

①

Topic = Higher Economic Problems  
in Pakistan and how  
to meet them

## Outline

### ① Introduction

1.1- Hook

1.2- Background

1.3- Thesis Statement

Pakistan's economy has witnessed  
dark past. There are numerous  
economic problems stems from  
structural weaknesses. However, through  
comprehensive structural reforms and  
effective policy intervention, Pakistan  
can ~~achieve~~ structural toward  
sustainable growth and long-  
term prosperity.



## 2- Economic challenges of Pakistan- ✓

2.1- Stagnant GDP Growth ✓

2.1.1- 2.5% in 2024 and 2-7% in 2025 (IMF) ✓

2.2- Persistent inflationary pressure ✓

2.2.1- Peak in crisis in 2023 approximately 29% ✓

2.3- Widening income inequality gap ✓

2.3.1- Inequality rising highest levels in decades ✓

2.4. Rising unemployment

2.4.1. Pakistan's unemployment rate, 7.1% in 2024-2025.

2.4.2. Youth Bulge pressure to Job creation Crisis.

2.5. Chronic Balance of Payment deficit.

2.5.1. Repeated current account Crises in recent years (IMF).

2.6. Low Government Budget Deficit.

2.6.1. Low Tax to GDP Ratio. 9.1% (IMF).

③ Policy intervention for Economic Revitalization.

3.1- Industrial Growth.

3.1.1- GDP Growth Projection - 7.2% in 2026 (IMF).

3.1.2- Industrial growth with boost exports.

3.2- Human capital development.

3.2.1- Rising employment due to skill advancement.

3.2.2- Better working conditions.

(2)

3.3- Governance and institutional norms.

3.3.1- Anti-corruption measures

3.3.2- Fiscal Austerity.

3.4- Effective Tax reforms.

3.4.1- Formalization of economy.

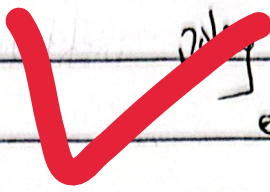
3.5- Enhancing remittances through Diaspora engagement.



3.5.1- Remittances currently \$38 billion.

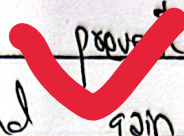
3.6- Enhancing ease of doing business.

3.6.1- One window



only in Estonia  
e-Government

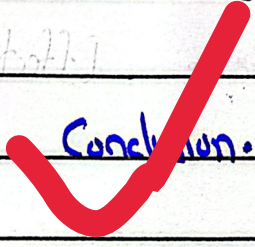
3.6.2- Use of AI



to prevent fraud  
and gain investor

trust

4- Conclusion.



## Essays-

"The time to repair  
the roof when sun is shining."

— John F. Kennedy. Economies need

reform before problems become

Economic problems in the world

are neither new issues nor a

settled one. Developed countries

are dealing with it successfully

while developing countries are

struggling with these challenges.

Pakistan is also one of

these severe economic challenges

are a threat to national

integration. Nations often fall from

heights of glory due to

economic issues. Pakistan is

currently facing numerous economic

difficulties including stagnant GDP

growth rate, rising inflation,

widening income inequality, and less

employment opportunities. However, with

effective policy intervention

Pakistan's economy

revitalized: Industrial growth, human capital development, governance and institutional reform, and tax reforms are ~~some~~ major structural steps Pakistan can take in order to achieve ~~step~~ sustainability.

Pakistan's economic problems are ~~not~~ unprecedented form ~~heaven~~ but are ~~not~~ made and ~~the~~ efforts are required to tackle these challenges.

Pakistan's economy has ~~not~~ witnessed dark past. There are numerous economic problems stems from structural weaknesses. However, through comprehensive structural reforms and policy intervention, Pakistan can be steered toward sustainable growth and long term prosperity.