

# WHEN AID BECOMES CAGE : THE BURDEN OF FOREIGN LOAN

## OUTLINE

### 1. Introduction

• Hook: When lenders write the policies, national interests becomes the footnote. Good creative

• Thesis Statement: The over-reliance on the foreign assistance <sup>bus</sup> led to a trap, in which the survival is possible through attainment of more assistance.

2. How is aid a cage - conditionalities of major financial institutions.

3. Pakistan has fallen into the debt trap - IMF program since 1980 debt : \$ 3 trillion.

4. Sri Lanka Default 2022 - overly reliance on foreign commercial loans

5. Bangladesh economy crisis - IMF loan in 2022,

6. Indonesia: Asian Financial Crisis 1997

7. Egypt on-going ~~debt~~ stress - 50% revenue into debt servicing.

8. Lebanon default in 2020 - hyperinflation and government collapse led to IMF assistance.



Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

10. Zambia default 2020 - restructuring under International Financial Institution ✓

11. Ethiopia - restructure under G20 framework ✓

12. Argentina - repeated loan cycles, \$100 billion default in 2001. ✓

13. Case studies of countries that took loan as a ladder, not burden. - South Korea, Malaysia. ✓

15. Strategies to attain aid as a elevation tool. ✓

6. Conclusion.

Good ur quality is that u have been very stick to ur points...it will give u strength to be more focus on Relevancy Good