

Content is fine.
But paper presentation is
extremely poor. Must improve it

Where is the
introduction?

Ques 11 Difference b/w sentence and
Proposition,
In Philosophy, particularly in
logic and semantics, the term
sentence and proposition are used
to distinguish the linguistic
expression of a thought and thought
itself.

Sentence: A sentence is a
grammatical unit of language
that expresses a complete thought.
It is a string of words that
follows the syntactic rule of a
language.

Must provide headings.

On the basis of semantic, sentence
can be declarative, interrogative,
imperative, exclamatory, or optative.
These are linguistic entities and
can vary in structure, tone and
style depending upon language
and context.

Paper presentation should be
improved

① Declarative Sentence:

A declarative sentence makes a statement or expresses a fact or opinion.

Examples:

→ The sun rises in the east.

→ The sky is blue

② Imperative Sentence:

An imperative sentence gives a command, makes a request, or provides instructions.

Examples:

→ Close the door

→ please pass the salt.

③ Interrogative Sentence:

An Interrogative sentence asks a Question.

Examples:

→ What time is it?

→ What is your name?

④ Exclamatory Sentence:

An exclamatory sentence expresses strong emotions, feeling or surprise.

Examples:

- What a great idea.
- What a beautiful sunset.

Paper presentation is not up to the mark

⑤ Optative Sentence:

An optative sentence expresses a wish or hope.

Optative sentence can be end with a period or by an exclamation mark.

Examples:

- May you have a wonderful day.
- May you succeed.

[P] Proposition:

A proposition itself is not more than sentence but a special kind of a sentence having special attributions.

→ A proposition is a statement that asserts or denies something.

→ Proposition can be either true or false

→ Proposition is the meaning or content expressed by declarative sentence

→ Proposition is abstract nature and it is not tied to specific language. different sentence can express the same proposition.

eg The sky is blue (English)

آسمان نیلا ہے (اردو)

آسمان شین ہے. (پشتو)

All these three sentences express the same thing that "the sky is blue"

Similarly, different sentences can express same proposition.

eg Ali gives a book to Maryam.

Maryam is given a book by Ali.

This all discussion means that all propositions are sentences but not all sentences are proposition. In life, we not only use declarative sentences but also use other types of sentences as described early which are sentences but not proposition. It means sentence is a broader class and proposition is a sub-class of the broader class.