

Sep 23, 2025

Higher Economic Problems in Pakistan And How to Meet Them. (Outline)

A. Introduction

- a) Higher Economic Problems unresolved for long ago
- b) long term plans are required to attain economic sustainability
- c) Thesis Statement

B. Higher Economic Problems in Pakistan.

- 1) Budget deficit: collecting less revenue but more spendings reduce amount of money to spend
- 2) Circular Debt: a pressure on Government of Pakistan to pay loans to power sectors
- 3) Defense budget grab more budget than developmental projects - weakening economy
- 4) Debt Servicing: a major hurdle in spending on economic projects
- 5) Bailout subsidies for sectors - generating more loss rather profit - posing economic burden

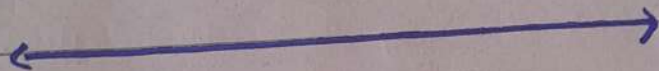
C. Way Forwards to Meet Higher Economic Problems in Pakistan.

- 1) Inducing structural reforms in industries, generating less revenue
- 2) Formulating taxation reforms to gather more money
- 3) Privatisation of loss producing sectors & industries

4) Empowering corruption controlling institutions:
NAB, FIA and FBR.

5) Building Peaceful relations with hostile neighbours
to spend less on security and more on economy

D - Conclusion.



Sep 19, 2025

Global Power Dynamics and PAK's Foreign Policy. (Outline)

A - Introduction

B - Influence of Global Power Dynamics in Navigating PAK's Foreign Policy.

- 1) A shift from unipolar to multipolar nature of the world convinces Pakistan to join multi-power blocks
- 2) A race to come under nuclear umbrella of the enhances Pakistan's strategic tendency for non-nuclear states
- 3) Imbalance security circumstances in the Middle East
- 4) Traditional powers strategic influence in Asia
- 5) Self-exclusion of global powers from climate agreements
- 6) Technological shift in the nature of wars; now, beyond the borders
- 7) Traditional powers race to taken up with key Blue Economy routes
- 8) Muslim Countries diversion towards Pakistan - a single nuclear-armed Muslim nation
- 9) Depletion of economic hegemony of traditional powers

C) - Conclusion.

① John H. Newman Views on Universities' Trainings.

② Real Role of Universities.

Author highlights numerous functions of Universities: ^{nowish} Greats, run societies and create career opportunities. However, God-blessed intellectuals ^{been} are free from its supervision. Never act as a mother of societal frontiers, universities act as a guider for them. Despite, ^{or} key changes in its functional nature have been observed. From developing cognitions to input nationalism and enlightenment in masses, universities training plays a major role. Moreover, it enables human beings to distinguish right and wrong so they could achieve highest ranks in morality. Last but not least, it's the one that offers specialization in various fields.

1) The hostel provides boarding and lodging
Students

2) My Cousin will come to meet me

3) He lives at the backside of my house

4) One must boast his great qualities

5) The Committee has issued a notice

6) We discussed this question