

Natural Disasters in Pakistan: Causes and consequences.

Outline:

1: Introduction

1.1 Hook

1.2 Background

1.3 Thesis statement

2: Understanding Natural Disasters

2.1 Definition of natural disasters

2.2 Types of common in Pakistan: Floods, earthquakes, droughts, heatwaves, landslides, cyclones, etc.

3: Overview of current Disasters in Pakistan

3.1 Punjab Floods

3.2 ICP Flash floods

3.3 Monsoon Nationwide Toll

3.4 Heatwave

4: Key Causes

4.1 Climate Change and intensified Monsoon

4.2 Deforestation and Land Misuse

4.3 Cross-border water Dynamics

4.4 Infrastructure and Governance shortcomings

5: Consequences

5.1 Human Loss and Displacement

5.2 Agricultural and Economic Damage

5.3 Public Health Risks.

6: Responses underway

6.1 Rescue and Evacuation

6.2 Governance Moves and External support

7: ~~Conclusion~~ way Forward

7.1 Climate-resilient infrastructure

7.2 Early-warning systems

7.3 Sustainable land management

8: Conclusion

Introduction:

In August 2025, the province of Punjab found itself submerged under what is being called the worst flooding in its recorded history. swollen rivers - Sutlej, Chenab, and Ravi burst their banks, sweeping through towns and farmland, displacing millions and destroying everything in their path. But this disaster is not isolated. Just weeks earlier, flash floods tore through the mountainous districts of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, burying villages under mud and rock. These tragedies follow on the heels of a blistering heatwave that gripped the

country earlier in the year, staining public health and drying up essential water sources. Together, these events paint a sobering picture of a nation under siege by nature. Pakistan's present wave of natural disasters marked by unprecedented flooding, intensified vulnerabilities, is wreaking havoc on people, property, and agriculture. These compounding crises demand not just emergency relief, but urgent, long-term reforms focused on environmental resilience, infrastructure, and governance.

Your outline is okay
Introduction is also fine but write thesis statement atleast in the introduction
Full headings should give complete sense causes of climate change in Pakistan