

India Pakistan Water Dispute

- An alarming Issue

A. Introduction:-

1. Importance of water for Sustainability of life
2. Background of Indus Water Treaty
3. Thesis Statement:

India Pakistan water dispute is an alarming issue because it creates distress around the globe, give rise to conflicts and instability. Water dispute has potential to create tensions in hydropolitics and a threat to escalate nuclear war.

B. Water Dispute between Pakistan and India is an Alarming Issue:-

1. Regional destability

e.g
Modhi said "Water and blood can not flow together."

2. False flage operations are promoted
e.g. Pahalgam attack.

3. Balance of power in region is disturbed.

e.g.

Bilawal said "India laying ground of first nuclear war over water"

4. India is using water as a weapon of war

Al-Jazeera "India has started using water as a weapon and has caused wide scale flooding in Punjab."

5. Water issue has potential to bring drought

e.g.

Farmers face widespread crop destruction with figures like 2.5 million acres lost in Punjab.

6. Humanitarian crises arises due to water issue

e.g.

4 million people were affected by flood and 2 million have been displaced (Al-Jazeera)

1. Environmental degradation
e.g. Ecological decline in
Pakistan's Indus River Delta
due to reduced water flow,
and soil erosion.
8. Mistrust arises in people to
people interaction of both states
e.g. Nationalist media
promote wrong narrative
that creates heated
feelings in Public.
9. Diseases arise that lead to death
e.g. Waterborne diseases arises
due to poor hygienic
condition.
10. Water dispute is cause of
economic instability
e.g. GDP of Pak for FY 2025
is 4.2% due to current
conditions it is difficult
to achieve.
11. Water dispute creates imbalance
in hydro politics
e.g.

India can leverage its control over transboundary rivers to exert pressure on the lower riparian

12- Water crisis promote poverty on both sides of border

e.g living stand is deprived

13- India is violating Indus Water Treaty. This represent failure of diplomacy

e.g Article III (2)

14- Due to water dispute infra structure is damaged

e.g Cross border act of violation

15- Due to construction of Indian Dam Pakistan faces water scarcity

e.g construction of hydroelectric project like Rattle dam

16- Relations are disturbed

e.g Due to improper communication various problems arise

C- Conclusion:-