

WHEN AID BECOMES CAGE : THE BURDEN OF FOREIGN LOAN

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

- Hook: When lenders write the policies, national interests becomes the footnote. Good creative ✓
- Thesis Statement: The over-reliance on the foreign assistance leads to a ^{dangerous} trap, in which the survival is possible through attainment of more assistance. ✓

2. How is aid a cage - conditionalities of major financial institutions.

3. Pakistan has fallen into the debt trap - IMF program since 1980 debt: \$3 trillion.

4. Sri Lanka Default 2022 - overly reliance on foreign commercial loans

5. Bangladesh economy crisis - IMF loan in 2022,

6. Indonesia: Asian Financial Crisis 1997

7. Egypt on-going ~~debt~~ stress - 50% revenue into debt servicing.

8. Lebanon default in 2020 - hyperinflation and government collapse led to IMF assistance.

Day: _____

Date: _____

10. Zambia default (2020) - restructuring under International Financial Institution ✓
11. Ethiopia - restructure ✓ under G20 framework
12. Argentina - repeated loan cycles, \$100 billion default in 2001. ✓
13. Case Studies of countries that took loan as a ladder, not burden. - South Korea, Malaysia. ✓
14. Strategies to attain aid as a elevation tool. ✓
15. Conclusion. Good ur quality is that u have been very stick to ur points...it will give u strength to be more focus on Relevancy Good