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(Q2)

Title :- Challenges to Pakistan unity: The fragile balance of Identity and discipline  
In "Pakistan A Hard Country" Anatol Lieven delves into the resilience of Pakistan's unity amidst complex identity dynamics. He posits that formidable moral and emotional pressures are the only factor that could potentially disrupt the country's unity. These pressures would manifest if Pakistani soldiers were forced to choose between their duty to defend Pakistan and their Muslim conscience, conflicting with orders. Such a scenario might arise if the US invaded Pakistan without resistance order, straining army morale. Lieven acknowledges the growing political importance of regional identity, exemplified by the 2008 election. Yet, Pakistan's identity landscape remains intricate with most citizens possessing multiple, overlapping identities. Ali Hassan, a Lahore executive, illustrates this complexity by highlighting divisions based on province, sub-identities and even personal

feuds. Moreover, diverse Islamic practices and Saint worship further complicate the prospect of a unified cause.

~~Even's analysis underscores the intricate identity web and the tenuous balance between unity and division. It elucidates the formidable challenges of rallying the nation behind a single cause, making unity a herculean task and~~

(Q3)

i)

Ans: Guderian was a talented commander because of his natural initiative, he was not afraid to take risk and make decision. He was a naturally frontline leader because he led from the front and was not afraid to get involved in fighting. He was a bully to not afraid to stand up to his peers and superiors. He was tactical genius.

ii)

Ans) Guderian's offensive tactics involved the strategic use of panzer force, favoring deep thrusts also enemy territory without being overly concerned about his own flanks. He planned to transport all supporting element of the panzer forces on

tracks and integrated supply services with fighting troops to ensure a continuous advance.

iii)

Ans) Guderian disagreed with Hitler on the conduct of the war on the eastern front. Guderian believed that the Germans should retreat from the exposed salient at Kustrin, while Hitler insisted on holding the position. Guderian's disagreement with Hitler led to his relief from command.

iv)

Ans) Guderian's relief from command proved to be a blessing in disguise because it saved him from becoming involved in war crimes, as many other German generals were. His absence from active duty during the later stages of the war allowed to avoid direct association

v)

Ans) If Guderian had not been relieved from command, he might have continued to serve in the German military during its increasingly desperate and morally compromised later stage.

Q4)

b)

The ten-foot long snake was killed by the villagers.

c)

There is only one secretary and one executive left

d)

Ans) This is one of the most important speeches that has ever been delivered in UN General Assembly

h)

Many girls were appearing in the examination

e)

Really good parents listen to their children.

B.

i)

He entered into a contract

ii)

Dr Hassan Ali Gondal is fond of reading

iii)

Sir Majid is addicted to smoking

iv)

The judge went into the matter

iv)

We should go against our parent desire

Q5)

Chair of the Governors ~~said~~ <sup>says</sup> "The meeting has been concluded, and I'd like to express that, despite the challenges we've faced this year, the school staff has done a commendable job. The financial cutbacks have been quite impactful, and we sincerely hope there won't be any further reductions in the upcoming year. Our library stocks have been significantly depleted, and I propose organizing a series of fund-raising activities to secure funds for new books. I extend my gratitude to all the staff for their dedication and hard work, and I'm hopeful for a successful year ahead."

The Teacher ~~said~~ says "I would like to take this moment to express our gratitude to chair of the Governors for his invaluable contribution to the school. With that, I officially close the meeting at 9:00 p.m."

Q5)

- i) team
- ii) nose
- iii) paddle
- iv) cause
- v) rules

Q6)

vii) The teacher is the apple of my eye

iii)

Break the leg of child before exam

i)

The David and Goliath was a competitor in different companies.

Q7)

Ans) In this age of selfishness, everyone is busy looking out for themselves. No one care about anyone else. There is neither ~~true~~ genuine love in anyone's heart, nor integrity. Ethical values are in decline. We not only exhibit materialism towards humans but also towards humans but also towards our own country. Have we all ever thought about the fact that in this country where there used to be the sound of love and happiness there is now an atmosphere of terrorism? But its not too late. If we truly love Pakistan and introspect, we can rectify our shortcomings. We are the architects of tomorrow we must eliminate this difference of Sectarianism

poverty and wealth, and East & West. We must work together to build a bright future of this country. Let us pray that every person of this nation comes together and starts thinking about the country, because if Pakistan is alive, we are all alive.