

Pec 20183

44606-Mariyam-091

1st Assignment

Title: Cultural Evolution

There are two aspects of culture; external and internal and any change in them modifies the culture also. Cultural problems and social problems are linked. The cultural problems in underdeveloped countries are originated from imperialist-colonialist domination and European Imperialism. For example countries like Asia, Africa etc. adopted feudal and tribal culture from European culture that still exists in these countries.

Colonialist-Imperialist amplified the division between different groups and classes. Hence, culture ~~there~~ in newly independent countries adopted their culture from their former lords. evolved from the culture of their former lords.

(a) since (b) from (c) for (d) over

(v) "Will you walk _____ my parlour?"

(a) in (b) to (c) by (d) into

(vi) The public are cautioned _____ pickpockets.

(a) against (b) about (c) of (d) for

(b) **Rewrite the following dialogue, written in direct speech, in a paragraph form. (5)**

Jack: Hello, Swarup! Swatting away as usual. Come out, man; shut up your old books, and come and have a game of tennis.

Swarup: I am sorry I cannot do that, Jack. The examination is drawing near, and I want every hour I can get for study.

Jack: Oh! Hang all examinations! I do not worry about mine. What is the use of them, any way?

Swarup: Well, you can't get a degree if you don't pass the examination; and I have set my heart on being a graduate.

Jack: And pray what good will graduation do you? You may get a clerkship in a government office; but that's all, and there are hundreds of fellows who have got their degrees, and are no nearer getting jobs of any sort.

Swarup: That may be so; but I am not studying so much to pass my examination and obtain my degree, as to store my mind with knowledge and develop my intellectual faculties.

Q. 6. (a) **Explain the difference between the following word pairs (Any FIVE) by using each word in your own sentences: (5)**

(i) Callous, Callus (ii) Born, Borne (iii) Faint, Feint (iv) Dinghy, Dingy

(v) Lose, Loose (vi) Waiver, Waver (vii) Shear, Sheer (viii) Resister, Resistor

(b) **Use ONLY FIVE of the following in sentences which illustrate their meaning: (5)**

(i) Show and tell (ii) Helter-skelter (iii) To the death (iv) Tilt at windmills

(v) Het up (vi) The whole ball of wax (vii) It's about time (viii) Punch-up

Dialogue

Jack greeted Swarup and on seeing him reading, he criticized him and invited him to join Jack in a game of tennis. Swarup apologized for his unavailability as his exams were starting and wanted to spend his maximum time studying. On hearing this Jack commented that exams are of no use and that he is not concerned about his exams; and Swarup shouldn't be either. Swarup gave the counter argument that getting a degree without passing examination is not possible; and he had decided to be a graduate. Jack taunted him that the graduation would help him getting a job of clerk and nothing more than that. Jack added that many of their fellows got their degrees but are unemployed, and there seem no opportunity for them in future. Swarup argued that he was not studying just to get a degree, but to enhance his knowledge and build his intellectual skills.