

"The unseen consequences of war"

outline

1- Introduction:

a- Hook

b- Background

c- Thesis: The unseen consequences of war are more devastating than the direct destruction because they endure long after weapons fall silent and reshape ~~life~~ of people, society and the natural world.

2- Human Consequences:

or Psychological scars long after the war ends, with PTSD (Post-traumatic stress disorder) and intergenerational

war persisting for decades-

b- who displace millions,

creating refugee crises and
sense cultural identities-

c- Civilians face starvation,

diseases and exploitation, which

silently devastates population-

3. Social consequences:

a- who dismantle families and
education systems, leading to
lost generation without
opportunities-

b- Destroy culture, eroding traditions
and suppress minority voices-

4. Economic Consequences:

a- Nations trapped in poverty,
struggling with destroyed industries

and ^{weak} agriculture -

b- Heavy dependency on foreign aid -

5- Environmental consequences:

- a- Wars leave landscapes poisoned by chemicals, radiations.
- b- Natural resources are depleted, forests cleared and farmland destroyed -
- c- The damage contributes to climate change and biodiversity lost -

6- Political consequences:

- a- In aftermath, weak governments and military groups often seize control, fueling instability -

b- Conflicts rarely stay confined,
refugee flows and proxy wars
spread -

Directly link the quote to unseen
consequences of the war

No need of Afghan war as an
example to further emphasize
the consequences ..

Convey your summary in well
articulated manner

The ~~essay~~

Improve your writing skills

Adopt a formal writing style

Write thesis statement in your
introduction

Dwight D. Eisenhower once said.

'Every gun that is made, every
warship launched, every rocket
fired, signifies in the final
sense, a theft from
those who hunger but
not fed, those who are
cold and are not clothed.'

The true cost of war lies not
only in shattered cities but
in the unseen wounds caused
quietly by its survivors. For

over four decades, Afghanistan has been caught in a cycle of wars. From Soviet invasion (1979-1989) to civil wars, the US invasion in 2001 - and Taliban's return to power in 2021 - The unseen consequences of these conflicts continue to shape Afghan society, with Human displacement of 4M Afghans remain displaced within and outside the country according to UNHCR. Social consequences (many have lost parents and the constant fear of has caught widespread psychological trauma), economical consequences and Political struggles. The unseen consequences of war are more devastating than the direct destruction because they endure long

Date: _____

Day: _____

after weapons fall silent and
reshape life of people , society
and natural lifeworld-