

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) Summit 2025 marked a significant milestone in regional cooperation and global governance. Chinese President Xi Jinping emphasized resisting "geopolitical bullying" and "Cold War mentality," promoting a multipolar world order. The summit adopted the Tianjin Declaration, focusing on security, economy, and multipolar cooperation. Leaders discussed counter-terrorism, economic integration, and sustainable development, prioritizing connectivity, energy security, and digital collaboration. The SCO has expanded its influence with new members and observers, aiming to boost trade and create jobs. Xi's Global Governance Initiative advocates for fairness and justice in international affairs, promoting a balanced view of world history. The SCO's growth signals a shift toward a more multipolar international order, rejecting bloc confrontations. With its emphasis on cooperation and development, the SCO is poised to play a crucial role in shaping the future of regional and global affairs, fostering a more equitable world order.

SCO Summit stressed upon strengthening ties in security, economy and co-operation. Xi condemned war and conflict mentality and promoted multipolar order. With its expanding membership employment and co-operation was promoted.

Its rapid growth signal a change toward favourable multipolar order.

SCO Summit 1- Re-shaping Global world order

EXERCISE NO. 1

Make a prech of the following passage:

Progress in life depends a good deal on crossing one threshold after another. Some time ago, a man watched his little nephew try to write his name. It was hard work, very hard work. The little boy had arrived at the threshold with a great effort. Today he writes his name with comparative ease. No new thresholds confront him. This is the way with all of us. As soon as we cross one threshold and conquer one difficulty, a new difficulty appears. Some people make the mistake of steering clear of thresholds. Anything that requires genuine thinking and use of energy, they avoid. They prefer to stay in a rut where thresholds are not met. Probably they have been at their job a number of years but now things are easy for them. They make no effort to seek out new obstacles to overcome. Real progress stops under such circumstances.

Some middle-aged and elderly people greatly enrich their lives by continuing to cross new thresholds. One man went into an entirely new business when he was past middle life and made a success of it. Morgan did not start to write novels until he was past sixty.

Psychologists have discovered that man can continue to learn throughout life. It is undoubtedly better to try, and fail, than not to try at all. Then one can be placed in the category of Swiss mountaineer of whom it was said, "He died climbing".

- **When a new difficulty rises to obstruct your path, do not complain.**
- **Accept the challenge. Determine to cross this threshold as you have crossed numerous other thresholds in your past life. In the words of the poet, do not rest but strive to pass "from dream to greater dream".**

Challenges are the reason of success in life. When one threshold ends and other starts, most people tend to avoid it every physical and mental struggle of it. It relatively let them real progress - Most people in the gray age of their life expose themselves to new obstacles like Morgan who started writing novel in his sixties. Psychology claim, a man can learn throughout his life. Even failing is comparatively better than not trying. Despite complaining facing challenges like one faced in the past, help one to achieve fulfill great to greatest dreams.

Title:-

Threshold - A reason of success.

Make a precis of the following passage:

Practically, all the progress that man has made is due to the fact that he is mortal. He has recognised that he is in this world only for a little while, and this knowledge has been good to stimulate him to make a diligent use of whatever talents he is endowed with. The secrets of nature have been wrested from her grudging fingers by men who, knowing they were mortal, have sought to comprehend the mysteries of the world around them in the hope that knowledge might enable them, if not to circumvent death, at least to ameliorate the aspires of life for themselves and others.

THE CSS POINT

Yes We Can Do It!

All our instincts and emotions are reinforced by death. If we were not mortal, the paternal and maternal instincts would not dominate our lives so strongly as they do. If we know that we should never die, we should have no desire for children to perpetuate our names and carry on the succession of the race.

Thus, ultimately we should arrive at a world without a child; and a world without a child would be a place in which there was no call for some of the most beautiful emotions to which the human soul can give expressions. And death lends a peculiar sanctity to human love. A man may love his books, but the love he bears his wife, his children or his friends, is something deeper and more sublime; it is love intensified and purified by the thought that human life is a finite thing, which may at any moment be touched by the fingers of death.

Mortality: Reason of human

Title:-

Importance of mortality of Man

Every achievement of men is because of mortality. It's a crucial realization for them to make best use of their knowledge. As humans tried to make best use of man's knowledge even when nature resisted. Humans emotions are filtered by due to this fact. If humans were immortal parental love and desire to have children to carry generation won't exist. Mortality has given human love a beauty, which increases their affection toward their associates.

Title:- "Importance of Mortality in humans life".