

REFORESTATION AS A GLOBAL URGENCY

Date: _____

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OUTLINE

U r very hardworking student
Kindly work on your content plz

1 Introduction

28/100

1.1 Hook

1.2 General Statements

1.3 Thesis Statement

Each paragraph should be more meaningful

And first try to be more solid in paragraphs

2 Significance of Reforestation

3 Causes of Reforestation as a Global Urgency

3.1 To combat increasing Earth Temperature

Case in point: IPCC Report 1.2° increase in Earth Temperature
-ture

3.2 To control erratic change in weather patterns.

Case in point: Cloudburst in Buner in August 2025

3.3 To protect biodiversity loss

Case in point: loss of mangrove forest in the
Indus delta

Plz diversify your expression u r writing the
same sentences

3.4 To prevent desertification

Preventing desertification

3.5 To secure human health and livelihoods

3.6 To reduce disaster risk

4. Why Reforestation is ~~being ignored~~?

4.1 World leaders have different priorities.

Case in point: USA President Donald Trump
~~withdrawal from Paris Agreement~~

4.2 War hysteria in the Middle East

Case in point: Israel Genocide in Gaza and other
 multiple attacks on Arab countries.

4.3 Populace still believe on natural disasters
 is a myth ~~not a reality~~.

4.4 Businessmen ~~are~~ ignoring Reforestation as it brings
 more compliance and ~~has~~ ^{more} imposing taxes on
~~generating Global Emission~~

4.5 No pragmatic efforts for sustainable development

5. Remedial measures ~~for~~ acknowledging Reforestation
 as a Global urgency

S-1 Excessive campaign and awareness about natural
 disasters ~~are~~ ^{are} reality ~~not~~ ^{are} myth.

S-2 Strengthening organisation summits like ~~COP~~ ^{COP},
 Kyoto Protocol and Montreal Protocol.

5.3 Establishing legal binding agreement among countries so that no country withdraw from Reforestation campaign

6 ~~seq~~ Conclusion

6

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The 1953 London Smog is one of the most famous environmental disasters in history. Air pollution and paucity of forest land cover area were two instigators for that catastrophe incident. Citizen burned low quality of coal for their domestic use that later on released smoke, soot and sulfur dioxide. The smog was so intense that London was covered by black smog for at five days and approximately 4000 instant deaths were reported. It has been more seventy years but unfortunately no lesson is learnt yet. This incident highlights the global urgency of reforestation. There has been boost in deforestation due to rise in population. This led to rapid urbanisation and springing up of more industries to fulfill and satisfy never-ending demand of the greed and self-centeredness of humans. Therefore, this essay will expose about the significance of reforestation as a international priority; combating raising earth temperature, controlling weather patterns, protecting

biodiversity loss, preventing desertification, securing human health and livelihood and the dwindling disaster risks. After that, it will discuss about why reforestation is being ignored; world leaders having different priorities, was hysteresis in middle East, populace believe in natural disaster is myth not reality, business entity sidelining reforestation as it brings more compliance and impose further ^{Plz shorten your sentences} taxes for generating global emission and there is no pragmatic effort for sustainable development. Lastly, it would ~~deliberate~~ upon underscores remedial measures, reviving and strengthening organisation's summit and establishing legal binding agreement among the countries so that no country can step back unilaterally from the reforestation campaign.

To begin with, reforestation is significant as the green covers ~~area~~ acts as carbon sinks, carbon dioxide from the environment is absorbed and dwindled greenhouse gases. It helps in protecting and restoring endangered species like Marbled. More importantly, reforestation improves air quality and provides ^{Avoid such confusing statements} fruits, fuelwood and medicine ingredients. ~~It opens up most countries tourism opportunities.~~ ~~Tourists whose~~ ~~asko~~ ~~love~~ ~~nature~~ ~~and~~ ~~green~~ ~~forest~~, with that multiple job opp opportunities can be opened. Moreover, it urban forest reduces air and noise pollution and citizens can experience better and enhanced quality of life. Thus, making reforestation as a true global urgency.

