

Précis 2020 (2nd attempt)

Manto's Literature Elucidating the reality of Life

Manto was tagged as a vulgar and obscene writer by his denigrators. Yet, he stood steadfast and continue his mission of exploring the truth of life. He elucidated the enigma of sex in a noticeable manner. He portrayed human as a complex beings with both good and bad traits. He bounded his readers on socio-moral problems through his unique style. He was aware of the yawning gap between the dark realities of human behaviour in every situation. Ultimately, Manto's literature tactfully reflects the real face of society.

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Manto was a victim of some kind of social ambivalence that converged on self-righteousness, hypocrisy and mental obtuseness. His detractors branded him as vulgar and obscene and implicated him into a long-drawn legal battle questioning the moral validity of his writings. Without being deterred by their negative tactics, he remained firm in his commitment to exploring the stark realities of life offensive to the conservative taste of some self-styled purists. In the line of Freud, he sought to unravel the mysteries of sex not in an abstract, non-earthly manner but in a palpable, fleshy permutation signifying his deep concern for the socially disabled and depressed classes of society, like petty wage-earners, pimps and prostitutes.

For Manto, man is neither an angel nor a devil, but a mix of both. His middle and lower middle class characters think, feel and act like human beings. Without feigning virtuosity, he was able to strike a rapport with his readers on some of the most vital socio-moral issues concerning them. As a realist, he was fully conscious of the yawning gap between appearance and reality; in fact, nothing vexed him more than a demonstrable duality in human behaviour at different levels of the social hierarchy. He had an unjaundiced view of man's faults and follies. As a literary artist, he treated vulgarity discreetly -- without ever sounding vulgar in the process. Like Joyce, Lawrence and Caldwell, in Manto's work too, men and women of the age find their own restlessness accurately mirrored. And like them, Manto was also 'raised above his own self by his somber enthusiasm.'

(263 words)