

#### 4. Digital Campaigning

- Use of Facebook, Twitter, TikTok by political parties

#### 5. Accountability and Transparency

- Citizen use social media to question politicians, expose corruption, and demand justice

#### 6. Inclusivity and Representation

- Marginalized groups gain platforms to voice concerns.

#### 7. Global connectivity

- Transnational solidarity movements

### D- Problems of Social Media in Politics

#### 1- Misinformation and Fake News

- Manipulating voter behaviour

#### 2- Echo Chambers and Polarization

#### 3- Populism and oversimplification

- Viral slogans replacing policy debates

#### 4- Digital divide

- Excluding rural and less-educated citizens

#### 5- Cyber Propaganda

- State and non-state manipulation

#### 6- Privacy and Data Misuse

### E- Way Forward

#### 1- Promote digital literacy

#### 2- Strengthen cyber laws and ensure data protection

#### 3- Encourage constructive political dialogue online

### F- Conclusion

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formation