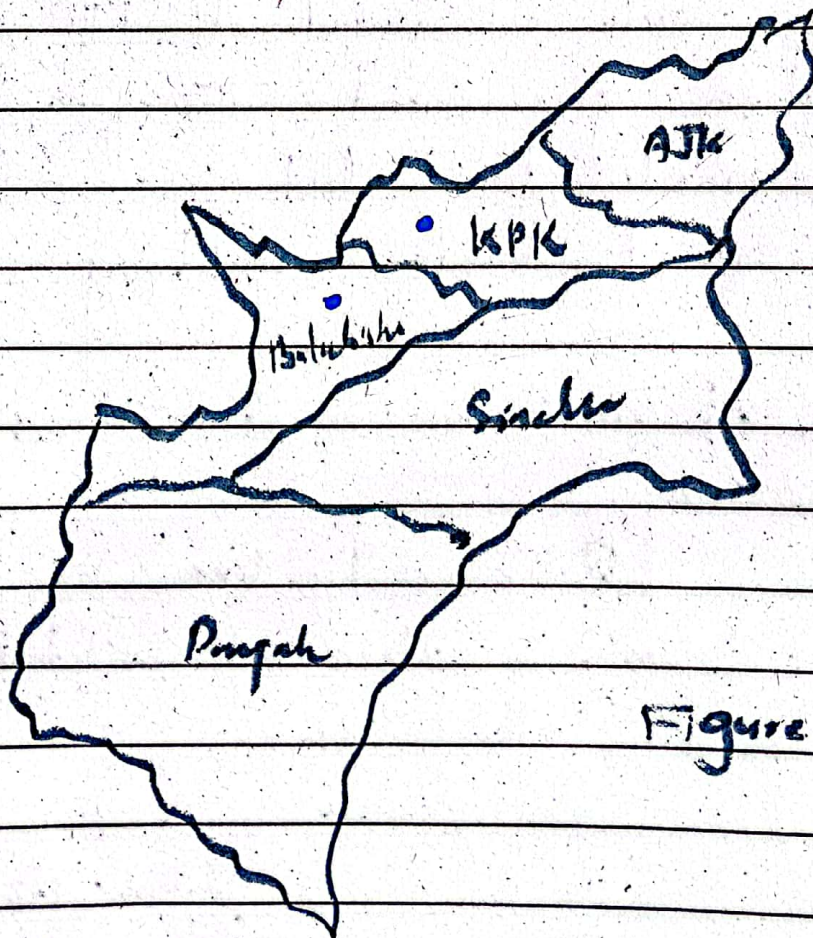


Figure: 01

Thus, Pakistan is vulnerable to militancy.

3- Reasons behind rise of militancy  
Following are reasons:

a) Taliban power in Afghanistan

Taliban power in Afghanistan led to militant rise. In fact, Taliban government encouraged TTP.

'Taliban government released about 12,000 prisoners, and 900 were terrorists belonging to TTP.'

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

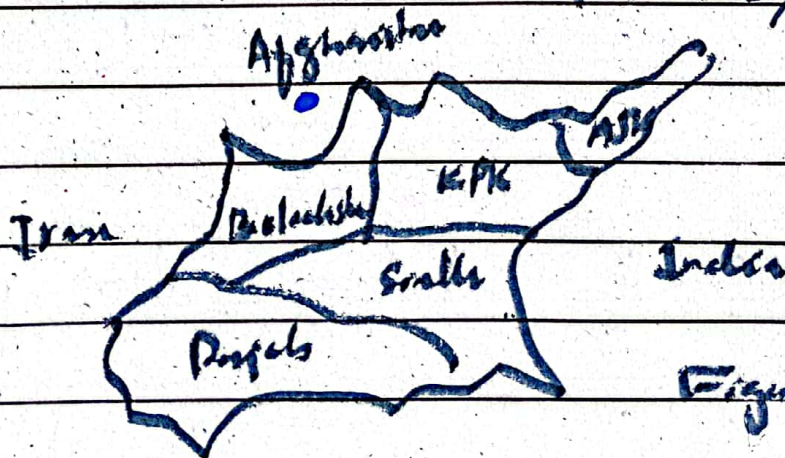


Figure: 02



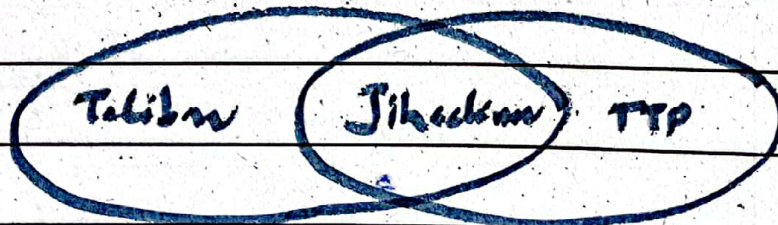
Thus, Taliban government encouraged TTP.

