

PRÉCIS

Central Superior Services Examination (CSS) 2015

Passage.

In studying the breakdowns of civilizations, the writer has subscribed to the conclusion – no new discovery! – that war has proved to have been the proximate cause of the breakdown of every civilization which is known for certain to have broken down, in so far as it has been possible to analyze the nature of these breakdowns and to account for their occurrence. Like other evils, war has an insidious way of appearing not intolerable until it has secured such a stranglehold upon the lives of its addicts that they no longer have the power to escape from its grip when its deadliness has become manifest. In the early stages of a civilization's growth, the cost of wars in suffering and destruction might seem to be exceeded by the benefits accruing from the winning of wealth and power and the cultivation of the "military virtues"; and, in this phase of history, states have often found themselves able to indulge in war with one another with something like impunity even for the defeated party. War does not begin to reveal its malignity till the war-making society has begun to increase its economic ability to exploit physical nature and its political ability to organize man-power; but, as soon as this happens, the god of war to which the growing society has long since been dedicated proves himself a Moloch by devouring an ever larger share of the increasing fruits of man's industry and intelligence in the process of taking an ever larger toll of life and happiness; and, when the society's growth in efficiency reaches a point at which it becomes capable of mobilizing a lethal quantum of its energies and resources for military use, then war reveals itself as being a cancer which is bound to prove fatal to its victim unless he can cut it out and cast it from him, since its malignant tissues have now learnt to grow faster than the healthy tissues on which they feed. In the past, when this danger-point in the history of the relations between war and civilization has been reached and recognized, serious efforts have sometimes been made to get rid of war in time to save society, and these endeavours have been apt to take one or other of two alternative directions. Salvation cannot, of course, be sought anywhere except in the working of the consciences of individual human beings; but individuals have a choice between trying to achieve their aims through direct action as private citizens and trying to achieve them through indirect action as citizens of states. A personal refusal to lend himself in any way to any war waged by his state for any purpose and in any circumstances is a line of attack against the institution of war that is likely to appeal to an ardent and self-sacrificing nature; by comparison, the alternative peace strategy of seeking to persuade and accustom governments to combine in jointly resisting aggression when it comes and in trying to remove its stimuli before hand may seem a circuitous and unheroic line of attack on the problem. Yet experience up to date indicates unmistakably, in the present writer's opinion, that the second of these two hard roads is by far the more promising.

War is Breakdown of Civilization

(Title with Marker)

The author that Author describes the root cause of disintegration of civilization is war. War does complete destruction of society and it realize when survival is in dangerous zone. In early Civilization Phase, the results of war in the form of pain and destruction greater than the achieve wealth and power. When war starts, it destroys the economic and physical infrastructure of society. When war starts in any society it provides contribution in different ways even its happiness as well. When societies reach at good level of growth than military use its resources at dangerous level. This action becomes cancer if it grows rapidly. In old age, when war reaches at dangerous level and identification of civilization goes in danger then tries to stop it in several ways. Anyone has the option to achieve his goal in several ways. When any state receives aggression from other side, government must

make the habit to solve that kind of situation with peaceful strategy, this is author opinion, but it could be change over time.

Last part of the passage not comprehended well. Subject verb disagreement found. Revise use of s/es with verb.

168-words

Q. 7. Translate the following into English by keeping in view figurative/idiomatic expressions. (10)

جب فلسطین کا خود ساختہ تنازعہ تصفیہ کیلئے اقوام متحدہ کے روبرو پیش ہوا تو اس نمائندہ عالمی ادارے نے فلسطینی عوام کے حق خودارادیت کو تسلیم کرتے ہوئے ان مسائل کے حل کا فارمولا بھی خود طے کیا تنازعہ فلسطین کا دو ریاستی حل تجویز کیا گیا مگر اس کیلئے منظور ہونیوالی اقوام متحدہ کی قراردادوں پر گزشتہ سات دہائیوں میں عملدرآمد کی نوبت ہی نہیں آئے دی گئی اسکے برعکس امریکہ کی ایماء پر اسرائیلی فوجیں آج کے دن تک نہتے اور بے گناہ معصوم فلسطینیوں کے خون سے بولی کھیل رہی ہیں اور غزہ کا علاقہ گزشتہ اڑھائی ماہ سے جاری جنگ میں مکمل طور پر برباد ہو چکا ہے۔ اس جنگ میں امریکی کمک کے ساتھ اسرائیلی فوجوں نے 20 ہزار سے زائد فلسطینیوں بشمول خواتین اور بچوں کو بے دردی سے شہید کیا ہے اور زندہ بچ جانے والے انسانوں کیلئے کوئی ٹھکانہ محفوظ نہیں رہنے دیا جو اب خوراک اور ادویات کی کمیابی کے باعث بھی زندگی سے ہاتھ دھو رہے ہیں

You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs.

When self claim dispute of palestine present
 in front of united nation for solution, then
 representative of international institution gives the
 solution of problem by accepting the right
 of self determination of palestinian Public,
 it suggests the solution of palestine dispute
 is two states. But the pass resolution did
 not implement the recent ~~to~~ seven decades
 On the contrary, the military of israel is
 playing the holi with the blood of innocent
 palestinian till today on the back ~~of~~
 support of America, and the area of
 gaza has completed destroy in war from
 last two and half month. In the war,
 reinforcement of American and israeli Military
 have martyred with cruelty of more than
 twenty thousand palestinian inclusive women and
 children, and no safe ~~human~~^{heaven} is left for
 remaining humans and they are losing him lifes
 by the lack of food and medicine.