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Topic = Higher Economic Problems
in Pakistan and how
to meet them

Outline

① Introduction

1.1- Hook

1.2- Background

1.3- Thesis Statement

Pakistan's economy has witnessed dark past. There are numerous economic problems stems from structural weaknesses. However, through comprehensive structural reforms and effective policy intervention, Pakistan can be steered toward sustainable growth and long-term prosperity.

2- Economic challenges of Pakistan-

2.1- Stagnant GDP
Growth rate.

2.1.1- 2.5% in
2024 and 2.7%
in 2025 (IMF)

2.2- Persistent inflationary
pressures.

2.2.1- Peak inflation
crisis in 2023
approximately 29%.

2.3- Income inequality gap
widening.

2.3.1- Inequality rising to
highest levels in
decades.

2.4. Rising unemployment

2.4.1. Pakistan's unemployment rate, 7.1% in [2024-2025].

2.4.2. Youth Bulge pressure due to Job creation Crisis.

2.5. Chronic Balance of Payment deficit.

2.5.1. Repeated current account crises in recent years (IMF).

2.6. Government Budget Deficit

2.6.1. Low Tax to GDP Ratio. 9.1% (IMF).

③ Policy intervention for Economic revitalization.

3.1- Industrial Growth.

3.1.1- GDP Growth

Projection - 3.2% in 2026 (IMF).

3.1.2- Industrial

growth will boost exports.

3.2- Human capital

development.

3.2.1- Raising employment

level due to

skill advancement.

3.2.2- ~~Increases~~ Better

living conditions.

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3.3- Governance and
institutional reforms-

3.3.1- Anti-corruption
measures

3.3.2- Fiscal Austerity

3.4- Effective Tax reforms-

3.4.1- Formalization of
economy-

3.5- Enhancing remittances
through Diaspora
engagement

3.5.1- Remittances currently
\$38 billion.

3.6- Enhancing ease of
doing business-

3.6.1- One window
policy in Estonia
e-Government

3.6.2- Use of AI
to prevent fraud
and gain investor
trust

4- Conclusion.

Essays-

"The time to repair the roof when sun is shining."
— John F. Kennedy. Economies need reforms before problems become severe. Economic problems in the world are neither new issues nor a settled one. Developed countries are dealing it successfully while developing countries are struggling with these challenges. Pakistan is also one of them. Severe economic challenges are a threat to national integration. Nations often fall from heights of glory due to economic issues. Pakistan is currently facing numerous economic difficulties including stagnant GDP growth rate, rising inflation, widening income inequality, and less employment opportunities. However, with effective policy intervention Pakistan's economy can be

revitalized: Industrial growth, human capital development, governance and institutional reform, and tax reforms are ~~some~~ major structural steps Pakistan can take in order to ~~can~~ achieve ~~step~~ sustainability.

Pakistan's economic problems are not descended from heaven but are man made and thus serious and honest efforts are required to tackle these challenges.

Pakistan's economy has witnessed dark past. These are numerous economic problems stems from structural weaknesses. However, through comprehensive structural reforms and policy intervention, Pakistan can be steered toward sustainable growth and long term prosperity.