

**NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.**  
**(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.**  
**(iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.**

**PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)**

**Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ■ on the OMR Answer Sheet.(20x1=20)**  
**(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.**

1. **The term criminology is derived from the combination of two Latin words:**  
 (A) Criminality, logic (B) Crimen, logia (C) Crimen, logistic (D) None of these
2. **Which approach holds that deviance is not a feature of a group or individual but a Process of group interaction through which one individual is defined as deviant:**  
 (A) Labeling theory (B) Control theory (C) Functionalist theory (D) None of these
3. **Who first introduced the notion of anomie into Sociology?**  
 (A) August Comte (B) Karl Marx (C) Max Weber (D) Emile Durkheim
4. **In the mid of 1960's Robert L. Burgess and Ronald L. Akers presented their differential \_\_\_\_\_ theory of crime.**  
 (A) Reinforcement (B) Association (C) Social learning (D) None of these
5. **Which of the following processes focuses on individual offenders and emphasizes the possibility of changing their behavior?**  
 (A) Retribution (B) Rehabilitation (C) Deterrence (D) None of these
6. **Which of the following is not an index crime?**  
 (A) Burglary (B) Larceny (C) Fraud (D) None of these
7. **Who wrote the famous monograph 'On Crimes and Punishments' in 1764?**  
 (A) Charles Montesquieu (B) Jerm Bentham (C) Cesare Beccaria (D) None of these
8. **\_\_\_\_\_ is defined as "non-conformity to a given set of norms that are accepted by a significant number of people in society:**  
 (A) Criminality (B) Deviance (C) Recidivism (D) Degeneracy
9. **White-collar crime is low in visibility because?**  
 (A) Involves only small amounts of money (B) The proletariat can outsmart the bourgeoisie  
 (C) Goes undetected in the context of everybody business transactions (D) None of these
10. **Crimes that are conducted over the internet or other computer network are called:**  
 (A) Cyber (B) Blue crime (C) Felony (D) None of these
11. **As per section 5, of the Probation of Offenders Ordinance and offender of an offence under section 392, P.P.C Can:**  
 (A) Be released on probation (B) Not be released on probation (C) Both (A) & (B) (D) None of these
12. **R.K. Merton argued that a person could experience strain they cannot achieve culturally acceptable goals via socially-acceptable means, then he adopted alternated way, he titled that way as:** (A) Conformists (B) Innovators (C) Ritualist (D) None of these
13. **Under section 562, Cr.P.C Court has power to release offender on probation of ?**  
 (A) Being educated (B) Good conduct (C) Being old aged or minor (D) None of these
14. **The Parliament and the Constitution are instruments of?**  
 (A) Legal Justice (B) Political Justice (C) Economic Justice (D) Social Justice
15. **Article 123 of the Police Order 2002 empowers any police officer not below the rank of \_\_\_\_\_ to give direction against serious disorder at place of amusement?**  
 (A) S.S.P. or above (B) S.H.O. or above (C) Assistant Sub-Inspector (D) None of these
16. **Lombroso claimed that:**  
 (A) Criminals were socialized by interaction (B) No act is intrinsically deviant  
 (C) Biological failings drove criminal (D) Women were less likely to be arrested than men
17. **What does U.C.R. stand for?**  
 (A) Uniform Crime Report (B) Universal Crime Rate  
 (C) Undefined Criminal Rule (D) None of these
18. **Crime mapping shows:**  
 (A) Location of crime (B) Crime arrest rates (C) Crime statistics (D) None of these

19. The intent to commit the criminal act is known as:  
(A) Mens rea (B) Actus reus (C) Mala in se (D) None of these
20. No Police Officer shall engage in any private employment while he is a member of the police establishment as provided by Article \_\_\_\_\_, of the Police Order 2002?  
(A) 116 (B) 117 (C) 118 (D) None of these

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## PART-II

- NOTE:** (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.  
(ii) Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from PART-II by selecting **ONE** question from **EACH SECTION**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.  
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one **place** instead of at different places.  
(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.  
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the **blank** pages of Answer Book must be crossed.  
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

### SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss the scope of criminology and its **significance** in Pakistani society. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Explain R.K. Merton's Strain Theory. Critically elaborate its effects on youth and suggest remedies to overcome. (20)

### SECTION-B

- Q. No. 4.** Explain juvenile delinquency. What are the socio-economic, demographic, and environmental factors that lead to juvenile delinquency? (20)
- Q. No. 5.** What difficulties do police officers' encounter in preventing crime and upholding social order and law? (20)

### SECTION-C

- Q. No. 6.** Describe following types of legal Justice: (5 each) (20)  
(a) Retributive Justice (b) Procedural Justice  
(c) Distributive Justice (d) Restorative Justice
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss the importance of the investigation process in the criminal justice system. How can these be more effective? (20)

### SECTION-D

- Q. No. 8.** Is radicalism present in Pakistani society? How does it escalate into terrorism? (20)
- Q. No. 9.** Write short notes on the following: (10 each) (20)  
(a) Anti Narcotics Force  
(b) Money Laundering