(c) Similar ideology of TTP and Taliban of Afghanistan

Moreover, similar ideology also became a cause of militancy. In fact, ideology of TTP and Taliban in Afghanistan is 'jihad against NATO'.

"Jihadism" ideology provoked several attacks by TTP and Pakistan became vulnerable to militant attacks.

(Taqweer Hussain)



Thus, the ideology also put

oxygen for militants:

(ii) TTP found safe havens in Afghanistan

TTP found safe havens in Afghanistan. In fact, TTP used 'Afghan land' for 'guerrilla' attacks.

"TTP found safe havens in 'Paktiya', and 'Paktika' in Afghanistan to hide, hide, and

run proxies

(-AT-Jews, TTP

revised, 2013)

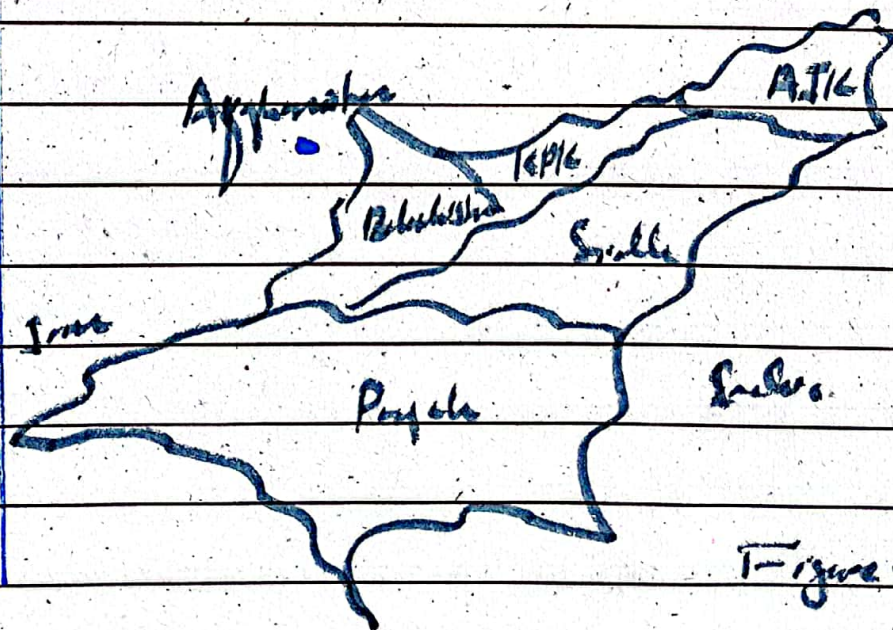


Figure: 03

Hence, safe havens also led to militant rise.

4- Measures to curtail rise of military in Pakistan

Following are measures:

a) Intelligence based operations in merged districts

Pakistan should launch intelligence-based operations in merged districts. Pakistan needs to avoid strict forces against militants.

(About three militants

were killed in

intelligence-based security

operations in

Balochistan, 2023.)

(- Pakistan National

Strategic Survey, 2023)

