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Democracy: Hopes and Hurdles

1. Introduction

write with proper subject

Thesis Statement: Although the democracy in Pakistan has been a weak point due to

military interventions, political

instability and weak work on your sentence structure please

However, there is a hope

that democracy will flourish

as the rise of civil society, improved

literacy rate and role of independent

media can be seen.

plz avoid writing in passive please

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Human Political Evolution

and Appraisal of 77 Years

of Democracy in Pakistan

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Factors which Halted the Democracy in Pakistan

i) Leadership Vacum

ii) Military Interventions

made Democracy Weaker

iii) Political Instability cause

Damage to Democracy

iv) Weak Institutions

Weakened Democracy

v) Corruption: One of the Major Democratic Hurdle

vi) Illiteracy being Root Cause of Weak Democracy

vii) Weak Economy Makes Democracy Weak

viii) Feudalism: A Hurdle in Strong Democracy.

④ Bright Future of Democracy in Pakistan - Hopes

i) The Rise of Middle Class into Politics

ii) Improved Literacy rate means Stronger Democracy

iii) Independent Media Plays vital Role in Strengthening Democracy

iv) Universal Support

For Democratic System

v) Rising trust between Civil and Military leaders

vi) Economic Stability causes means Strong Democracy

vii) Relatively Fair Elections

viii) Role of International Community

5. Conclusion

Democracy: Hopes and Hurdles

"A democracy has ~~got to~~ be progressive, or soon it will cease to be either great or democracy." — Theodore Roosevelt.

The concept of this quotation shows ~~reflects and indicates~~ the hurdles, democracy ~~has got to~~ be progressive because it ~~is~~ essential. Therefore, the hope for ~~betwixt~~ an ~~flourishing~~ democracy is must.

To understand its ~~betwixt~~, according to Merriam Webster Dictionary, democracy is "a government in which the supreme power is ~~vested~~ in the people and exercised by them directly or indirectly through a system of representation usually involving periodically held free elections." All the political

thinkers, despite their disagreement on different concepts, agree that democratic system is best form of government.

However, the democratic system in countries like Pakistan has not been stable.

But, there is potential of strong democracy. Although, the democracy has been a weak point in Pakistan due to military interventions, political instability, and weak institutions.

However, there is a hope that democracy will flourish as the rise of civil society, improved literacy rate, and the role of independent media can be seen.

In the start of human's life, only food, shelter and clothes were necessary.

for survival but with the increasing population, a governance system was also needed in society. The world has gone through many political systems but eventually, human wisdom called the democratic government system best among all of them.

The most important elements of democracy are: provision of basic human rights, equality before law, participation of citizens in governance, accountability and transparency and decentralization of power. In Pakistan, the democracy has not been stable and strong. The country has constantly struggled to balance the power between elected governments and the powerful military-bureaucratic

institutions. Whenever a democratic government conflicts with its constituents, political parties, the media and public trusts and governments, its brights can be seen.

The primary trouble which made democracy in Pakistan miserable was early demise of its founding leaders — Quaid-e-Azam and Liaquat Ali Khan. After their death, their political allies failed to make a constitution for near about a decade. This made the country more vulnerable as it already was. For example, India, which got independence along with Pakistan, but the democracy in India

is stronger as compared to Pakistan. This is because, its founding leader ~~is~~ Mahatma Gandhi lived longer than Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah. This created a major leadership vacuum which made Pakistan democratically weak. Since, for great democracy, great leaders are necessary who ensure rule of law.

One of the hurdles in between democracy in Pakistan is military interventions in politics. Unless these would be no balance between civil and military leaders, it is impossible to make a country democratic. In 1977, General Zia-ul-Haq overthrew Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali

Bhutto in Coup "Operation Fair Play". He ruled for 11 years and introduced Islamization policies which deeply changed laws and society. This period halted democratic progress. Also, it strengthened military control over politics. Thus, the military interventions weakened the structure of democracy.

Meanwhile, in India and other democratic countries where there was no military interventions are relatively stable in democracy.

Another major reason of unstable democracy in Pakistan is political instability. The frequent government changes results in chaos and it weakens public trust.

government. In 1990, the governments of two political parties were collapsed before their tenure. This decade was politically unstable which automatically makes democracy unstable. Also, in 2022, again the government was collapsed before its tenure.

The constraints of political instability makes country more vulnerable to weak democracy. The countries where there is political stability like Norway, Sweden and Finland etc. are good example of democratic system.

Thus, unless there is no consensus of political parties it will be a hurdle in progress of strengthened democracy.

