

Q.No.8 Translate the following passage into English.

(15 Marks)

جو معاشرے ذات پات کی تقسیم یا ادنیٰ اور اعلیٰ طبقوں میں بٹے ہوئے ہیں وہاں پر مراعات یافتہ طبقے اس بات کی کوشش کرتے ہیں کہ یہ فرق باقی رہے، لہذا اس کو مستعمل کرنے کی غرض سے جہاں سیاسی نظام کو اس طرح سے تشکیل دیا جاتا ہے کہ جس میں کچلے اور پے ہوئے لوگ اقتدار سے محروم رہیں اور بے بس ہو کر اہل اقتدار کے ہاتھوں استحصال کا شکار ہوتے رہیں۔ دوسری صورت یہ ہوتی ہے کہ انہیں معاشی طور پر پس ماندہ رکھا جائے تاکہ وہ خوش حال اور مراعات یافتہ لوگوں کے محتاج رہیں اور اس معاشی محتاجی کے نتیجے میں ان کے شکرگزار رہنے ہوئے ان کے وفادار رہیں۔ اس تقسیم اور فرق کو گہرا کرنے کی تیسری چیز سماجی اور ثقافتی اقتدار اور روایات ہوتی ہیں کہ جو روزمرہ کی زندگی کے حاشیے پر موجود طبقوں کو یہ باور کراتی رہتی ہیں کہ سماج نے ان کے لیے جو جگہ مقرر کر دی ہے وہ وہ ہیں پر قائم رہیں، اور خود کو کوئی طور پر اس نچلی حیثیت کے لیے ہمیشہ تیار رکھیں۔

Translation-

The societies whose are divided into castes and classes, these elite try to maintain the differences, so to make it permanent, it's political system is designed in a way where exploited remain out of system and get exploited by the elite hopelessly.

Secondly, they kept underdeveloped economically, so that they remain dependent on the prosperous elite and last thankful and loyal to them for their economic dependency.

Thirdly, social values and cultural traditions depend on the differences and discrimination, it also realize them on daily basis that society has decided their status, so they should accept it and mentally prepare themselves for their lower status.

Man is what he reads

Man is predominantly defined by his personality and reading has a profound impact on ~~it's~~ someone's personality. Personality is greatly shaped by reading and the choice of books.

Reading give man the better understanding of world, knowledge and perspective. Reading of books and material on history, geography and autobiographies help us to understand the current events of the world.

What was world order in history and how it has changed througho^r all way out into today's order. Autobiographies also

helps us to know about the effective personalities of history and their impact on history as well as future. It help us to understand our existance and importance

in world. Besides world order understanding it also give us knowledge. It provide

knowledge on various topics, which improve our understanding and critical ability. It is based on this knowledge that we

are able to predicte our future and

can make effective decisions accordingly. Additionally, reading also make and shape the perception of man. Perception of a man is shaped which he read, understand and critically analyze. It is change matured when reading continues. Reading creates the knowledge, understanding and perception of human. These are affected by the choice of books. When a person reads more about one genre his personality shifted toward that nature. For instance if a man read more books on case studies and life studies his perception will be different from a person who read fantasy more like based on crime, thriller and suspense, ~~and~~ and ~~see~~ has more ~~ded~~ detective like personality. Books not only have these effect on ~~the~~ man but it also create empathy and sympathy in human and better understanding of the situation of countries.

Readings like Thousand splendid suns and As long as lemon tree grows ^{may has create} ~~has~~ empathic feeling in it's reading. So, Reading of a man can affect it's personality and we can say that Man is what he reads.