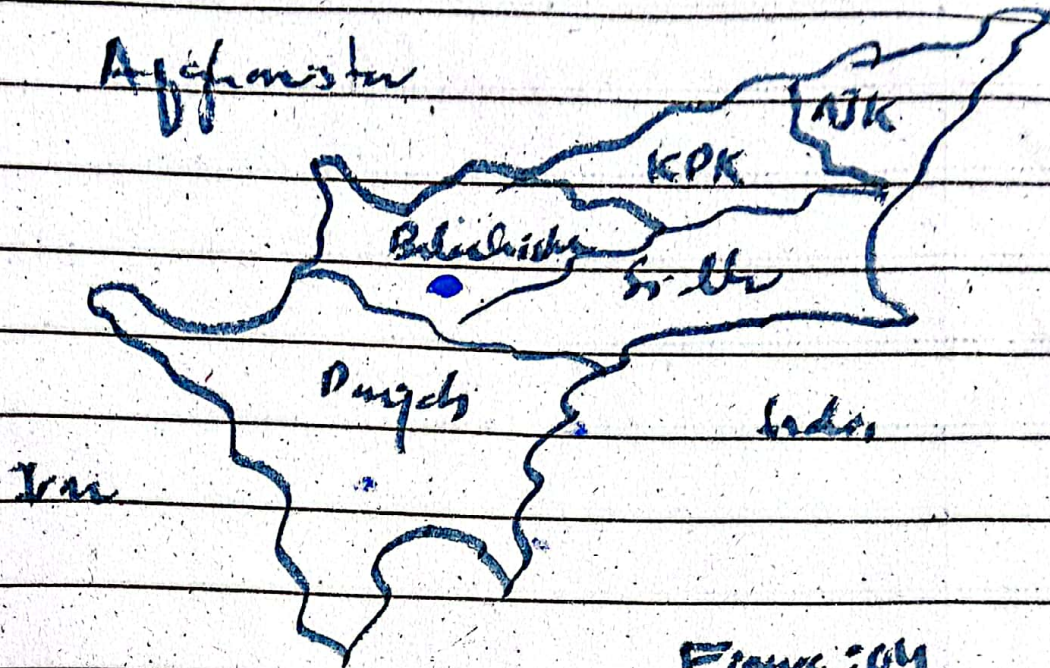


Figure: 04

Thus, Pakistan should launch intelligence operations.

b) Negotiation with Taliban government

Moreover, Pakistan also need to negotiate with Taliban government. In fact, Pakistan is only the greatest supporter of Afghan rights in the world.

"Pakistan should make Afghan government realize not to allow TTF to use Afghan land for militant attacks on Pakistan, otherwise Pakistan will not



Support Afghan...

(Taqwan Hudud)

Afghan rule (2022)

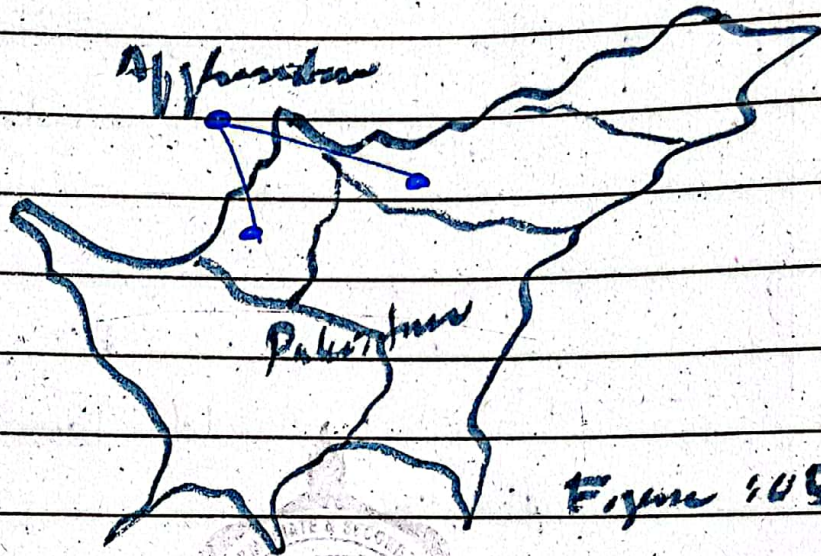


Figure 105

Thus, Pakistan should negotiate with Taliban government.

c) Renegotiations with militants

Pakistan also needs to renegotiate with militants. Pakistan should negotiate with power not with weakness.

'Save us and  
save yourself..'

(Bismillah Zardari)

Thus, Pakistan also renegotiate with militants.

## 5- Conclusion

\* Pakistan is sharing a long border with Afghanistan and is a major affected country by militancy.

(Saurashtra)

Pakistan faces unprecedented rise in militancy in its many districts. In fact, several factors i.e., Taliban rule led to militant attacks in Pakistan. Therefore, Pakistan needs to adopt recommended measures to curtail militancy rise.

