

Topic: The Threats of Global Warming & the Ways to counter it
Outline:

1 Introduction.

Attention grabber

General statement.

Thesis statement

2. Threats of Global Warming

2.1 Melting Glaciers and ice caps

Acc to Guardian report, that ~~about~~ ~~200~~ glaciers lost approximately 6.542 trillion tonnes of ice.

2.2 Increased frequency of Natural Disasters

According to Arab News reported, over 950 people have died, with more than 4.7 million affected, and approximately 2.6 million displaced across 4,700 villages.

2.3 Rising Health Problems

Higher temperatures and increased wildfires elevate levels of particulate matter (PM-2.5), leading to respiratory diseases.

2.4 Loss of Biodiversity and Species extinction

According to IUCN, about 47,000 species are at risk of extinction.

2.5 Impact on Economy and Livelihoods

Devastating floods of 2025, affected 26 power houses.

According to OCHA

The Pakistan Business Forum has

Reported Severe damage to crops and rural livelihoods, approximately 60% of the rice crop, 35% of cotton have been affected.

2.6 Water Scarcity and Food insecurity

Thar regio is one of the major areas in Pakistan hit by the droughts and dry spells.

3 Measures For Countering threats of Global Warming

3.1 To Support Green Skills and Crops

Green technicians, electricians and corps could mitigate the devastating effects of the global warming.

3.2 To promote use of renewable energy resources

For Instance, Solar energy

hydropowers and wind energy

3.3 To produce genetically engineered crops

E.g., Glycine Max (Soyabean) with harsh environment.

3.4 To initiate a global reforestation campaign

3.5 To implement climate change agreements in true spirits

E.g., The Paris Climate Accord

3.6 To promote Sustainable Practices

3.7 To ~~aware~~ Spread awareness through media stream

3.8 To control population Explosion

4 Conclusion :

"Crisis of good Governance in Pakistan: Needs For Reforms & Institution building"

① Introduction.

General statement

Thesis statement

② Crisis of good governance In Pakistan.

②.1 Corruption

> Francois Valerian says that "Corruption will continue to thrive until justice systems can punish wrongdoing & keep governments in check".

2.2. Underdeveloped Health Infrastructure

> Pakistan rank 131 in health sector, according to global gender gap report 2025.

2.3. Fragmented Education System

- > Expenditure on Education in FY25 is only 0.8pc of GDP.

2.4. Lack of Rule of Law

- > Justice Minallah lament lack of constitutional governance.

2.5. Ineffective Police System

- > Shabby Police Stations

2.6. Ineffective flood management institutions.

- > Despite receiving 20,000 tents from the federal gov, the punjab authorities distributed only 3,569, exposing low operational capacity & administrative negligence.
Dawn Report.

2.7. Judicial Dysfunction

Case Study: By Justice Isa

2.8. Partisan Bureaucracy

- > Research article by in Science Direct highlighted political interference in bureaucratic management in Pakistan.

2.9. Political Instability

- > 2025 elections failed to restore stability.
- > 2025 Balochistan protests.

Date: _____

③ Institutional Reforms and building.

- 3.1. Anti-corruption and accountability mechanisms.
- 3.2. Investment in health sector
- 3.3. Improving Education system
- 3.4. Strengthening rule of law
- 3.5. International cooperation & institutional learning
- 3.6. Disaster Management and Climate governance
- 3.7. Independent and effective judicial system
- 3.8. Electoral & Political Reforms
- 3.9. Introduce local governance.

④ Conclusion