Multiple causes have created ~~reforestation~~ as a global urgency but the most convincing and cogent cause is to combat ~~the~~ earth temperature. According to Intergovernmental Panel on climate change IPCC (IPCC), earth temperature is increased to 1.2°C . This raised is because of human activities, and expansion of industries and development of excessive housing schemes. All these factors led to ~~unmanageable~~ ^{devastating} deforestation. Approximately 600,000 hectares ^{of land} land is deforested in the last decade in the world as per IPCC. Increase in earth temperature has led to more quickly melting of glaciers and ice berg. Which have drastically impacted to raise in sea levels in the oceans and water levels in the water. Moreover, countries like United Kingdom (UK) that once used to ^{have} cold ^{environment} is now severely encountering hot weather in the summers. UK Health Security Agency estimated that at least 1,147 people died from climate-driven heatwaves in the UK in summer 2023. Hence, creating a need for reforestation as a global urgency.

Controlling erratic change in ~~weather~~ ^{weather} patterns is ^{the} second most crucial causes that created ~~the~~ need of ~~to~~ reforestation as a international priority. Rainfall patterns and its severity is ~~proved~~ ^{proved} lethal from the past half decade. Every country have experienced torrential rainfall and cloudburst causing million losses. These cloudburst are unpredictable. For instance, cloudburst in Buner led to over ~~150~~ ¹⁵⁰ mm of rain in just one hour causing death of at least

300 people. Many homes, villages and settlements were submerged. Another cloudburst was reported from Islamabad. ~~Currently~~, countries are facing not only torrential rainfalls but also unexpected and catastrophic cloudburst ~~disasters~~ ^{theorizing} ~~disasters~~. Thus, controlling erratic change in weather patterns, cloudburst and torrential rain, is ^{one of} the causes of deforestation as a global urgency.

Thirdly, causes of deforestation is ~~the~~ ~~essential~~ loss of biodiversity and extinction of endangered species. There has been dwindled in number of animals as well as forest covers in the sides of river banks and delta of sea. Pakistan had around 600,000 hectares of mangroves in 1980s. Unfortunately, it is reduced to merely 100,000 to 150,000 hectares. Expansion of Karachi city, development of industries at the coastal areas like real estate works and fishing ~~have~~ ^{impacted} ~~influenced~~ the mangroves trees. Mangroves covers help in ~~coastal~~ erosion, and cyclones. Moreover, mangroves are breeding region for fishes as well. Therefore, reforestation in every area is compulsory as it protects biodiversity loss.

Preventing desertification is the fourth cause of reforestation. Excessive deforestation ~~deteriorates~~ deteriorates moisture in soil and decreases groundwater ~~recharge~~ levels. Due to which land transformed into barren and parched regions leading to desertification. Livelihood is highly disturbed and people migrated to the other areas. Making barren lands of no use which once used be fertile fields. Overcutting of trees for fuelwood and farmland expansion in Sahel Region of Africa has decreased forest cover, and vast areas ~~is~~ turned into drylands. That further ~~accelerated~~ accelerated into famine in the nearby regions, like Mali. Hence, ~~the~~ expansion of deserts ~~create~~ creates urgency of reforestation in the world.

What is the fifth cause of reforestation as a world priority? The fifth cause is to secure human health and livelihoods. Without forests, fertile lands becomes degrade and human's food security supply cycle gets disturbed as countless humans survival is hinges on the fruits, vegetables and fodders acquired from forest covers. Forest also acts as barriers during natural calamities like cyclones, landslides and floods. Mangroves, in Sea Delta, protect coastal villages and settlements from sea storms. Moreover, reforestation provide timber, medicinal plants and honey that creates hundreds of ways to ~~store~~ store those goods for their survival. So, reforestation ^{aids} helps to secure humans and their livelihoods.