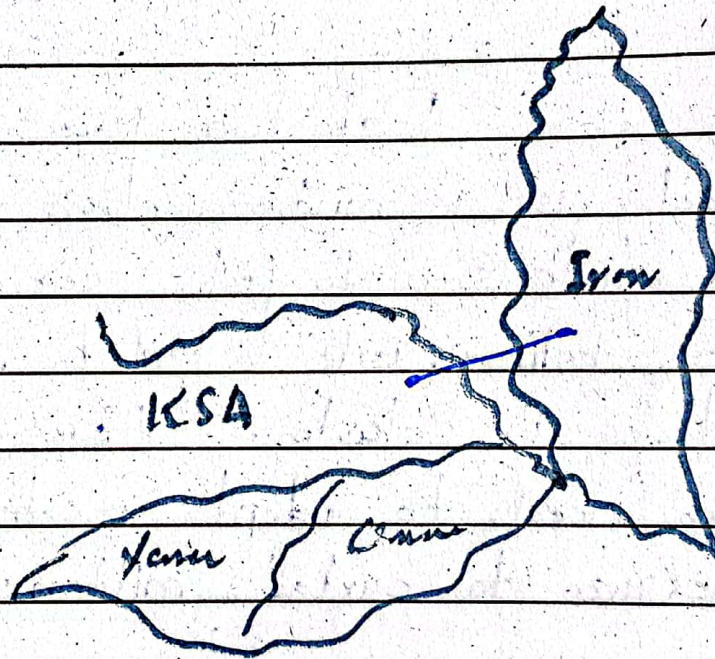


Q

message of  
victory in the  
ME..

(-Taqi Hassan)

KSA and Iran have  
reshaped their broken relations. In  
fact, twenty years' long hostility  
is ended finally. Thus, KSA and  
Iran are in new relationships.



(Figure-01)

3-

Set back for foreign policy of

## Israel and US in KSA-Iran relations

set backs:

Following are

a) Israel: A major tool in KSA-Iran rivalry

Israel is a major tool in KSA-Iran rivalry. In fact, the USA has supported Israel in the world.

"US is a major pro-Israel and is using Israel as a tool of its foreign policy to create hostile relations between two Muslim empires."

Thus, the US is using Israel as a tool of its foreign policy to promote hostile relations between KSA and Iran.

Q 6

Answer to

## Introduction

"KSA-Iran reshaped relations are symbol of peace in the Middle East."

(Ex - Inspiring)

Saudi Arabia and

Iran increasingly diplomatic relations is a major set back to the foreign policy of Israel and US towards the Middle East. In fact, the US is a major supporter of Israel to lead to conflicts in the Middle East. Thus, increasing ties between KSA and Iran is a set back to the foreign policy of US-Israel.

