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# The Need to Transform Extractive Institutions into Inclusive Institutions in Pakistan

## 1) Introduction

## 2) Why there is need to transform extractive Institutions into inclusive Institutions?

2.1) To improve the governance of a country

[Corruption Perception Index Report]

2.2) Inclusive Institutions strengthen democracy and political stability

[Representation of people from different ethnicities]

2.3) To achieve sustainable economic growth

["Why Nations  
Fail" book]

2.4) To reduce  
elite capture of  
the institutions  
[UNDP Report]

2.5) To eliminate  
social inequalities  
in Pakistan  
[Human Development  
Index Report]

2.6) To reduce  
extremism and  
polarization in  
Pakistan  
["The Bottom  
Billion" book].

2.7) To ensure  
justice delivery  
in Pakistan  
[Rule of Law Index]

2.8) To provide opportunities  
for women empowerment  
[Opportunities for  
women employment].

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

2.10) To achieve environmental sustainability and climate resilience  
[prioritization of green projects].

2.11) To restore public trust in state  
["Consent, Dissent and Patriotism"]

2.12) To prevent institutional decay

3) Measure to ensure inclusive institutions in Pakistan:

3.1) Electoral and political reforms in Pakistan to achieve inclusive institutions  
[Internal democracy, free and fair elections.]

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

3.2 Devolution of  
power to  
local bodies  
to ensure  
inclusive  
governance  
[ Article 140A  
of 1973 Constitution ]

4 Conclusion



# ESSAY

Inclusive institutions are the magic wands that can reform the governance structure of Pakistan. There is a dire need to transform the extractive institutions of Pakistan into robust inclusive institutions to turn around the destiny of the "Land of Pure". This transformation will bring several benefits. To begin with, it will improve governance and strengthen democracy in Pakistan. In addition, it will reduce elite capture of the resources and produce sustainable economic growth. Furthermore, it will strengthen social cohesion by reducing extremism and social inequalities. Moreover,

it will restore public trust in government institutions. To garner these gains, corrective measures should be implemented to achieve institutional transformation. These include electoral and political reforms. Thus, Inclusive institutions are the panacea for the extractive institutions of Pakistan to achieve good governance and sustainable economic growth.

In a nutshell, there is a need to transform the institutions of Pakistan from extractive to inclusive. It will change the destiny of Pakistan in the cavity of nations by improving governance and strengthening democracy. Furthermore, it will put

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

~~Pakistan on the path~~  
~~of~~ ~~careless~~ sustainable  
~~economic growth.~~ Moreover,  
it will help in national  
integration through social  
reforms. These desired  
results can be achieved  
by undergoing political  
and electoral reforms.  
Thus, real prosperity  
can be achieved through  
national reforms rather  
than international assistance.

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