

**PRÉCIS**  
**Central Superior Services Examination (CSS) 2000**

**Passage.**

Besant describing the middle class of the 19th century wrote "In the first place it was for more a class apart. "In no sense did it belong to society. Men in professions of any kind (except in the Army and Navy) could only belong to society by right of birth and family connections; men in trade—bankers were still accounted tradesmen—could not possibly belong to society. That is to say, if they went to live in the country they were not called upon by the county families and in the town they were not admitted by the men into their clubs, or by ladies into their houses... The middle class knew its own place, respected itself, made its own society for itself, and cheerfully accorded to rank the deference due."

Since then, however, the life of the middle classes had undergone great changes as their numbers had swelled and their influence had increased. Their already well-developed consciousness of their own importance had deepened. More critical than they had been in the past of certain aspects of aristocratic life, they were also more concerned with the plight of the poor and the importance of their own values of society, thrift, hard work, piety and respectability. Thrift, hard work, piety and respectability as examples of ideal behavior for the guidance of the lower orders. Above all they were respectable. There were divergences of opinion as to what exactly was respectable and what was not. There were, nevertheless, certain conventions, which were universally recognized: wild and drunker behaviors were certainly not respectable, nor were godlessness or avert promiscuity, not an ill-ordered home life, unconventional manners, self-indulgence or flamboyant clothes and personal adornments.

## The Rise of Middle Class to Respectability

Resant describes the middle class of 19<sup>th</sup> c. as class apart from the society, whereby the society's citizenship depended on the right of birth and family connections, ~~most~~ People belonging to certain professions were ~~not~~ included discriminately excluded. However, middle class-aware of its ~~self~~ respect - leveraged their ~~the~~ increasing population and hence influence, and underwent great changes. They became more aware of their importance, critical, empathetic, and ~~also~~ of their values as torch-bearer for lower classes. While there were divergent opinions as to what was respectable and what was not - there were a few conventions universally recognized - the middle class was deemed respectable.

at words