

Flood and cloud burst

Islamabad and Rawalpindi division approximately 1000 mm annually rainfall in normal times.

But in July and August rainfall 800 millimeter.

Sialkot, Narowal and parts of Kashmir division 1000 mm rainfall in normal circumstances, but on 28 August rainfall about 500 mm. Malakand division 1300+ average.

In Bunar 510 mm rainfall in one hour, and 700 mm rainfall in 24 hour.

Causes of flood:-

Cloud burst due to rise in temperature.

Glacier burst due to heavy rainfall. Such as Gugal glacier burst in Hunza.

Water war by India

India has bound to informed Pakistan as per Indus water. India informed before 24 hours that water released also through high commissioner, not through Indus water commissioner.

Urbanization of River bed

Pakistan in the past and in present issued license for the construction on the land that for river beds or water channels.

Urbanization of river beds, for instance Sialkot river 300000 cusec flow, but now due to urbanization decreased flow about 40000 cusec and now 250000 cusec flow.

Societies build on swam river such as DHA, Bahria and Blue world city etc.

problem:-

River never forget its original channels but human being forget that and build societies, when river dried.

Government issued NOC for societies on water channel land.

preparation for solution

Build dams like diames about 8.1 MAF capacity and Kalabagh

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10 MAE capacity to hold water.
Build Cannal or water channels.
Proper plans and should Urbanization
legalized.

Mention the full qs statement for
proper evaluation

Question no 2 Double tariff on india and its implication

Total 50% tariff imposed on
india. First 25% tariff reciprocal
and other 25% punitive tariff on
india import oil and gas from
Russia.

In 2021 tariff was 3 billion dollars,
and in 2024 tariff was more than
96 billion dollar on gas and oil.

35% energy export of india from
Russia. India export to Europe and
becomes middle man.

Trump demanded to stop ^{india} import
from Russia, but india refused to
accept threat.

Start with the summary of the
answer as introduction

Implications

- Economic implication for india
- Double tariff may seriously hurt US-India strategic partnership
- Strengthening the Russia India relation
- China-India to diffuse mutual relation tension
- Signs of diffusion of tensions
- India dependent on US will no longer
- Brics = second largest market for india.
- India will not part ways with US and vice versa.

Attempt these by giving subheadings, not points

Economic implication for india

India export to US specially foot wear, textile, pharmaceuticals and mobiles. More than china india export 100 billion market.

Unprecedented cut-

US imposed tariff and india refused it and avoid to deflation check new markets

opportunity for pakistan: sunny side of pakistan.

Major Textile exporter to india and us already imposed tariff on china. opportunity for Bangladesh and Vietnam to export textile and 20% tariff imposed for both countries.

pakistan may revive their textile and spin product also export. For this, Islamabad must boost textile industry.

Double tariff may seriously hurt strategic relationship of US- India.

civil Nuclear site installed by US in india.

India purchased Russian weapons. US cut the import of weapons from Russia and wanted more weapon purchased from US even the second largest importer of weapons.

QUAD for alliance of countries.

Reason of alliance china as a main factor.

Both countries faces double tariff by US and they refused

Add and highlight references against these arguments

Trump is not a strategic partner, but it is a businessman who imposed double tariff.

US imposed tariff on india to cut down russian oil and gas, but india refused that and continue import. india thought that it reliable partner but Trump proved modi wrong.

Strengthening Russia and india relation-

India importer of russia and it also refused to purchased us jet F35. US thought, it mean it purchase russian jet SU35. Russia also would like to import textile and footwear from india. india know that us is big market. Russia 3 (billion) trillion dollar market and us 29 plus trillion dollar market.

possibility of china-india difuse tension:-

china and india long standing conflict on one hand related to

Leave a line space between headings for neatness

territory and water conflict with other. US Allys of india and china Pakistan allys.

Germany and France were rivals, so were US and UK. china and india.

They might be a thought of diffuse tension as Beijing and Dehli

for relationship. Other diffuse tension after WWII.

Will no longer india dependent on US:-

It will try to strike balance with all powers.

India will not part ways with US and vice versa:-

India will not part ways with US and the process of multi-nationalism will strengthen and china and india diffuse tension.

Sign of diffusion of tension:-

china and india to have chance will push back their respective troops and on confrontation point. Negotiation on water may begins and start renewed trade development

Urge to china to try diffuse the tensions.

BRICS = second largest market for india -

Increase trade relationship among them.

Trade development bank between both countries.

BRICS pay system establish and also do de-dollarization process. They proceed trade development against G7 and Global north. Countries make Global industry. China, Russia and south Africa main supporter of this idea, but India and Brazil lesser interested in faster de-dollarization process. Trump imposed tariff on Brazil. The president Lula vocally supports the trading the currencies other than dollar. India have opportunity to second largest market after US. Brazil

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India will support the idea of
new currency supported by all
opposed by india and brazil in
2024.

Improve the references, paper
presentation and the structure of
the answer

End the answer with conclusion

Attempt and upload a single qs for evaluation at a time

Question no 3:-

China and Russia Strategic Relationship

1- Economic collaboration among countries

Russia is big country in energy market. Russia is on second largest for producer and export of oil, third largest in the world in producer and export of gas. Russia's biggest importer is Europe. 134 billion dollars market. It import oil and gas.

Russia Ukraine war:-

Russia attacked on Ukraine. Europe cut down their import from Russia in 2021 import 110 billion dollars.

24 billion dollars in 2024. HORD Stream 1 and HORD Stream 2 closed (gas pipeline)

To cut down import Europe from Russia-

Europe cut down import from Russia. Russia's energy has the big pillar of their economy. lesser in import of energy means Russia less the way on Ukraine in order to finance weaken.

Russia played smartly-

Russia cut down prices of hydrocarbon 35%. China and India avail this opportunity and import oil from Russia. In 2024 China import 66 billion dollars from it and become big importer of Russia.

a- US weaponized and SWIFT-

US 240 billion reserved freeze of Russia. Russia delinked from bank cannot transact in dollars nor transact through SWIFT.

Russia opted numerous options-

It have option of de-dollarization and also BRICS pay system which launched in 2024. Trade in Gold.

alternative of dollar) Russia using CIPS.

Joe Biden want To Turn RUBLE into RUBBLES:-

Yuan saved Ruble. One dollar in 2021 equal to 84 R and one dollar equal to 88 R in 2024. Countries used Yuan and other currencies in the market alternative of dollars.

Russia-china defence Relations

China purchased defence (anti ballistic missiles) from Russia.

China also purchased Russian jet SU35. So, Russia earn dollars from China.

Russia-china Technology Relation:-

After Russia attacked on Ukraine, Taiwan, and South Korea they cut down chips export to Russia. It hits Russian transport, defence, electric and electronic industries.

China come to ruscure. china buys chips from Taiwan and sell it to russia and also sell home land chip to russia. That's way china support russia economy and also support indirectly in Ukraine war.

US bring china and russia to closer:-

US led NATO, US defense installation in Indo pacific ocean and relationship like AUKUS and QUAD.

US policy and pivot to asia policy threat for china. The way binding both countries and becomes strategic partner.

Both countries want successfully challenge the US led world order:-

By establishing a parallel order at least in Global south

De-dollarization process and used alternative of SWIFT was CIPS and BRICS pay system which launched