2. Saudi-Iran increasingly relations, an Overview

"Growing ties between KSA and Iran is a

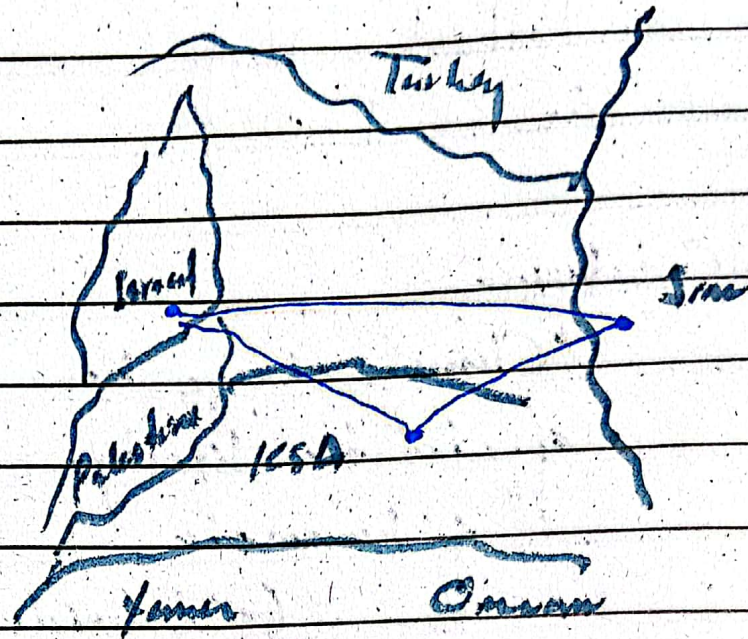


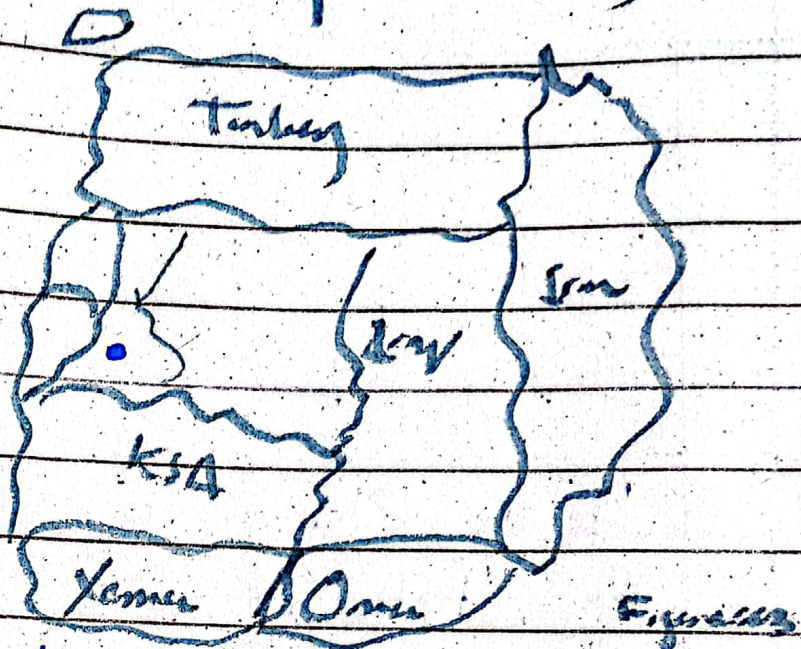
Figure: 102

by US led alliances in the Middle East

Moreover, the US also played a major role in alliances and anti-alliances in the Middle East. In fact, the US foreign policy disturbed the whole Middle East.

The US supported Al-Nasr government with ally of KSA, while Iran was in anti-alliance of

Bush - Al Qaeda government  
 (The Middle East  
 Conflict, 2015)



Thus, the US led alliances increased rivalry between KSA and Iran that is curtailed due to KSA Iran new relations.

c) US sanctioned on Iran and China's order

The USA also wanted to leave Iran in isolation and to increase ties with KSA. But, unfortunately, the USA's

(5)



foreign policy suffered set-back by growing role of China in making KSA-Iran close.

The USA withdrew from JCPOA, while Iran was supported by China in involvement of JCPOA.

(Al Jazeera, 2020)

Hence, China's role in closing ties between KSA and Iran hit the foreign policy of the USA.

