



National Officers Academy
Final Mock Exam for CSS-2026
January 2026

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	MAXIMUM MARKS: 100
NOTE: Make an outline and write a COMPREHENSIVE ESSAY (2500-3000 words) on any ONE of the given topics. Make sure you use different forms of discourses, e.g. exposition, argumentation, description and narration. Credit will be given for organization, relevance and clarity.	

ENGLISH ESSAY

1. The Year 2025 -- Turning point for Pakistan.
2. There is no such thing as coincidence in this world.
3. Child Labour : A Neglected Issue.
4. From Protest to Threat: How Pro-Palestine Advocacy Is Being Rebranded as Extremism.
5. Foreign Aid: Road to Stability or Recipe for Disaster?
6. "One is not born a woman, but becomes one" - Simone de Beauvoir.
7. Renewable energy is an expensive hoax.
8. Fast-Track Judicial forums compromise Justice more than they deliver it.
9. Social Media Influencers: Inspiration or Digital Deception?
10. Sometimes nothing is the hardest thing to do.

Best Wishes for CSS-2026



Start From Here

Q Foreign Aid : Road to stability or recipe for Disaster?

1 - Introduction

Q

A - How foreign aid providing a road to stability for states

2a - Foreign aid is helping to make the Climate resistant infrastructure for under developing countries.

2b - Foreign aid is helping to improve the education system.

2c - Foreign aid is helping to make the health care institution.

2d - Foreign aid is helping to countries to make the infrastructure better.

Begum Feroz Khan Noon helped Pakistan to acquire the Gwadar through successful diplomacy. Prince Aga Khan and government of Pakistan buy the Gwadar from Oman - The Aid helped to countries to built the infrastructure. The Foreign aid is using in education and under developing countries is improving the literacy rate. And it is helping to built the medical facilities and make the infrastructure better. The countries using aid in IT and AI sector, and the IT import will increase. The countries using the aid in security mechanism for the survival. When aid comes in under developing countries, it reduces the gender discrimination and promote the gender equality. Through Foreign aid governments starts new projects and youth get the new job opportunities. When aid comes, states improve the infrastructure, and promote the tourism. Furthermore, Aid is providing the opportunity to built the climate resist infrastructure. If converge the whole debate, foreign aid is providing a road toward stability. And countries ^{are} ~~is~~ using aid in education, health, ~~economic~~ economic, security and in IT spheres.

4 - Why Foreign aid considered as a recipe of disaster

4a - when Foreign aid comes, it demands to remove the subsidy.

4b - when Foreign aid comes, it controls the foreign policy of that country.

5 - How we can use foreign aid effectively for the stability.

5a - Foreign aid using on long term project that pay back more in future.

5b - Using foreign aid to improving the skills of youth.

5c - Foreign aid is using to promote the e-commerce and AT in society.

5d - Foreign aid is using to expand the small industry.

6 - Conclusion .

Massive grammatical flaws
did not let your
argument

2e - Foreign ^{aid} is helping to countries to expand the IT industry.

2f - Foreign aid is helping to countries to improve the security mechanism.

2g - Foreign aid is helping to remove the gender discrimination in society.

2h - Through Foreign aid, governments start new projects and provide the new job opportunities to youth.

2i - Through Foreign ^{aid}, governments planting the water plants and people getting the clean water.

2j - Through Foreign aid, governments providing the facilities in tourism and tourism sector is growing.

3 - Through Foreign Aid they are providing the Plan for stability — structural Adjustment program is a case study.

China can easily export his product through this road from China to Pakistan gawadar port. And through gwadar it get the access indian pacific ocean. Through foreign Pakistan building the diames mehmar and bhasha dams. Furthermore, Pakistan made roads, motorways and government building and parks through aid.

Through Foreign aid, Pakistan improving his IT industry. Now Pakistan IT export is \$ 1.2 billion and it has the potential to reach \$15-20 billion according to the economic survey of Pakistan. Pakistan start the initiative, Tevta, PYP (Prime Minister Youth program) and ehsas humas program. Through this program, youth will learn the skills and earn through digital platforms. China IT export is \$ 600 billion. If Pakistan increase the skill force, Pakistan can remove the trade deficit. World is going to digital skills and Pakistan need to promote this sector for survival.

Different under develop countries using the Foreign aid to improve the security mechanism for survival. They buy arms and invest on security facilities. Because security is the oxygen for every country. After 9/11 Pakistan recived aid from United nation. This aid helped Pakistan to fight against the war on Terror.

day by day. If we look toward Bangladesh, its literacy rate is 78%. Pakistan getting different aid from UNESCO, World Bank and so on. Pakistan producing the best brain, Arfa Karim and Malala Yousafzai is an example and royal model for the world.

Through foreign aid, Pakistan built many hospitals. Sir Ganga Ram Hospital and Mayo Hospital is one of the examples that established through foreign aid. In Pakistan, maternal mortality is very high in rural areas due to improper health facilities. Through foreign aid and with help of International NGOs, making the health facilities. In rural areas, health facilities are establishing.

