

## Consequences of Rural Migration to Cities

Rural Migration of People to cities causes over-population in cities, spread of health hazards and living standards are becoming poor. Rural Migration means that people move from villages to cities in search of livelihood, education and better opportunities. But this search of opportunities of rural leads to decreasing living standards of cities.

Rural Migration leads to overpopulation in cities, which affect the capacity of cities. Overpopulation means that the services and opportunities which are supposed to dividend between some populations are now divided in large population. This increases the competition and lack of livelihood. Citizens are fighting for everything from basic necessities like clean water, food security to health services and security. Besides overpopulation, Rural migration also causes spread of health hazards. When

People are migrated, they are forced to live in crowded, congested areas where water is contaminated and sanitation is poor, which causes the rise and spread of diseases like cholera, malaria, and tuberculosis. Alongside with these problems, migration also reduces standard of living in cities. Health services are divided among large population, competition is existed in job market, air and environment is not cleaned because large sum of people is using vehicles, which release gases into atmosphere, and education becomes a luxury. This causes to reduce living standard of people as the <sup>basic</sup> services are not available for everyone. Migration to cities by rural leads to overpopulation, poor living standards and health hazards. By proper planning and urbanization can reduce the consequences of migration to cities.

10.6

**Change the voice of any FIVE of the following sentences:**

**(5 Marks)**

- a. Do not pay him anything.
- b. They will have caught the thief
- c. I shall prove her innocence.
- d. Lock the door.
- e. I had rung the bell.
- f. I bought two books.
- g. He issued three tickets to them.

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## Active Passive voice.

- 1- He is not payed anything.
- 2- The thief will have been caught by  
~~at~~ them.
- 3- Her innocence shall be proven by me.
- 4- Let the door be locked
- 5- The bell had been rung by me
- 6- Two books were bought by me.
- 7- Three tickets were issued by him to them.

0.5 Change the narration of any FIVE of the following sentences. (5 Marks)

1. My father often told me, "Every obstacle is a stepping stone to success."
2. All said, "I must go to Lahore next week to visit my ailing mother."
3. "Hurrah!" I said the captain of the team, "We won the match."
4. He said to me, "Do you know the fact?"
5. "Could you ever afford to displease your parents?" said I to my friend.
6. The teacher pointed, "Here in this mausoleum lay buried the king."
7. He reminded me, "When the cat is away the mice will play."
8. The king said, "You have made me feel happy with your sweet music although I have never felt so much happy before."

## **Narration.**

- 1- My father often advised me that every obstacle is a stepping stone to success.
- 2- Ali said that he must go to Lahore next week to visit his ailing mother.
- 3- The captain of team exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.
- 4- He told me that do I know the fact.
- 5- I asked to my friend that can he afford to displease her parents.
- 6- The teacher pointed that there in that mausoleum lay buried the king.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

**7-** He reminded me that when the cat is away the mice will play.

**8-** The king said that they have made him feel happy with their sweet music although he has never felt so much happy before.