

Natural disasters and governance issues

Outline

A. Introduction

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

B. ~~Increasing~~ Vulnerability to Natural Hazards

1. Rapid ~~population~~ growth
2. Unplanned ~~urbanization~~
3. Climate change and Environmental Degradation

C. Governance issues ~~in~~ Disaster Management

1. Weak ~~institutional~~ capacity
2. Poor urban ~~planning~~ and Environmental Mismanagement
3. Corruption ~~and~~ ~~misallocation~~ of funds
4. Inadequate ~~early~~ warning systems
5. Political interference.
6. Weak legal ~~and~~ policy framework
7. Marginalization and social inequality
8. Financial constraints and ~~poor~~ budgetary prioritization

9. Lack of Data, Research and Risk
assessment mechanisms

10. Weak community participation and
local governance

D. Conclusion

well

of
Quite relevant

Climate change and agricultural sector of Pakistan

Outline

A. Introduction

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

B. Climate change: Emerging Trends in Pakistan

1. Rising Temperatures
2. Changing rainfall patterns
3. ~~Glacial melting~~
4. ~~Increased frequency of extreme events~~

C. Impacts of Climate Change on Agricultural sector of Pakistan

write more appropriate words please

1. ~~Water scarcity~~
2. Decline in crop productivity
3. Threat to Major Crops
4. ~~Increased~~ Pest and disease attacks
5. Soil degradation
6. Livestock sector vulnerability
7. Food security concerns.
8. ~~Increased frequency of extreme~~

weather events.

9. Disruption of Cropping patterns and Agricultural ~~gender~~ calendar

10. Economic losses and export decline

D. Solutions to cater the impacts of Climate change on Agriculture sector of Pakistan

1. Adoption of climate smart agriculture

2. Improved irrigation practices

3. ~~Greenhouse technology~~

4. Promoting sustainable ~~practices~~

5. ~~Government support.~~

E. Conclusion

well done