

## SPECIMEN — 1

One great defect of our civilization is that it does not know what to do with its knowledge. Science, as we have seen, has given us powers fit for the gods, yet we use them like small children.

For example, we do not know how to manage our machines. Machines were made to be man's servants; yet he has grown so dependent on them that they are in a fair way to become his masters. Already most men spend most of their lives looking after and waiting upon machines. And the machines are very stern masters. They must be fed with coal, and given petrol to drink, and oil to wash with, and must be kept at the right temperature. And if they do not get their meals when they expect them, they grow sulky and refuse to work, or burst with rage, and blow up, and spread ruin and destruction all round them. So we have to wait upon them very attentively and do all that we can to keep them in a good temper. Already we find it difficult either to work or play without the machines, and a time may come when they will rule us altogether, just as we rule the animals.

(C.E.M. Joad)

## SUMMARY

# Machines: Servants or Masters?

Civilization is at a loss as to how to use its <sup>what?</sup> knowledge. Men have become so reliant on machines. ~~that~~ they ~~must~~ constantly supply them with coal, oil, petrol, and maintain their temperature to keep them from breaking down. Should this trend continue, machines may dominate men as ~~men~~ <sup>men</sup> do ~~so~~ over animals.

INCORRECT SENTENCE STRUCTURE TOO LONG SENTENCE

165 words -

Precis: 52.

MAIN IDEA IS PICKED AND DISCUSSED  
OVER ALL DONT TWIST THE SENTENCES  
BE PRECIS AND TO THE POINT  
NEED IMPROVEMENT OVER ALL  
WRITE SIMPLE SENTENCES

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NEED IMPROVEMENT