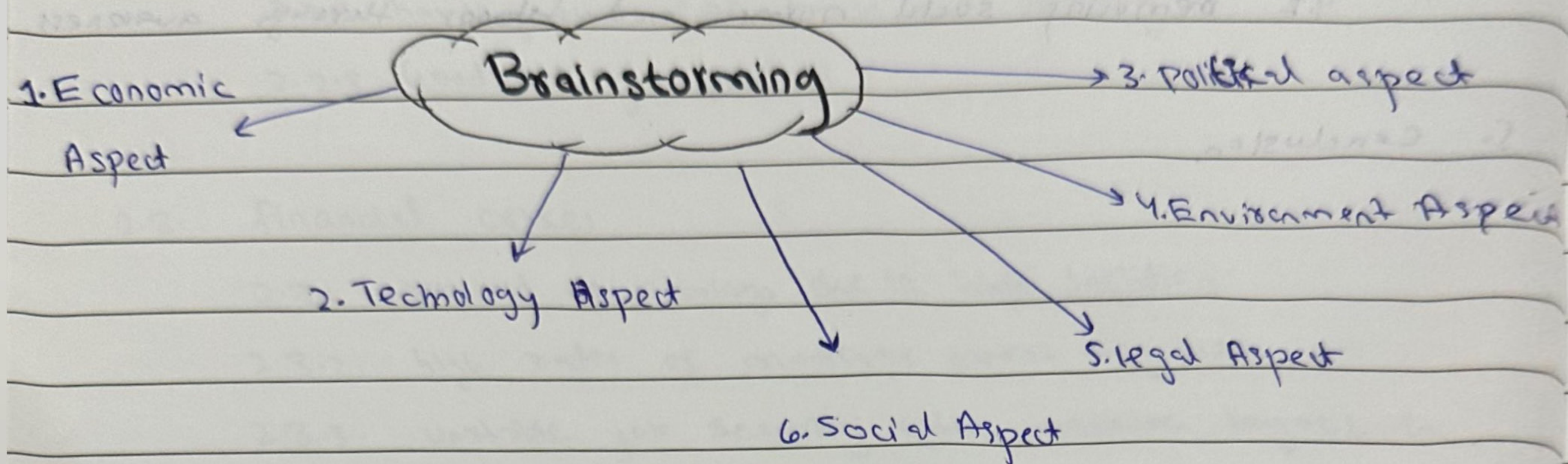


An Analysis Of The Concept Date: _____

OF GLOBALISATION OF MARKETS

XXX



XXX

OUTLINE

1. Introduction
 - 1.1 Hook
 - 1.2 Background Information
 - 1.3 Thesis Statement
2. What is the concept of Globalisation of Markets?
 - 2.1 Free movements of goods, ~~services~~ and humans ~~from~~ anywhere in the world
Case in Point: Free Trade Agreements by World Bank and E-visa initiatives
3. Analysing the concept of Globalisation of Markets from Economic Aspect
 - 3.1 Countries gaining absolute and competitive advantage in particular sectors of the economy.
Case in Point: China low-cost manufacturing ^{country} ~~country~~

3-2 Creating monopolistic competition in the world.

Case in point: 65% of ^{world} market share in semi-conductors by the company called Taiwan Semi-conductor Manufacturing (TSMC).

3-3 Joint venturing with countries to explore rare minerals.

Case in point: Pakistan's minerals located in Rekodib and Sandek joint venture business with Barrick Mining Corporation and Metallurgical Corporation of China respectively.

3-4 Exploiting ~~the~~ underdeveloped countries by providing less percentage of profits and ~~degrading~~

Case in point: Cobalt acquire from Democratic Republic of Congo for Electric Vehicle Batteries.

4. Analysing the concept of Globalisation of Market from Technological Aspects.

4.1 Facilitated in Ease of doing Business by sending soft copies of documents.

4.2 lowering the cost of operating Business by opening multiple offices in different countries

Case in point: Mercedes based in Germany but can be imported in all countries like Pakistan.

4.3 High risk of data, information, trademark and patent infringement and violation

Case in point: Mondo, a Thailand-based coffee shop is opened in Karachi with same theme, ^{trademark} and ~~name~~ without buying royalties. Mondo

Thailand took legal action against ^{replicated} Mondo ^{Karachi} ~~Karachi~~

5. Analysing the concept of Globalisation of Markets from Environmental Aspect

5.1 Cutting down trees and creating factories without reforestation

Case in point: As per Global Forest Watchdog approximately 600,000 hectares of land is deforested during last decade.