Reducing ~~Reduction~~ in disaster risks is the last and crucial cause of reforestation as global urgency. Forest also ^{Also acts as} act as a natural barriers against environment disasters. Dense tree roots ~~consolidate~~ stabilise slopes and prevent landslides. Deforestation has led to frequent landslides in monsoon season. Not only Pakistan, but also Nepal and India suffer from landslides at their ^{Northern} northern ^{deforested} region. However, practically observed, forested regions are often considered as more resilient to natural ~~and catastrophic~~ catastrophic compared to deforested areas.

So, reforestation is ~~urgent~~ a global urgency as it controls disaster threats.

Previous paragraphs shed light on the cause of reforestation. Next paragraphs would highlight the reasons why reforestation is being ~~ingor~~ ignored by the world.

First and foremost, world leaders have different priorities and goals which they consider ~~their~~ as the most crucial. Owing to this the urgency of reforestation is ^{Has always been sidelined} ~~always~~ been sidelined. India wanted to be a demagogue and establish its influence in the South Asia. China wants to capture more market share and devise a monopoly in the global market. Whereas,

USA's ^{policies} ~~policies~~ and actions are unpredictable when the second tenure of Trump administration initiated. In one part of world, Trump government is maintaining peace. While in other ~~part of world~~, ^{He is} ~~it is~~ in supporting Israel's butchery actions in Gaza. So much so that ~~USA~~ Donald Trump withdrew from Paris Agreement stating that "global warming is a myth not a reality". Meanwhile, ~~the~~ United Nations General Secretary, António Guterres mentioned in the general assembly that "World is not burning, it is boiling". There has been ~~or~~ so much complexity ~~and confusion~~ that led to no place of mutual consent and agreement. Because of this, global urgency as a representation is ignored by the world leaders.

Moreover, countries have not learned ^{lesson} from the aftermath of world war II and bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. India and Pakistan, ~~two nuclear states~~, There has been a war hysteria in the world. Israel has created chaos in the Middle East. He has wiped out the Palestinians from their own land. Also targeted, Syria, Lebanon, Iran, Jordan and ^{recently} ~~also~~ Qatar. Israel's genocide in Gaza is still going on. ⁶ ~~6~~ times USA vetoed the resolution of ceasefire in Gaza because of their personal interests and Israel being a close ally of the USA. These are double standard of the world. With that being said, there has been always skirmishes between India and Pakistan ~~after every~~ not to forget both

countries contain nuclear weapons of mass destruction.

There was also stand off between Thailand and Cambodia, over their border disputes. Prevalence of war hysteria in the world is one of the most fundamentally important reason for ignoring reforestation as a global priority.

In addition to this, populace still believes that natural disasters such as torrential rains, cloudburst, and flashfloods are myth not a reality. For this faith also, reforestation was never paid any heed yet. People say this way because they have never encountered any such calamities in the life or they do not want to allocate significant portion of their fundings to the reforestation. With that, reforestation is a seed which will be sown harvested or get benefited by the future generation. Humans utilise current resources and keep left few resources for their forthcoming generation. Hence, reforestation. Since, reforestation is time-taking process and need handsome investment is the reason reason which due to which reforestation is sidelined.

Speaking to reforestation, entrepreneurship plays substantive role in every economy. As businessmen creates multiple job opportunities, it also degrades and impact impacts the environment by deforesting the land and

installing business units at the deforested land. For that, entrepreneurs ignore reforestation as reforestation also need investment. Therefore, it is crucial that all sovereign countries do their Environment ~~Ass~~ Impact Assessment arise by any business activity. Environment Protection Agency needs to ensure that business operation generates less ~~ex~~ negative externalities than the positive externalities. By ~~Reforesting~~ Evaluating ~~or~~ environment risk assessments, State will be in better position to impose more taxes on business operations, because of creating excessive Global Emission. ~~Less~~ ~~more~~ further global emission taxation increases business costs. Thus, so are the cogent grounds why reforestation is ignored by business and corporate community as well.

