

Climate change is no longer an environmental issue but a national security threat.

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement :- Significantly increasing socio-economic, political, and cultural issues mark that climate change is no longer an environmental issue but a national security threat.

2. How climate change is no longer an environmental issue but a national security threat.

- (a) Increasing water scarcity
- (b) Rising food insecurity
- (c) Depletion of resources
- (d) Loss and destruction of infrastructure
- (e) Reducing economic growth
(Economic Instability)
- (f) Destruction of cultural sites due to disasters. (Cultural loss)
- (g) Clash between centre and provinces on resources (Political Instability)
- (h) Educational loss due to disasters

- (i) Biodiversity loss by heavy disasters.
- (j) International conflicts on resources.
- (k) Water conflict between countries.

3. Strategies to control climate change impacts and reduce national security threat.

- (a) Collective efforts to control/reduce carbon emission.
- (b) Reforestation and Afforestation practices.
- (c) Making environment friendly policies by government.

4. Conclusion

Good governance as the foundation of sustainable development.

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement :- Good governance is the foundation of sustainable development; it ensures accountability, transparency, efficiency, participation and rule of law in management, therefore promoting socio-economic and environmental development.

2. Good governance is the foundation of sustainable development.

- (a) Ensures rule of law to promote justice in the society.
- (b) Promote accountability in institutions to reduce corruption.
- (c) Effective ^{role} in managing institutions
- (d) Responsible for the distribution of resources.
- (e) ~~Promotes~~ ^{Encourages} citizen participation in policy-making.
- (f) Promote transparency in policy-making.

- (g) Making institutions responsible for protection of natural resources.
- (h) Ensuring effectiveness in energy production
- (i) Controlling environmental pollution
- (j) Regulating institutions for providing ~~the~~ employment opportunities.
- (k) Accountable for economic growth and development.

3. Conclusion