

Past paper 2021- Paper # 1

Q: Identify and analytically explain the various conflict resolution methods.

Outline

1. What is conflict
2. Conflicts in Anarchic World
3. Conflict Resolution methods:
 - 3.1 Through Dominance Principle
 - 3.1.1 What is Dominance Principle
 - 3.1.2 Dominance Through Non-violent Means like:
Foreign Aid, Economic Sanctions and Personal Diplomacy
 - 3.1.3 Dominance Through violent means like:
Armies marching, missiles attacks/flying and military intervention
 - 3.1.4 Realist prefer this method
 - 3.1.5 Example of "Gulf War (1990-1991)"
 - 3.2 Through Reciprocity Principle
 - 3.2.1 What is Reciprocity
 - 3.2.2 Liberals prefer this method
 - 3.2.3 Example of "US-Soviet Arms Control Agreement"

3-3 Through Identity Principle.

3-3.1 What is identity principle

3-3.2 Tag of war criminal and crimes against humanity - Naming and shaming approach

3-3.3 Constructivist prefer this method

3-3.4 Example of "The end of apartheid in South Africa".

4- Conclusion