

Comprehension CSS 2022

Q1: How does the author characterize the concept of civil society?

Answer:

Civil society, according to the author, refers to all those places where individuals get together to have conversation, struggle for common interests, and sometimes try to influence public opinion or public policy. In this regard, the author cites an example of local park where people gather for a football match and they not only discuss the football match but also a range of other topics related to family, work, politics, etc.

Answers should be 5-7 lines long

Q2: Why does civil society strives towards better socialization driven by tolerance?

Answer:

Civil society strives towards

towards 'better' socialization driven by tolerance because even within 'any' association people may have different strategies for achievement of their common interest. **In spite** of difference of opinion, they give importance to the ~~gather~~ association and search for alternative ways of interacting to keep the **solidarity** of group.

Question 3: What do you understand by the term 'Social Capital' used in this passage?

Answer:

The term 'social capital' refers to the ability of individuals within an association to work together for common interest ~~in spite of difference~~ of opinion. It leads to social trust and mutual obligation and as a result,

the society functions in a more effective way.

Q4: Why does civil society assume the role of a public stake holder?

Answer:

Civil society assumes the role of a public stake holder because in an association individuals consider their shared private interest as a public collective interest and work for the safety and security of public interest. They consider the public places where they gather as a community resource and launch campaigns for its safety if it is mismanaged.

Q5: What impact is feared by the weakening state of civil society?

Answer:

The weakening state of Civil

society will decrease social connections and undermine trust which will result in reduction of efficiency of political institutions. Due to social disunity the institutions will not perform their duties ~~and~~ efficiently.

Precis

Treatment of Children

Educational theorists have prioritized not interfering with children's freedom and ignored the positive aspect of their company. Children are able to give response and accept prohibitions; they should not be considered as a tool.

for social struggle. Their presence should be valued. A teacher having this ability knows when to interfere with children's freedom without causing any psychological damage. Education is not possible for children because they are overburdened.

Education should not be a full-time profession but a part-time duty for those who spend most of their time away from children.

The absence of strict discipline causes fatigue among the young which in turn leads to irritation.

Rules should be made in advance for treatment of naughty children but no rules can replace love and understanding.

Words in Passage: 350

Required Words: 120

Words in Precis: 126