

Q.No.8 Translate the following passage into English.

(15 Marks)

جو معاشرے ذات پات کی تقسیم یا ادنیٰ اور اعلیٰ طبقوں میں بٹے ہوئے ہیں وہاں پر مراعات یافتہ طبقے اس پات کی کوشش کرتے ہیں کہ یہ فرق باقی رہے، لہذا اس کو مستعمل کرنے کی غرض سے جہاں سیاسی نظام کو اس طرح سے تشکیل دیا جاتا ہے کہ جس میں کچلے اور پیسے ہوئے لوگ اقتدار سے محروم رہیں اور بے بس ہو کر اہل اقتدار کے ہاتھوں استحصال کا شکار ہوتے رہیں۔ دوسری صورت یہ ہوتی ہے کہ انہیں معاشی طور پر پس ماندہ رکھا جائے تاکہ وہ خوش حال اور مراعات یافتہ لوگوں کے محتاج رہیں اور اس معاشی محتاجی کے نتیجے میں ان کے شکرگزار رہنے ہوئے ان کے وفادار رہیں۔ اس تقسیم اور فرق کو گہرا کرنے کی تیسری چیز سماجی اور ثقافتی اقتدار اور روایات ہوتی ہیں کہ جو روزمرہ کی زندگی کے حاشیے پر موجود طبقوں کو یہ باور کراتی رہتی ہیں کہ سماج نے ان کے لیے جو جگہ مقرر کر دی ہے وہ وہ ہیں پر قائم رہیں، اور خود کو کوئی طور پر اس نچلی حیثیت کے لیے ہمیشہ تیار رکھیں۔

Translation-

The societies ^{which} whose are divided into castes and classes, these ^{privileged class} elite try to maintain the differences, so to make it permanent, its political system is designed in a way where exploited remain out of system and get exploited by the elite hopelessly.

Secondly, they kept underdeveloped economically, so that they remain dependent on the prosperous elite and last ^{thankful} and loyal to them for their economic dependency.

Thirdly, social values and cultural traditions depend on the differences and discrimination, it also realize them on daily basis that society has decided their status, so, they should accept it and mentally prepare themselves for their lower status.

6/10

where is the ref of the main passage???

Man is what he reads

Man is predominantly defined by his personality and reading has a profound impact on ~~it's~~ someone's personality. Personality is greatly shaped by reading and the choice of books.

Reading gives man ~~the~~ better understanding of world, knowledge and perspective. Reading of books and material on history, geography and autobiographies helps us to understand the current events of the world.

What was world order in history and how it has changed throughout all way out into today's order. Autobiographies also helps us to know about the effective

personalities of history and their impact on history as well as future. It help us to understand our existence and importance

in world. Besides, world order understanding it also give us knowledge. It provide

knowledge on various topics, which improve our understanding and critical ability. It is based on this knowledge that we

are able to predict our future and

can make effective decisions accordingly.
Additionally, reading also make and shape
the perception of man. Perception of a
man is shaped by what he reads, understand
and critically analyze. It is change matured
when reading continues. Reading creates the
knowledge, understanding and perception of
human. These are affected by the choice
of books. When a person reads more
about one genre, his personality shifted
toward that nature. For instance if a
man read more books on case studies
and life studies his perception will be
different from a person who read
fantasy more like based on crime, thriller and
suspense, and see has more decisive
like personality. Books not only have these
effect on man but it also create
empathy and sympathy in human and better
understanding of the situation of countries.

too much useless explanation and useless detail
repetition of same ideas and points

be precis and to the point
write only 1/3rd

word count is missing too
5/20

So, reading of a man
can affect man's personality and we can
say that man is what he reads.