Learn transition from one paragraph to another

last but not the least, there is no pragmatic efforts for sustainable development is taken by environmental protection agencies. These agencies ~~introduce~~ have introduced multiple policies not the laws. Policies do not punish the violator with penalties whereas, laws ~~breake~~ breacher will be fined for its violation acts. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are not legally binding contracts. Therefore, so countless country ~~try~~ do not find necessary to ^{achieve these} ~~these~~ goals. Environmental protection agencies need to create laws than ~~as~~ policy. so that So that if anyone is caught ~~red~~ handedly in deforesting any area. Then, ~~a~~ strict actions is taken against that person or entity. Ergo,

sustainable development laws ^{should} ~~not~~ be introduced and effectively implemented so that reforestation is no more ignored.

Preceding paragraphs ~~say~~ ^{highlighted} out the grounds why reforestation is ~~a~~ ^{global} urgency and coming paragraphs would suggest some remedial measures for ~~acknowledging~~ reforestation.

Initially, environment agencies like United Nations Convention for Climate Change (UNCCC) need to provide excessive campaigns, awareness and education about the climate change and global warming in general and reforestation in particular. These campaigns must edify and inculcate that ~~the~~ global warming is reality not a myth. Workshops like these should teach that how everything is interlinked and dependent. Deforestation ~~is not~~ will not only impact species but also impacts human lives. Incidents of cloud bursts, ~~flash~~ flash floods, and landsliding should be ~~are~~ published in the social media outlets so that people should realise the significance of reforestation thus making it global urgency.

With that being said, 2025 is a ~~time~~ high time to ~~revive~~ and ~~strengthenise~~ the organisation based summits like Kyoto protocol and Montreal Protocol. These organisation

would protect and preserve global environment. Moreover, the USA need to ~~be in~~ Paris Agreement so that more countries can effectively participate also. As withdrawal of USA from Paris Agreement influenced other countries to step back ~~as~~ like European unions countries. Active involvement of the USA in the environment campaign ~~plays a huge role. Hence,~~ ^{and the USA} environmental organisation ~~needs to take so robust actions.~~

lastly, international laws based on environment is also a convincing remedial measure for reforestation. These laws will ~~not~~ create legal binding among the countries and ~~violations will lead to~~ heavy fines and penalties. These laws also ensure that no country can unilaterally withdraw from the environment campaign, treaties and conventions. By doing so, ^{re} deforestation will be put at halt and countries will ~~focus on~~ reforestation. With reforestation network ecosystem will be balanced and temperature of Earth will be controlled. Therefore, introducing laws ~~also is also~~ a ~~pragmatic and remedial measures for reforestation.~~

To cap it all, excessive deforestation have has severely ~~hit~~ hit every country in form of floods, and ~~climate~~ in particular and increase earth temperature in general. Thousands and millions of human lives have been ~~affected~~, multi-billion dollars loss have been recorded ~~as of now~~. If pragmatic

actions, remedies, and strategies are not taken timely. Then more loss ~~will~~ ~~would~~ be faced by the world.

Before massive catastrophic could arrive, every country needs to play the fundamental role and part so that deforested ~~as~~ regions can be reforested - ~~and for~~ sustainable development and growth needs to prioritise at the earliest.

Ergo, this essay threw light on the significance of reforestation. later on, discussed ~~horrific~~ ~~horrifying~~ ~~can~~ ~~the~~ the causes of reforestation ~~as~~ which can be raised and ~~en~~ enjoyed by the future generations. ~~lastly~~ ~~it~~ This essay also mullied over the reason ~~det~~ of why reforestation is being sidelined by the world and lastly, it mentioned pragmatic remedial measures for acknowledging reforestation as a global urgency.