

"The policies of Indian national Congress between 1937 to 1947 were such as to make Partition of India inevitable". Discuss

Introduction:

Indian national Congress after forming government in India from 1937-39 introduced rigid policies against Muslims. The purpose of the policies was to suppress the Muslims and deplete their identity as separate nation. So, they can make their government in united India free from British Raj, where they had not had to give any part from their country. As a result, policies of India national Congress from 1937 till 1947 was to make the creation of Pakistan impossible.

Policies of Congress:

When Congress had made government in ~~Part~~ India, these policies was pro-hindu. From refusing to make coalition government, to C.R

formula, all policies of congress was to end identity of Muslims. During the government, congress enforces many pro hindu steps like national status of tri color flag as national flag and hindi as national language. Besides that they also take steps in education like changing mode of learning to hindi, to end urdu, considering its disappearance can also eradicate identity of Muslims. Even after the end of ministries of congress, it continue to adopt policies which can make Pakistan just a dream.

Refusing to make coalition

Government:

After the election, it was believed that congress will make coalition government with Muslim League in Muslim majority areas. But they refuse to make coalition government. This step completely showed the motto of congress regarding Muslims. While giving share in government

to Muslims, position of Muslim league can be stronger which means creation of Pakistan become easier. But congress didn't want the separation of India. They wanted that India should be united and governed by congress or hindus.

unitary form of government:

congress firmly believed in unitary form of government. Their stance can be shown in the formation of ministries. At the early stage, they didn't make any ministry. After the continuous persecution of viceroy, ministries were made. Despite the ministries, major matters were still handled by congress which showed their desire of authoritative government in India.

National song and flag:

congress declared vanda mataram and tri-colour flag as national. This step shows the

Day _____
desire of India congress, India as
hindu state without separation.

Hindi as learning language:

After declaring
hindi as national language, many
steps were taken to implement
them into education. Veyda scheme
was introduced into Bombay and
Madras, which emphasised on the
designing the syllabus according to
hindu culture. Besides, language used
in school should be hindi or
mandia. This was a step to
end the urdu, from As eradication
of urdu, can create a question about the
identity of Muslims, in themselves which
can suppress their desire of
separate country.

C-R formula:

When the Crips
Mission was announced, (Government)
congress take steps toward making keeping
the India united. Congress initiated talks
with Muslim league to show the

British unity of two nation C.R formula was presented by Congress to Muslim League. The majority. Primarily, C.R formula focused on Hindus and Muslims must be united against British Raj. After expelling Britishers from India, they can divide ~~create~~ the country according to demand of Muslims. But they didn't clearly tell how it will be divided. It was clear from formula, Congress don't want the separation of India.

Bycott Cabinet Mission Plan:

Congress also bycott the cabinet Mission plan which shows their intention, ~~of~~ about the creation of Pakistan.

Quit India Movement:

Congress also initiated quit india movement against British crown. Congress wants Britishers to immediately leave India after WWII while the Quaid wants that

Britishers should leave after the separation of India. This movement clears the policies of congress about separation of India. They didn't want the creation of Pakistan, so they initiated the movement to expel the Englishs from India without take any decision about Pakistan and faith of Muslims.

Promoting nationalism: Desire of United India:

Congress wanted India to remain united. So, they start promoting slongs and songs about the unity of India and it's greatness. The songs "sary jahan se acha hindustan hamara" was promoted from the congress platform, to create sense of greatness into the nation.

Partition of India inevitable:

All the policies of congress was to make partition of India impossible. The desire major behind the policies was to

create hindu raj by congress.
in india. Besides that they also
wants to suppress Muslims as
aggression of thousand yeass of
rule of Muslims.

Conclusion:

Indian national congress' policies were to stop the creation of Pakistan. These policies include national statuts of hindi, tri color flag, athosative regime of congress, quit India movement and Jinnah-Grandhi talks. All these were to unit the two nations and fight against invaders. So, India can be remained united and ruled by congress.