

Changing nature of warfare in the 21st century

A Introduction

(i) Thesis Statement

B How nature of warfare has changed in 21st century.

1 War through the hacking data of enemy

(i) India hacked the Pakistani website

2 Direct killing of leaders

(i) Israel attacked on Hamas leader in Iran

3 Explosion by hacking the Communication System

(i) Israel exploded in Lebanon by hacking the Pagers

4 Use of disinformation to spread political instability in the opponent country

(i) In Russia-Ukraine War (2022), Russia spend 19 million dollars to fund 600 people for constantly comment on news on stride.

5 Economic Sanctions uses as a tool of war

(i) Tariff imposed by USA on Iran.

(ii) According to "Economic Sanction on Iran disturbs its economy and raises Political instability"

6 Spread Political instability by Proxies.

(i) Houthis in Yemen's Civil war supported by Iran

(ii) To Frame the enemy country as a terrorist

(i) India has repeatedly highlighted Pakistan's link to terrorism organization in FATF meeting

C Impact Of Changing nature of warfare

1 Destroy the Economy

2 Increases Political instability

3 Raises sentiments of masses against nation

4 Effect on the Sovereignty of a Country

5 ~~Rise~~^{Increase} in Security related issues

6 Weakens the government by involvement of Proxies

7 Changes the perception of public of a country

D Conclusion

A Yval Noah Hassary writes in his book that "the tactics of warfare has changed in the 21st century. People are not only using traditional techniques but also the different tactics such as fake narrative, changing perception of masses and cyber attack"

With the passage of time, there is advancement in technology. People are growing and working in every aspect of life. Similarly ~~there~~ is also advancement in the warfare tactics and tools in this modern era. In the past, ~~when~~ there is ^{was} between two countries, people have to encounter each other. A country ^{had} won when it controlled the land and killed many people of opponent country while now a days, people don't come in front of each other. The target killing is common now a days. As Israel has done the target killing of Hamas leader in Iran, Lebanon. The other changing nature of warfare is the hacking data of enemy. So, enemy become unable to communicate in a proper way. The use of disinformation and spread in the opponent country. It is the common tool of warfare of 21st century for spreading instability in the opponent country. The economic sanctions to destroy the economy of enemy is also a nature of warfare. The explosion ~~of~~ in opponent country through the hacking of communication system is also a tool of warfare in the twenty first century. In this modern era of Artificial intelligence, there should be some check and

balance to control the use of AI. There should be some international standard of using artificial intelligence against the enemy. As the sovereignty and security of every country is important.

The changing nature of warfare provides an easy way to attack enemy. When a country advanced in modern technology, it can easily threaten its foe. Pakistan and India are traditional enemies since independence. The India has ^{been} growing in technology for last few years. The hacking of data is now common in 21st century. The India has hacked the Pakistani website to controlled the data of Pakistani people. By hacking the data of enemy, it can be used against opponent in different ways.

The other changing nature of warfare in the twenty first century is direct killing. ~~of leader~~ In the past, killing the king means capturing this throne. To kill the king, the enemy have to encounter the whole army. When the army and king both ^were killed then it means you had won the war. While now to target the leader is easy. The direct killing of a leader without facing the whole army is possible now a days. The target killing of Hamas leaders in Iran by Israel. It is an example that through the use of technology everything is possible. While the Hamas leaders are not present in their country. As the Israel, did not want to lose the chance. So, Target the Hamas leader in Iran's soil by the use

of modern Technology.

Russia and Ukraine has been facing the war from ^{last} few years. ~~One~~ main of the issue between them is control of Crimea. Crimea is important for Russia as mostly trade of it occurs through the route of Crimea. To control the Crimea, Russia has tried to spread disinformation in the Crimea. This is another nature of warfare in the modern era of 21st century. Use of disinformation to change the perception of masses living in the opponent country. Russia has done this and controlled Crimea. According to World Economic Forum, Russia has spend 19 million dollars to fund 600 people for constantly comment on news article.