

The turmoil in middle east feels like it had happened before. The expanding cycle of conflicts can draw additional countries including Pakistan, into a wider crisis. Just over a hundred years ago, Edward <sup>archaeologist</sup> Lawrence, a British archeologist, who played a pivotal <sup>A</sup> role in reshaping the middle East, ~~he~~ was sent to gather arab tribes, support, <sup>advise</sup> them and invoke them for an <sup>a</sup> revolt against ottoman Empire. In his book "7 pillars of wisdom", <sup>he</sup> mentioned the wisdom of unity in arab and how challenging it was. In the contemporary time, Israel <sup>continues</sup> to develop itself, economically, <sup>technologically</sup> and <sup>militarily</sup> taking <sup>decisive</sup> action on many <sup>fronts</sup>: from Palestine to Iran, from Iraq to Yemen, and now Qatar. Israel's vision of "Greater Israel" is turning into reality. Edward Lawrence mentioned that arab unity is very crucial for their long term success. Sadly, the unity part is missing among arab states. His observation seems relevant today, as the region politics remain fractured, Global powers & regional factors continue to shape the events according to their own objective and interest.

Capitalization and structural mistakes identified.