

# Emerging multipolar order: opportunities and risks for Pakistan

## Outline

### A- Introduction:

- 1- Political leaders of France and Germany are emphasizing the need for a balanced global order
- 2- The two multipolarity systems: UN-based and US-sponsored

### 3- Thesis statement:

The opportunities for Pakistan in multipolar order include diversifying diplomatic relationships, expanding military alliances, gaining leverage through international institutions, and enhancing global and regional connectivity through CPEC project. At the same time, the risks for Pakistan include rising terrorist activities, growing overdependence on major global powers, increased chances of diplomatic isolation, and the challenge of countering the regional influence of India.

### B- Opportunities for Pakistan:

- 1- Diversifying diplomatic relationship
  - Joining the regional blocks such as BRICS plus
  - Engaging in bilateral agreements with countries
- 2- Expanding military alliances
  - SMDA agreement with Saudi Arabia
  - A deal of J-10 fighter jets with Saudi Arabia
3. Gaining leverage through international institutions
  - Relief in the loan conditions of the IMF
  - The World Bank has sponsored the half amount for the construction of houses for poor people.
4. Enhance regional connectivity through CPEC Project
  - connectivity of Central Asia countries with the Arabian sea through Pakistan
  - increased the number of SME's in CPEC Phase-2

## C- Risks for Pakistan:

- 1- Rise in terrorist activities
  - CIA, Mossad, and RAW sponsored terrorist organizations
  - According to the IEP reports, Pakistan is on the 2nd rank in terrorist activities
2. Growing overdependence on major global powers
  - increased of military technical dependence on China

- Pakistan exports ~~expand~~ **expand chances for** ~~radio~~ material to the US.

### 3- **Increase** chances of diplomatic isolation

- weakens relationship, while maintaining good relationship with all global powers.

- weak engagement in multilateral diplomacy

### 4- **challenge of countering regional influence of India**

- A military agreement between US and India has threatened regional peace.

- <sup>The</sup> Local development of military ~~drone~~ **drone** agreement between India and Israel.

## D- **Conclusion**