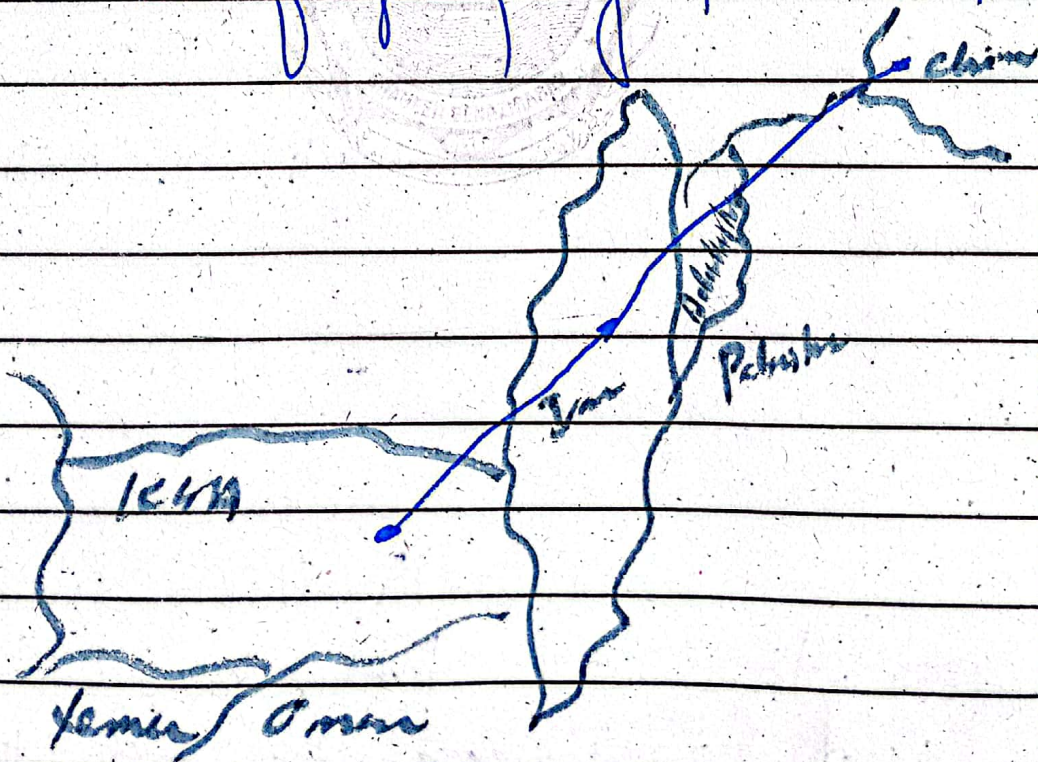


Figure: 04



4-

## Critical Analysis

"Growing ties between  
KSA and Iran has  
diminished interests  
of the US in the  
Middle East."

KSA - Iran increasing  
diplomatic relations is a major set-  
back for the foreign policy of US-  
Israel. In fact, new development  
in KSA - Iran relations broken a  
leg of US - interest in the Middle  
East. Thus, KSA - Iran new,  
strong relations posed threat to foreign  
policy of US - Israel.

5-

## Conclusion

"KSA - Iran gradually  
development is rising  
of the Muslim  
world."

(Erdogan)

KSA-Iran increasing relations has weakened US-Israeli foreign policy in the Middle East. In fact, new relations between KSA-Iran suppressed ideology of US-foreign policy leading to conflicts in the Middle East. Therefore, growing ties between KSA and Iran set back the foreign policy of US-Israel in the Middle East.

Q8

Answer Introduction

"Climate change is not prediction, but it is happening now"

(-Larry Brilliant)

Pakistan has been facing climate change issue since the last few years. In fact, Pakistan realized the importance of climate protection. Therefore, Pakistan adopted certain steps in its foreign policy to cope the threat of climate change.

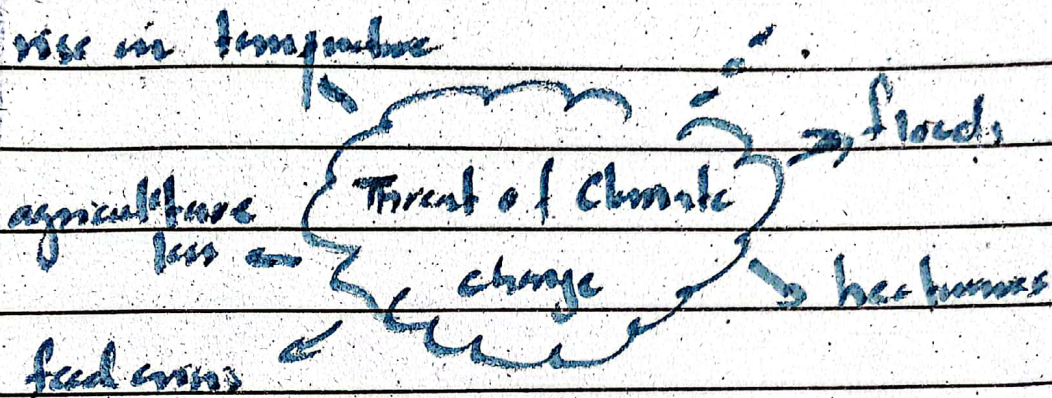
2. Climate changes: A real threat

"Climate change has put the livable planet into a complex hazardous cycle"

(-Mark Ruffalo)

Climate change is a

real threat to survival of humans on earth. In fact, climate change has led to several disasters that have suppressed human life.



Thus, climate change is a real threat.

### 3- Foreign policy of Pakistan on climate change

Pakistan has following foreign policy:

- 1) Role in COP 27: Carbon trading  
Pakistan has always played a major role in climate

Conferences. In fact, Pakistan is a great advocate of friendly climate globally.

"Pakistan made commitments agreed on fund for 'Loss and Development' in COP-27 in 'Sharm-el-Sheikh', Egypt."

(COP-27, 2022)

Thus, fund for loss and development in COP-27 was a diplomatic success of Pakistan.

b) Plantation drive: contribution in world clean energy

Moreover, Pakistan is a major contributor of clean energy globally. Pakistan has always focused on plantation drive policy.

