

Crisis in Academia: Declining Student Interest in Universities

DATE: _____

DAY: _____

Avoid grammatical errors

Improve thesis statement

Outline

A- Introduction

Thesis Statement: There are a number of arguments to prove that students' interest in universities is declining.

B- Causes of Declining student Interest in Universities

A- Institutional causes

- (a) - Poor career counseling - student lack guidance about suitable field of study
- (b) Lack of research oriented culture in institution.

B- Social causes

- (a) Influence of social media influencers discourage formal education, glorifies quick success.
- (b) Family pressure to avail early jobs instead of completing studies
- (c) Cultural barriers - restrict access to higher education for women

C- Economic causes

- (a) High university fees make higher education unaffordable.
- (b) Rising inflation and low household income push families prioritize survival over education

- (c) Lack of jobs in the market after graduation lose trust over universities
- (d) Brain drain and migration toward foreign countries

D- Political Cause >

- (a) Conflicts of student union and instability discouraging new admissions.
- (b) Political interference and teacher unions creates instability in universities

E- Technological causes

- (a) Traditional teaching method, reliance on rote learning, and lack of use of technology in curricula.
- (b) Negative image of universities on social media discourages students from joining.

G- Conclusion

One Day as a Lion is Better than a Hundred as a jackal

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Outline

A- Introduction

A single day of honor, dignity, and courage is worth more than a lifetime of cowardice, compromise, and dishonor.

Thesis statement: History proves that those who embraced sacrifice and dignity, like a lion, left immortal legacies, while those who lived like jackal faded into obscurity.

B- One day as a lion is Better than a hundred as a jackal

A- Political Leaders struggle for national freedom

- (a) Quaid-e-Azam sacrificed personal luxury over secure independence for muslims of subcontinent.
- (b) Nelson mandela spent years in jail for cause of national freedom.
- (c) Abraham lincoln endured civil war struggles to preserve the U.S and end slavery

B- Sacrifice in the Cause of Knowledge and Truth

- (a) Socrates chose death by poison rather than abandoning truth and wisdom

(b) Allama Iqbal devoted his poetry to awakening muslim instead of seeking fame.

(C) Service to humanity:

- (a) Abdul Sattar Edhi gave up personal comfort, endured hardship and served humanity
- (b) Martin Luther King Jr. endure hardship and devoted his life to civil right and equality

(D) Religious

- (a) Imam Hussain (R.A) chose martyrdom at Karbala for truth instead of bowing to tyranny
- (b) Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) sacrificed comfort and faced persecution to fulfill the mission of Islam.

C- Traitors buried in the pages of history

- (a) Mir Jafar and Mir Sadique Betrayed own people stood with colonial powers for personal gain
- (b) Neville Chamberlain chose temporary peace over comforting evil.
- (c) General Philippe Pétain - The betrayer of France.

D- Conclusion