

ENGLISH (PRECIS & COMPOSITION) 2026

PART-II

- NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.
(ii) Attempt ALL questions from PART-II.
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

Q. 2. Write a précis (100 words) of the following passage and suggest a suitable title. (20)

One of the outstanding features of the century has been the improvement of living of working man, greater political power, more wealth and leisure, and better facilities for health, security and education. In early civilizations, most communities were sharply divided into two classes, those who labored and those who did not. The small number of rulers - kings, priests, military leaders - lived in great comfort, and did very little work. The vast majority of the population enjoyed very few comforts, did lot of work, and had scarcely any political power. In some societies, there was an even more wretched class, the slaves, who had no rights at all. The Industrial Revolution of Europe led to the production of vast quantities of goods, and workers began to be dissatisfied with their poverty. The factory owners needed skilled workers, and gradually they realized that they must show goodwill to their workforce, in order to stay in business. As in many other reforms, some enlightened slowly spread that workers were entitled to some consideration. Since men were free to work for any master they chose, good master soon had the pick of the workers and old-fashioned employers found themselves with a factory full of lower-grade workforce. Such a situation soon led to an all-round improvement in standards, and good employers tried to raise working conditions still higher. These improvements were speeded up by the increased organization of workers in Trade Union movements, particularly in low-standard factories, where the owner often had to deal with strike action by dissatisfied workers. Now that the working classes are getting better and better working conditions, the need to strike has lessened considerably; and employers and workers alike have come to realise that they depend on each other for their livelihood.

Evolution of Working Conditions of Working Class

Socio-economic conditions of the working class has been evolved overtime with better political, social and economic rights. Earlier, working class performed labourous tasks with little financial and social outcomes. During industrial era, competition for quality and quantity of products increased requiring skilled workforce. Skillfull workers preferred to work with owners offering more privileges. This ^{had an} impact on financial outcomes of owners offering no rights to the workers. Thus, improvements in work environment and worker conditions occurred, which were further catalyzed by working unions. Now, the employees and employers have acknowledged the inter-dependency owed each other for economic outcomes.

precis words = 101

given words = 292

Suggested Titles

Evolution of Socio-Economic
Rights of Working Class

Q. 7. Translate the following into English by keeping in view figurative/idiomatic expressions. (10)

یہ امر واقع ہے کہ مسلم دنیا قدرت کے ودیعت کردہ وسائل سے بھی مالا مال ہے اور الحادی قوتوں کے مقابل اپنے دفاع کا ہر تقاضا نبھانے کی بھی مکمل صلاحیت رکھتی ہے۔ اگر مسلم دنیا کے تمام ممالک اجتماعی طور پر ایک دوسرے کے مفاد و دفاع کیلئے اپنی صلاحیتیں اور وسائل بروئے کار لائیں تو دنیا کی کوئی طاقت انکے آگے ٹھہر نہیں سکتی۔ اتحاد و یکجہتی کے ساتھ مسلم دنیا اقوام عالم میں ایک بڑی طاقت کے طور پر ابھر سکتی ہے۔ اسلام دشمن الحادی قوتوں کو یقیناً اس حقیقت کا عمل اور اک ہے اس لئے وہ مسلم دنیا کا اتحاد توڑنے اور اسے انتشار کا شکار کرنے کی سازشوں میں ہمہ وقت مصروف رہتی ہیں۔ مختلف فروری اختناقات کے باعث مسلم ممالک خود بھی باہم الجھے اور ایک دوسرے سے برسر پیکار رہتے ہیں۔

TRANSLATION (2024)

It is a fact that muslim world is blessed with natural resources as well as it has the capability to defend itself against the western powers. If the muslim states collectively utilize their defence capabilities and resources for one another, no power can confront them. Through unity, muslim world can emerge as a big power. Surely, anti muslim western/secular states are well aware of this fact. Therefore, they keep themselves busy conspiring against the unity of muslim states and spreading anarchy in these states. Due to various secondary nature differences, muslim states are involved in animosity with one another.