

India Pakistan Water Dispute

- An alarming Issue

A. Introduction:-

1. Importance of water for sustainability of life

Filter out your arguments

2. Background of Indus Water Treaty

Eliminate your weak argument

3. Thesis Statement:-

India Pakistan water dispute is an alarming issue because it creates distress

around the globe, give rise to conflicts and instability. Water dispute has potential to create tensions in hydropolitics and a threat to escalate nuclear war

B. Water Dispute between Pakistan and India is an Alarming Issue:-

1. Regional destabilization

Not only linked to water issue
linked to politics

Modi said "Water and blood can not flow together."

2. False flag operations are promoted

e.g. Pahalgam attack

3. Balance of power in region is disturbed.

e.g. Bilawal said: "India laying ground of first nuclear war over water"

4. India is using water as a weapon of war

Al-Jazeera: "India has started using water as a weapon and has caused wide scale flooding in Punjab."

5. Water issue has potential to bring drought

e.g. Farmers face widespread crop destruction with figures like 2.5 million acres lost in Punjab.

6. Humanitarian crises arises due to water issue

e.g. 4 million people were affected by flood and 2 million have been displaced (Al-Jazeera)

1 Environmental degradation
e.g Ecological decline in
Pakistan's Indus River Delta
due to reduced water flow
and soil erosion

2 Misuse arises in people to
people interaction of both states
e.g Nationalist media
promote wrong narrative
that evokes heated
feelings in public

3 Diseases arise that lead to death
e.g Waterborne diseases arises
due to poor hygienic
condition

4 Water dispute is cause of
economic instability
e.g GDP of Pak for 14/2025
is 4.2% due to current
conditions it is difficult
to achieve

5 Water dispute creates imbalance
in hydropolitics
e.g

India can leverage its control over transboundary rivers to exert pressure on the lower riparian

12. Water crisis promote poverty on both sides of border

e.g. living standard is deteriorated

13. India is violating Indus Water Treaty. This is present fault of diplomacy

e.g. Article III (2)

14. Due to water dispute infrastructure is damaged

e.g. Cross border act of violation

15. Due to construction of Indian Dam Pakistan faces water scarcity

e.g. construction of hydro-electric project like Ratti dam

16. Relations are disturbed

e.g. Due to improper communication various problems arise

C- Conclusion:-