

Q No 1:- Explain the geographic features, natural resources, climate, and strategic location of Pakistan, and analyze how these physical characteristics have influenced the lifestyle, culture, economy, and social structure of its people. Also discuss the diversity of Pakistani society in terms of language, tradition, and national identities, and evaluate how unity is maintained despite this diversity.

a) **Introduction**:- Pakistan is located in South Asia. The location of Pakistan plays a vital role both strategic and economic. Because of many countries used Pakistani areas for trade with other countries therefore, this location is beneficial for many countries. Furthermore, many languages are spoken and different ~~thing~~ religion people lives.

## b) Overview on Pakistan

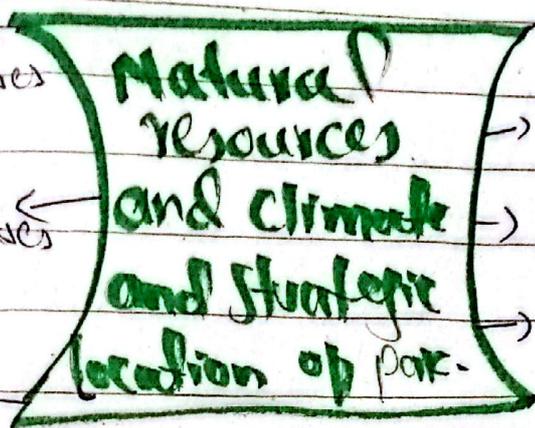
Pakistan located in South Asia and connected borders with 4 countries of the world. Such as China border, Afghan border, Iran border, and Indian border. The longest border share with Afghan Durran line which was signed in 1889. Moreover, million of people are Muslims in Pakistan. Approximately 96% population are Muslim. And used different cultural and speak different language in many sides in Pakistan.

(P.T.O)

overview on natural resources

natural resources

location of natural resources



4 Season

Rivers

Glaciers

Strategic location

**Life style, Cultural, and Social life of people**

cultural of

i) Punjabi

ii) Punjabi

iii) Sindhi

iv) Baloch

language

life style

Identity



languages

cultural

Religion

## i) Natural resources, climate and Strategic location of Pakistan:

Pakistan contains many natural resources such as, coal, gas, petroleum, gold, and minerals in different areas of Pakistan. And also a strategic location because of four seasons occur annually in Pakistan. (Summer, autumn, winter, and spring.) This helps to enhance benefits for other countries.

## ii) Overview on natural resources,

Millions of dollars of natural resources are present in Pakistan. In Balochistan division, mainly marble, and Zirconium, similarly in many other areas like Waziristan, mainly contain gold, and silver etc.

## iii) Natural resources:

i) Gold, silver, coal, petroleum

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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and gas are mainly present in different areas of Pakistan.

### iii) Location of natural resources:

Natural resources are mainly present in mountain areas.

River Gilgit - mainly contain gold, Malakand → marble stone, and Zambrod. Balochistan gas and petroleum.

### iv) Season in Pakistan:

There are mainly four seasons in Pakistan. Which is occurred in different month.

\* Summer

\* Winter

\* Autumn and

\* Springs.

### v) Rivers of Pakistan

There are total 23 rivers in Pakistan which are present in different areas and provinces of

Pakistan

\* Punjab → 5

\* KPK → 7

\* Balochistan → 8

\* Sindh → 3

## vii) Glaceries in Pakistan:

many glaceries mountain are present in different areas of Pakistan.

\* Gilget → mountain

\* KPIC etc

## vii) Strategic location:-

Pakistan location is strategic in nature. Because of

contain minerals and connect easily with Arabs and

Europe countries through

Oceans. China a 2nd largest

economy country also used

Pakistan location for

trade with other through

CPEC.

b) life style, cultural, and social life of people:-

The life style and cultural of Pakistani people are different from each other.

\* **Pakhtoon:-**

different cultural life

\* styles, clothes, festival, and wedding system are different from other provinces people.

ii) **Punjabii-**

- ↳ Clouths weaving different
- ↳ Festivals are different
- ↳ Cultural different
- ↳ Foods are different

iii) **Sindhii and Baloch:-**

These also having different ~~part~~ cultural from Pakhtoon and from Punjabii. Because the living style of different from each other.

## ii) Language:-

different language are speaking in different areas in some provinces.

### Punjab:-

\* Punjabi

\* Saraiki

\* Urdu

### KPK:-

\* Pashto

\* Hindko

\* Urdu

### Balochistan:-

\* Pashto

\* Balochi

### Sindh:-

\* Sindhi

\* Urdu

\* Pashto

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### 3) Diversity in language, tradition, and national Identity:-

These all are different from each other in Pakistan. Such as.

#### \* language:-

In every provinces different language are spoken any where. Some where language are interperence, like.

\* Baloch speak Pashto

\* Hindi and Punjabi overlapping.

#### \* Identity:-

Identity of different provinces people are change from one another.

KPR → Pashtoon

Punjab → Punjabi

Sindh → Sindhi

Balochistan → Balochi

### (iii) Cultural:-

Cultures of Pakistan are different from each other. In different aspect:

#### Punjab:-

- \* festival different
- \* foods different
- \* cloths

#### KPK:-

- \* photra system
- \* Jarka system
- \* wedding ceremony

#### Sindh:-

- \* cloths different
- \* festivals different

#### Balochistan:-

- \* cloths
- \* turpa system
- \* wedding system

\* all these are different from one another.

## iv) Religion:-

Religion in Pakistan are only one. 98% of people are muslims but in clipperend Imam followers.

- \* Sunni
- \* Barelvi
- \* Wahabi
- \* Shaiya etc

## Conclusion:-

The location of Pakistan are very strategic. Because of clipperend countries people used for trade. like China → CPEC.

Iran → train etc

Afghan → tourkham etc

This plays a vital role for Pakistan. Through this, the economy chances to highly boost.