1. About \$42 billion of plants were planted in contribution of

global clean energy  
 (- Humi Saleem,  
 Pakistan drive, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan also followed plan-  
 tation drive.

c) Reduced dependency on hydro-  
 carbon

Further, Pakistan  
 has reduced dependency on hydro-  
 carbon. Imported hydro carbon is  
 a source of climate change.

\* Pakistan will reduce  
 dependency on imported  
 hydrocarbon and it will  
 be 0/pc by 2030.

(- Economic Survey  
 2022)

Thus, Pakistan will stop generat-  
 ing energy from imported hydro-  
 carbon.

d) ~~Energy~~ generation from  
renewable resources

Furthermore, Pakistan will also focus on renewable energy resources. In fact, Pakistan has shifted to renewable energy sources.

Pakistan has tremendous potential to generate energy from renewable sources.

(The World Bank, 2013)

Further, following is an assessment of energy generation:

Source	Megawatt
wind	730
solar	883
hydro	900
geothermal	700
Dams	4300
Direct Boilers	4500

(Economic Survey, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan has also focused on renewable resources.

### e) Electric vehicles promotion

Pakistan will promote electric vehicles to follow clean energy concept. In fact, Pakistan is ready to shift its transport in electric form.

• Pakistan will promote electric vehicles

by 2030.

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan will promote electric vehicles.

### 4- The National Clean Air Policy of 2023

Pakistan has framed the NCAAP of 2030. In fact, Pakistan has much

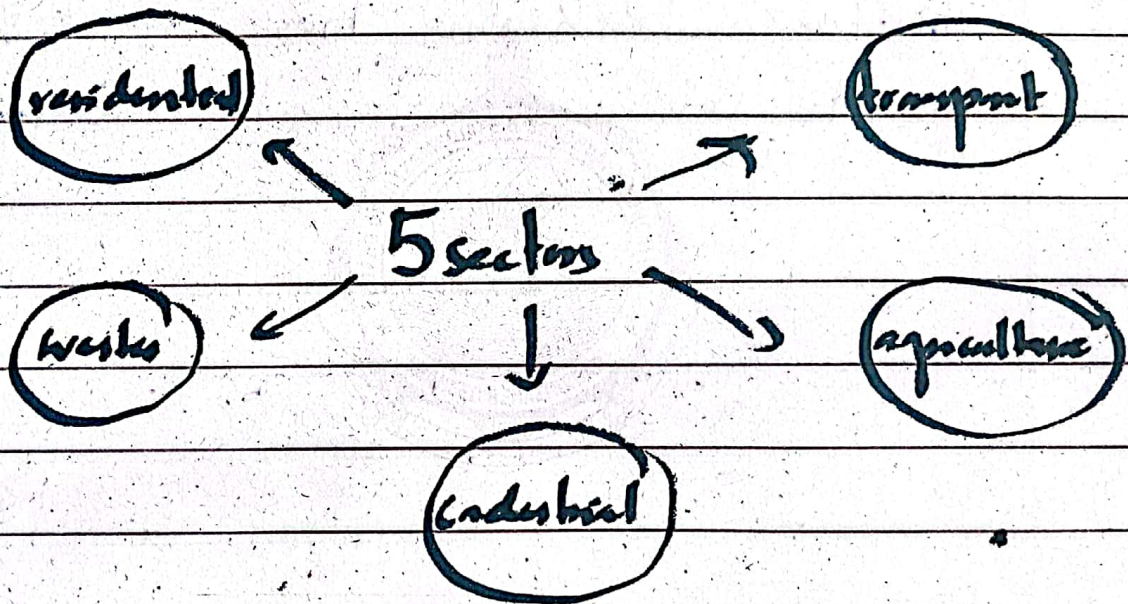


consciousness regarding climate change

“Pakistan will improve

86pc of air as a clean air by improving five sectors.”

(Shirri Rehman)



Thus, Pakistan has framed the NCAP of 2023 to improve climate.

5- Conclusion

“Pakistan is the most affected country by

climate change."

(- Toqeer Hussain)

Pakistan is the most affected country by climate change. In fact, Pakistan has realized the importance of climate change and has become a great advocate of clean climate globally.

Therefore, Pakistan has reset its foreign policy on climate change.