And improving the service of medicine and staff in existing hospitals. Many hospitals are running through foreign aid and providing the best service free of cost and giving the treatment of cancer.

Foreign aid providing the help to state to build the infrastructure. Pakistan get the technology aid from China and introduce the orange train in Pakistan.

Pakistan getting technology aid from Turkey to build the helicopter and now it is making in Pakistan.

CPEC is an example, China making the Gwadar infrastructure. China make a ^{road} from Gwadar to China.

This road will open the trade route for China. And

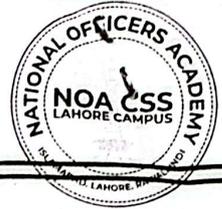
Foreign aid is helping to Pakistan to establish the climate resistant infrastructure. Pakistan has received \$1.2 billion aid after 2022 Flood. But this amount is not sufficient to full transition, but it helps Pakistan for the stability after flood. China is an example for the world. China used sponge city model to counter the flood. And Japan used J-cans project and climate resistant infrastructure. When flood come in Japan, they open the tunnel of can and through pump it push toward out of city in river. Pakistan is working on Diamal Mehmud and Bhaser dams. When it complete Pakistan can save water when flood come. And developed countries promised, they provide \$100 billion every year to under develop countries. In under develop countries include, Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh, Bhutan. They are facing the result of climate change. But through the foreign aid, they are working on to built the measure and infrastructure to counter the flood.

The Foreign aid is using in education to improve the literacy rate. In 2000 Pakistan literacy rate was 50%. But After 9/11, Pakistan received Foreign aid. And states improve the education sector. And now 2026 the literacy rate of Pakistan is 68%. according to the Pakistan bureau of Statistics. Pakistan improving education

Foreign aid is helping to remove the gender discrimination in society and promote the equality. When foreign aid come, government spent on education and educated women raise. And they become the part of work force. They participate in politics. They do research and development work. They work in STEM field. They work on managerial role in different sectors. And they get scholarship from abroad, and they gone out of country for to acquire the higher education. Educated women fully know her rights. So in that way gender discrimination reduce and women equality promote.

When foreign aid come, government start new project. And new job opportunity generate for the youth. CPEC will generate 2 Million Job opportunities by 2030. When government start road, motorway and other project start different job at different level generate, so in that way stability come. When people get jobs, poverty and inflation will reduce and stability in different spheres raise.

When foreign aid come, government aim to provide the basic necessary to the citizen. And government installed the plant of water. This project run by government and different NGO side. In the rural area the access



Pakistan need to promote the AI and e-commerce sector in Pakistan - Pak has potential to increase the IT export \$ 15-20 billion. But for that Pakistan need the skillfull member of society. So government need to invest in AI and e-commerce.

Pakistan need to invest in small or home base industry.

And gives the loan or easy installment. In that way,

Pakistan small industry will grow as same as China.

And they ^{will} contribute in economy.

So Conclusively, Foreign aid helped to Pakistan and other under develop countries for the survival and stability.

But states need to understand this thing, they have

to invest in long term project. The long term project

help to country for survival and pay back more in

future. CPEC is one of example, gwadal port is

a path way for central and East asia to enter in

indian pacific ocean. And it will pay back more.

when foreign aid come, it demand some thing like some time they want to cut the subsidy on different sectors.

Pakistan is providing major subsidies on fuel, energy and in education and health sector. when it remove poverty and inflation will increase.

when any country give the aid to any country, indirectly it control the foreign policy of that country. Iran is an example, Pakistan is getting the aid from USA, so Pakistan and Iran I.P. - line project is on delay. But Pakistan adopt very strategic foreign policy. Pakistan has the good relation with Iran, South Arabia and China and USA as well.

Pakistan need to invest in that project that helped to Pakistan for long term. Pakistan need to improve the performance of SOE. Pakistan need to invest in that kind of project, they pay back more in future.

Pakistan need to invest in renewable source of energy and reduce the loss of energy sector.

Pakistan is running different youth initiative program like PM Youth program, Ehsas kumar program, and Tereeta.

Pakistan need to more effective these program and start the need new program in future. In that way Pakistan will get the skill full youth in future.

of clean water is very rare. Especially in KPK, Balochistan and in Thar. People don't have the access of clean water. So with the help of foreign aid government providing the clean water facility. And to provide the clean water of citizen is include in our SDG list.

When prosperity come, tourism will increase. Pakistan has very beautiful sights for tourism in Northern area. Pakistan has hunza valley, historian sayed it ^{is} the second switzerland or the 2nd heaven. Pakistan has this opportunity to increase the tourism. Pak need to work on road in that areas and provide the security. If the tourism in Pakistan increase, Pakistan economy will boostup.

Pakistan and other countries not just getting the aid, they get the plan for the stability. Now Pakistan is working on structural Adjustment program. This program is a case study for every undevelop country. Pakistan is fulfilling the demand of SAP, it is a long term program by 2030. This program tells completely, how any states get the stability and run on the road of prosperity. This program demand some are difficult but it will provide long term benefits.