

Precis - 2025

Title " Nationalism v.s Humanism "

Homi K. Bhabha, in his philosophical concept of nationalism, explains the narrative of nations which is based on imagination more, than that of the reality. These nations which are constructed on the basis of ethnicity and regional affiliations become rigid and against the concept of humanity that of Socrates and Plato. The idea of humanism of Al-Ghazali and Al-Rashid's advocated by the Goethe and Rousseau's emphasizes on balance maintenance between local identity and against the sectarian division. Writer encourages us to focus on global citizenship prioritizing humanity over nationality. Because nationalism can lead to macho form of patriotism, ^{with} neglecting human values through xenophobia. Idea of Fredrik Ratzel's of organic border is the violent manifestation like bloodshed in Palestine. Idea of humanism is hard to absorb especially when there is a facade democracy which is actually the essence of imperialism. Therefore, more nuanced approach is required to balance between nationalism and universal human rights,

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In noisy and busy life of cities greenlands like parks gardens ^{etc} function as comfort zones. These places also support variety of wildlife and maintain balance between urban development and environment conservation. Moreover, these places provide spaces for community sharing, people

gather and share their values, language etc. They not only serve as leisure but also improve air quality by reducing heat effect and also play important role in human well being. But with the increasing urbanization can be a challenge in maintaining greenery. Thus, sustainable urban planning is important to ensure^{the} both coexistence of both humans and nature. As cities evolve, it is a shared responsibility to preserve nature.

~~Sentence Correction~~

Q5 - Punctuation (2025)

- ① In Pakistani folklore, Heer Ranjha, Sohni Mahiwal, and Sassi Punnu are iconic tales of star-crossed lovers.
- ② These stories, deeply rooted in tribal connections serve as allegories and commentaries on spiritual and romantic love; they explore the complexities of human emotion; the trials of love and the transformative power of spiritual elevation.
- ③ The themes of trial emotional anguish ~~between~~^{separation} and expulsion, resulting in moral polishing of the lovers are timeless and universal.
- ④ Heer Ranjha's epic tale, penned by Waris Shah is a masterpiece of Punjabi literature a testament to the power of love to transcend mortal bounds.