

Flood and cloud burst

Islamabad and Rawalpindi division approximately 1000 mm annual rainfall in normal times.

But in July and August rainfall 800 millimeter.

Sialkot, Narowal and parts of Kashmir division 1000 mm rainfall in normal circumstances, but on 28 August rainfall about 500 mm. Malakand division 1300+ average.

In Buner 510 mm rainfall in one hour, and 700 mm rainfall in 24 hours.

Causes of flood:-

Cloud burst due to rise in temperature.

Glacier burst due to heavy rainfall such as Gujal glacier burst in Hunza.

Water war by India

India has bound to informed Pakistan as per Indus water. India informed before 24 hours that water released also through high commission, not through Indus water commissioner.

Urbanization of River beds

Pakistan in the past and in present issued license for the construction on the land that for river beds or water channels.

Urbanization of river beds, for instance Sialkot river 300000 cusec flow, but now due to urbanization decreased flow about 40000 cusec and now 250000 cusec flow.

Societies build on swam river such as DHA, Bahria and Blue world city etc.

problem:-

River never forget its original channels but human being forget that and build societies, when river dried.

Government issued NOC for societies on water channel land.

preparation for solution

Built dams like diamer about 8.1 MAF capacity and Kalabagh

10 MAF capacity to hold water.
Build canal or water channels.
Proper plans and should Urbanization
legalized.

Mention the full qs statement for
proper evaluation

Question no 2

Double tariff on india and its implication

Total 50% tariff imposed on
india. First 25% tariff reciprocal
and other 25% punitive tariff on
india import oil and gas from
Russia.

In 2021 tariff was 3 billion dollars,
and in 2020 tariff was more than
96 billion dollar on gas and oil.

35% energy export of india from
Russia. India export to Europe and
becomes middle man.

Trump demanded to stop ^{india} import
from russia, but india refused to
accept threat.

Start with the summary of the
answer as introduction

Implications

- Economic implication for India
- Double tariff may seriously hurt US-India strategic partnership
- Strengthening the Russia India relation
- China-India to diffuse mutual relations
- Signs of diffusion of tensions
- India dependent on US will no longer
- BRICS = second largest market for India.

Attempt these by giving subheadings, not points

- India will start partnerships with US and vice versa.

Economic implication for India

India export to US specially foot wear, textile, pharmaceuticals and mobiles. More than China India export 100 billion market.

Unprecedented cut.

US imposed tariff and India refused it and avoid deflation check new market

Opportunity for Pakistan: sunny side of Pakistan

Major Textile exporter to India and US
already imposed tariff on China.
Opportunity for Bangladesh and Vietnam
to export textile and 20% tariff
imposed for both countries.

Pakistan may revive their textile
and sport product also export.

For this, Islamabad must boost
textile industry.

**Double tariff may seriously
hurt strategic relationship of
US-India.**

Civil Nuclear site installed by US in
India.

India purchased Russian weapons. US
cut the import of weapons from
Russia and wanted more weapon
purchased from US even the second
largest importer of weapons.

QUAD for alliance of countries.

Reason of alliance China as a main
factor.

Both countries faces double tariff
by US and they refused
against these arguments

Trump is not a strategic partner, but it is a businessman who imposed double tariff.

US imposed tariff on India to cut down Russian oil and gas, but India refused this and continue import. India thought that it reliable partner but Trump proved Modi wrong.

Strengthening Russia and India relation.

India importer of Russia and it also refused to purchase US jet F35. US thought, it means it purchase Russian jet SU35. Russia also would like to import textile and footwear from India. India know that US is big market. Russia 3 (billion) Trillion dollar market and US 29 plus Trillion dollar market.

Possibility of China-India Tension:

China and India long standing conflict on one hand related to

Leave a line space between
headings for neatness

territory and water conflict with other. US allies of India and China, Pakistan allies.

Germany and France were rivals, so were US and UK. China and India.

They might be thought as diffuse tension as Beijing and Delhi for relationship. Other diffuse tension after WWII.

Will no longer India dependent on US:-

It will try to strike balance with all powers.

India will not part ways with US and vice versa:-

India will not part ways with US and the process of multi-nationalism will strengthen and China and India diffuse tension.

Sign of diffusion of tension.

China and India to have chance will push back their respective troops and on confrontation point.

Negotiation on water may begin and start renewed trade development

Urge to China to try diffuse the tensions.

BRICS = second largest market for India's -

Increase trade relationship among them.

Trade development bank between both countries.

BRICS pay system establish and also do de-dollarization process. They proceed trade development against G7 and Global north countries make Global industry. China, Russia and South Africa main supporters of this ideal, but India and Brazil lesser interested in fasten de-dollarization process. Trump imposed tariff on Brazil. The president Lula vocally supports the trading the currencies other than dollar. India have opportunity to second largest market after US. Brazil

Date: 1/20

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India will support the idea of
new currency supported by all
opposed by India and Brazil
2024.

Improve the references, paper
presentation and the structure of
the answer

End the answer with conclusion

Attempt and upload a single qs for evaluation at a time

Question no 38

China and Russia strategic Relationship

1.

Economic collaboration among countries
Russia is big country in energy market. Russia is on second largest for producer and export of oil, third largest in the world in producer and export of gas. Russia's biggest import is Europe. 134 billion dollars market. It import oil and gas.

Russia Ukraine war:-

Russia attacked on Ukraine. Europe cut down their import from Russia in 2021 import 110 billion dollars.

24 billion dollars in 2024. HORD steam 1 and HORD steam 2 closed (gas pipeline)

120 To cut down import Europe from Russia-

Europe cut down import from Russia.

Russia's energy has the big pillar of their economy. lesser in import of energy means Russia less the war on Ukraine in order to finance weaken.

Russia played smartly-

Russia cut down prices of hydrocarbon 35%. China and India avail this opportunity and import oil from Russia. In 2024 China import 66 billion dollars from it and become big importer of Russia.

2- US weaponized and SWIFT-

US 240 billion reserved freeze of Russia. Russia delinked from bank cannot transact in dollars nor transact through SWIFT.

Russia opted numerous options-

It have option of de-dollarization and also BRICS pay system which launched in 2024. Trade in Gold.

alternative of dollar) Russia using CIPS.

Joe Biden want to Twin RUBLE into RUBBLES-

Yuan saved Ruble. One dollar in 2021 equal to 84 R and one dollar equal to 88 R in 2024. Countries used Yuan and other currencies in the market alternative of dollars.

Russia-china defence Relations-

china purchased defence (anti-ballistic missiles) from russia.

china also purchased russia jet SU35. So, Russia earn dollars from china.

Russia-china Technology Relations-

After russia attacked on Ukraine, Taiwan, and south Korea they cut down chips export to russia. It hits Russian transport, defence, electric and electronic industries.

china come to muscle. china buys chips from Taiwan and sell it to russia and also sell home land chip to russia. That's why china support russia economy and also support indirectly in Ukraine way.

US bring china and russia to closer:-

US led NAPT, US defense installation in Indo pacific ocean and relationship like AUKUS and QUAD.

US policy and pivot to asia policy threat for china. The way binding both countries and becomes strategic partner.

Both countries want successfully challenge the us led world orders:-

By establishing a parallel order at least in Global south

De-dollarization process and used alternative of SWIFT was CIPS and BRICS pay system which launched