

Q No 2

Suggested measures
to Gender-Based
violence in Pakistan?

Introduction.

Gender-based violence is a major gender issue in the world and specially in Pakistan because gender-based violence ^{cases} increased in 2015 (34 Percent) in Pakistan. Therefore, Government must take strict actions to reduced it because it is against human rights as well as economic, Political and social

development of Pakistan. Government should make strict policies for gender base crime and strong enforcement agencies for proper and timely arresting of offenders. Further, social, Political, economic and moral right should be provided to all genders rather than discrimination. Moreover, effective justice system, efficient rehabilitations center, family and group counseling at local level, education in schools and colleges against gender based crime and elimination of patriarchal culture in the country.

How Gender Based violence is a major issue in Pakistan.

According to the report of Pakistan Institute of Conflicts and Security study 2025

" 6543 gender based violence cases reported in the country and it increased 34 Percent from the report of 2024, 70 Percent cases in Punjab and 14 Percent cases in Sindh "

So, gender based violence is a major social and political issue for Pakistan.

According to crime statistics report of Pakistan 2025,

" Women are more offenders in crime and it committed heinous issues, like as murder, and mostly attacked without any other person support "

How Gender based violence can reduce in Pakistan

(i) **Enforcing Peter's theory.**

Peterism theories says
that gender based crime can reduce
by efficient and effective criminal
Justice system implementation. So,
gender based violence can reduce

**Social, Political and economic
rights to every gender.**

This ~~Statement~~ argues that
social, political and economic rights
should be provided to every gender.
Most gender based violence cases
reported due to social and economic
depriveness of genders.

Marginalization theory

This theory says that gender
based crimes committed due to economic
and social depriveness of genders.

**Effective rehabilitation
centers.**

Effective rehabilitation centers

can development the capacity of criminals to avoid from criminal activities in future. So, rehabilitation centers plays important role for prevention of crimes in future as well as it make the criminals to good citizens.

Family, group and individual counseling

Counseling is a method by using it the problems and major social and economic issues are solved. So, individual, group and family counseling should reduced the gender based violence in the country. Further, gender-based violence are mostly in uneducated and deprive societies.

Eliminate of Patriarchal system in the country.

Patriarchal system is

responsible for gender-based violence in ^{mostly} rural and villages areas. So, Patriarchal system elimination is necessary to reduce the gender based violence. So, bebbal wata sata, Karu karsi and illegal abortions should be eliminated.

Government strict Policies and law for every gender Protection.

Government should Pass Protective, rehabilitation and efficient Justice system Policies for all genders rights in the country. Therefore, no Person can violate the laws of state. Further, strict Punishment must be given to every offender after conviction.

(i) Educations in Schools and college for the rights of every gender and against gender-based violence

Education can eliminate gender based violence in the country. So, awareness must be provided

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in educational institutions.

Conclusion.

Gender based violence is a major social, political and economic issue in Pakistan. So, strict enforcement policies, social, political and economic rights to women and all genders, elimination of patriarchal norms and values, efficient judicial system and effective rehabilitation centers can reduce the gender based violence in Pakistan. So, government must take action against this human rights violations.