

Impact of Climate on Human Energy

The passage explains the significant influence of climate on human behavior. Moderate cold acts as a stimulating obstacle, encouraging endurance. While cold and hot weather inhibit activity, in temperate regions, humans need perform laborious tasks to meet their needs, building resilience. Conversely, life in equator regions is much easier, requires little effort. Similarly, human behavior changes with seasons, as people tend to be lethargic in hot weather and more active in cold weather.

Discipline Through Affection

Modern educational theorists stress the importance of liking children and enjoying their company naturally, without any ulterior motive, such as using them for social and political ends.

Overworked teachers cannot maintain an instinctive liking for children, leading to fatigue and frustration. The writer suggests education should not be a full-time profession, as prolonged contact with children is exhausting.

A friendliness environment is best preserved without rigid rules. Therefore, affection, rather than strict rules, remains the best method to discipline children.

Precis - 2020

Manto as a Realist Writer
Manto was a victim of society marked by self-righteousness, hypocrisy and narrow-mindedness people. His critics branded him as vulgar and dragged him into prolonged legal battle. Undeterred, he remained ~~firm~~ committed to exposing the harsh realities of life. Influenced by Freud, he explored human sexuality, reflecting his deep concern for marginalized communities. He viewed man as a blend of both good and evil, revealing gap between reality and appearance. As a realist artist, he portrayed human weaknesses with restraint, enabling readers to relate to his work.