

Floods in Pakistan

Outline

1. Introduction.

2. A historical overview on various flood in Pakistan.

3. Causes of floods in Pakistan:

- a) Erratic rain pattern, escalated by climate change, cause floods in Pakistan.
- b) Inadequate infrastructure for water storage provoke catastrophic floods in the region.
- c) Urbanization, and illegal housing societies near river banks cause devastating floods in the country.
- d) Deforestation accelerates water flow from glaciers and mountains resulting floods in the region.
- e) Unpreparedness by the governmental institutes towards water management and preventing flood mechanism.

4. IMPACTS OF FLOODS IN PAKISTAN:

- a) Loss of infrastructure due to lethal floods is the major impact.
- b) The resurgence in poverty, due to wide spread losses causing by flood, is the consequence.
- c) Massive economic losses are among the major impacts of floods.
- d) Loss of human and animals is another devastating impact of floods.

Solutions to mitigate floods in Pakistan.

- a) The construction of dams and reservoirs for water storage should be prioritized urgently.
 - b) The government should promote climate smart agriculture for prevention of crops destruction.
 - c) Illegal infrastructure near river banks should be bulldozed to avert floods in the country.
 - d) Large-scale reforestation campaigns should be initiated to reduce the risk of inundation.
 - e) The government and policy makers should collaborate with the international community to halt flash floods in Pakistan.
 - f) ~~Conclusion~~
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FLOODS IN PAKISTAN

Two correlated scenarios have become the fate of Pakistan: one is recurring floods and second is water scarcity. However, the recent catastrophic flood reminds to turn the tables.

There are various reasons behind the floods in the country. Firstly, erratic rain pattern and inadequate infrastructure provoke devastating floods in the region. Additionally, large-scale deforestation and illegal urbanization further exacerbate the water flow. However, floods cause severe consequences on the country.

The wide spread destruction of infrastructure and massive economic loss are the results of torrential rains. Conversely, the resurgence of poverty and loss of human lives are the impacts of inundation. Moreover, particular measures are essential to manage these floods effectively.

Firstly, the construction of dams and adoption of climate-smart agriculture should be prioritized urgently. Significantly, illegal housing societies should be demolished to prevent deluge. Likewise, the government should engage with the international community to adopt advanced technologies and policy-making process to halt fresh floods.

Furthermore, to mitigate floods every year Pakistan faces devastating floods inflicted by various causes and result in severe consequences. Furthermore, to mitigate floods particular selection should be considered urgently.

Globalization: Threat and Opportunities for Pakistan.

1) Introduction.

2) Importance of globalization in the modern world.

3) Globalization: opportunities for Pakistan.

a) Globalization is an opportunity for Pakistan to engage with global alliances through regional and international cooperation.

b) Globalization helps Pakistan mitigate regional disputes and international conflicts.

c) Globalization enhances Pakistan's Human Development Index (HDI) through the expansion of educational opportunities and technological advancement.

d) Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and economic assets can boost

swiftly through globalization. The tourism sector in Pakistan escalates with the rise of globalization.

4) Globalization: Threats for Pakistan

- a) Globalization is a threat to Pakistan's internal and external security.
- b) Economic dependency over international financial assets is a threat for Pakistan.
- c) Globalization creates a technological divide between urban and rural regions of the country.
- d) Foreign countries exploit natural minerals and resources — this is a threat of globalization.
- e) Social and cultural norms may demolish with growing influence of globalization.

5) Way forward to tackle threats of globalization.

- a) The government should promote and protect social norms and cultural values.
- b) The government should strengthen local industries and small businesses to reduce economic dependency.
- c) Ensure equitable distribution of globalization benefits to safeguard security woes.
- d) Wide spread of internet connection to bridge urban and rural divide.

b) Conclusion

Globalization: Opportunities and threat for Pakistan.

Globalization is bringing the world closer together — This idea is interlinked with the modern world. However, in the context to Pakistan globalization poses major opportunities. Firstly, it brings regional and international cooperation through global alliances. Additionally, it assists Pakistan to mitigate regional disputes. Likewise, globalization enhances Pakistan's HDI through the expansion of educational opportunities. Also, it accelerates growth of tourism sector and boosts the economy. Subsequently, several threats of globalization includes security issue and economic dependency. In a similar vein, exploitation of natural resources and erosion of cultural norms are the negative outcomes. However, multiple ways forward are required to tackle globalization threats. Initially, the government should promote social norms and indeed strengthen local businesses. Similarly, equitable distribution of globalization benefits should be prioritized. Globalization is essential for Pakistan's

competence with the modern world.

Also, it contains various threats and opportunities for the country.

Moreover, several solutions are required to hinder threats.