Among many reasons, weak institutions are the reason of weak and unstable democracy. If the institutions will be fragile, democratic norms can not be survived. The Lawyers Movement in 2007, when President ~~Mustaraf~~ suspended Chief Justice Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry, lawyers ~~an~~ independent civil society launched protests and forced his restoration. This shows how judicial independence can resist executive abuse and injustice. Thus, strong institutions play vital role in country's democracy.

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Democracy, Hopes and hurdles.

Intro

Democracy in Pakistan

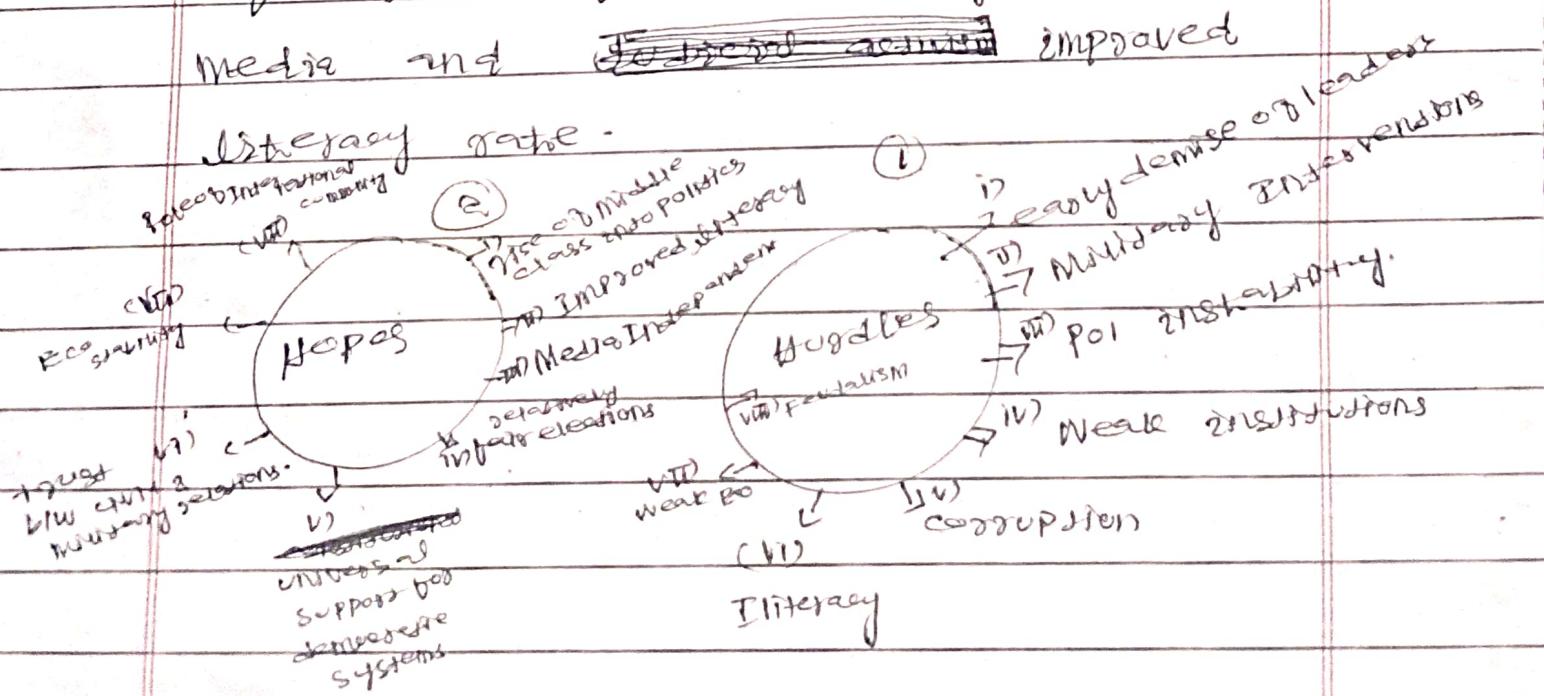
Although Pak

has ~~not~~ been progressive a weak point due to ~~not~~ military interventions, weak institutions, and political instability ~~but~~

~~Signs of a better brighter future~~

but ~~now~~ there is ^{some} hope of progressive democracy because of rise of civil society, independent media and ~~judicial~~ ~~administration~~ improved

Literacy rate -



1. Introduction

Thesis statement

(A) Human pol evolution and appraisal

of 27 years of democracy in
Pakistan.

(B) Why democracy not flourished
in Pakistan.

(C) Hopeful future of ~~not~~ democracy
in Pakistan.

(D) Conclusion.