

3.

Challenges of maintaining law and order in modern age

1. Introduction:

1.1. Attention grabber

1.2. Laws and order as Backbone of
society

1.3. Thesis statement: In the
modern age, maintaining law and order
has become increasingly complex due to
evolving socio-political, technological and
transnational challenges.

2. Understanding law and order in modern context

Law and order Definition

Traditional and modern challenges
difference

Role of state institutes and communities.

3. Major Challenges of maintaining law and order in modern age.

a. Socio-Political Challenges

- Political instability, polarization and weak governance
- Ethnic, sectarian and communal violence
- Protests, riots and populist movements.

b. Crime and Violence

- Organized crime and drug cartels
- Street crimes and rising urban insecurity
- Human trafficking and smuggling

c. Terrorism and Extremism

- Radicalization and violent extremism
- Cross-border terrorism
- Cyber facilitated terrorism.

d. Technological Challenges

- Cybercrimes
- Dark web activities
- Misinformation, fake news and social media

unrest

e. Economic Challenges

- Poverty, unemployment fueling crime
- Corruption with law enforcement agencies
- Weak judicial system leading to delayed justice.

f. Global and Transnational Challenges

- Globalization of crime networks
- illegal arms trade
- Refugee crisis and migration pressures.

4. Consequences of Weak law and order

- Erosion of state authority
- Economic downturn and reduced foreign investment
- Loss of public trust and social unrest
- Threat to national sovereignty and international reputation.

5. Strategies to Overcome Challenges

- a. Institutional reforms
- b. Technological upgradation
- c. Socio-economic measures
- d. Political and governance measures
- e. International Cooperation

6. Conclusion

4.

"Does Rapid Urbanization poses
a Greater threat than climate
change"

1. Introduction:

1. Hook

2. Brief on Urbanization and climate change

3. Thesis statement: Rapid Urbanization is a more immediate and multidimensional threat than climate change as it directly affects governance, resources, ~~and~~ health and security while simultaneously accelerating climate risks.

2. Why Urbanization is more threat than climate change

2.1. Understanding the phenomenon

- Global Trends
- Link between Urbanization and climate change.

2.2. How Rapid Urbanization is great threat

- (a) Resource depletion and scarcity
- (b) Overburdened Urban infrastructure
- (c) Health Challenges
- (d) Security and Law-and-Order issues
- (e) Social inequalities and class conflicts
- (f) Environmental degradation at local level

2.3. Counter-Argument: Climate Change as global existential threat

2.4. Interrelationship between the two

3. ~~Way~~ forward Sustainable Path

3.1. Planned Urbanization and smart Cities

3.2. Decentralization

3.3. Inclusive governance

3.4. Environmental Integration

3.5. Public Awareness

4. Conclusion