5.2 Increase in global average ~~temp~~ ^{temperature} by 1.5°

Case in point: Natural fire in Amazon forest, and Eastern Siberia wildfire in 2003.

5.3 establishing ~~new~~ sustainable initiatives to protect the environment

Case in point: "Go Green" initiatives by the banks

6. Analysing the concept of Globalisation of Markets from Political Aspect

6.1 Normalising the relations between hostile countries

Case in point: European Union nations

6.2 Isolating the countries by ~~pe~~ imposing Sanctions as a punishment for violating International law

~~ex~~ Case in point: Iran and North Korea

7. Conclusion

According to the World Bank's World Development Indicators, the global trade across the countries amounted to approximately 63% of world GDP in 2022 only. This is the highest level of global trade ever recorded. One of the biggest achievement of the human beings in the ~~19th~~^{19th} century is the ~~era~~ globalization. The first wave of the globalization was initiated after the industrial revolution and expansion of global trade in early 1900s. After that people started trade within their towns. ~~which~~ Later on, they expanded their business to the different countries through sending their merchants. After a century of painstaking efforts and a century full of ups and downs, today world is fully globalized ^{with} and now it is ~~also~~ called as Global Village. Successive innovations, revolutions and developments, ~~create~~ ^{is created} an environment created where human can easily connect with each other and this ~~is~~ further ~~made~~ created efficiency in business activities and dealings. Today, business can be done from anywhere in the world. Goods can be delivered round the world, services can be easily provided and humans can travel easily. Globalisation helped the countries to trade the goods so much so that, today every nation is dependent on one another. Therefore, this essay will discuss about the concept of Globalisation of markets. After that, this essay will analysis the concept of Globalisation of markets from economic aspect, providing absolute and competitive advantage to the countries, and with that how countries create monopoly,

joint venturing with countries to explore base minerals, and how one ~~most~~ developed country exploit the vulnerable nation. Then, the essay will discuss about the globalisation of markets from technological aspects; how technology ~~is~~ created ease and of doing business, diminish the cost of running business, with that how technology is giving threats to and putting business at stake. Moving forward, it will ~~shed~~ shed some light on environment aspect. Globalisation leading to deforestation, increasing in ~~over~~ global average temperature and to mitigate those threats, globalisation established several green sustainable initiatives to protect the environment. Lastly, it will highlight how globalization played crucial role in creating better politics in the world, how ~~may~~ nations ~~in~~ ~~create~~ improve their relation. While, isolating the ~~or~~ ^{international} country that breach ^{international} law by imposing sanctions.

REFORESTATION AS A GLOBAL URGENCY

DATE: ___/___/___

Brainstorming

Consequences

- stabilizing climate
- Reviving biodiversity
- reduce disaster risk
- Improve health
- improve overall environment
- sustainable future.

Way forward

- educating and awareness
- Free-planting drive.
- monitor forest cover or areas
- International collaboration and assistance by countries
- Strengthening organization to monitor Reforestation project and affiliated afforestation works.

OUTLINE:

1. Introduction

1.1 Hook

1.2 Background Information

1.3 Thesis Statement

2. Consequences of Reforestation as a Global Urgency.

2.1 Stabilizing climate by reducing greenhouse gases

2.1.1 more trees to absorb greenhouse gases

2.1.2 more trees to absorb carbon dioxide

2.2 Reviving biodiversity through protecting endangered species

2.2.1 green land available for nesting

DATE _ / _ / _

2.3 Reducing disaster risk

2.3.1 Mangroves protecting from Tsunami

Case in point: Green Pakistan Program - Revival of forestry and wildlife Resources in Pakistan

2.4 Improving overall human life

2.4.1 more clean and fresh air

2.5 Creating a healthy environment

2.5.1 better cities to live

Case in point: Chinese Sponge cities Concept; Shenzhen

3 Solution of Reforestation as a Global Urgency

3.1 Using advanced technology to monitor forest cover or area.

3.1.1 AI-driven technologies.

3.1.2 Drones to regulate deforested area.

3.2 Encouraging and providing awareness ^{and education} to community to participate in the reforestation work

3.2.1 10 Billion Tree Tsunami project

3.3 International collaboration and assistance in the form of equipment and technology for reforestation.

3.3.1 Case in point: Green Climate Fund's project "Adopt a Tree."

3.4 Introducing worldwide free tree-planting driver

Case in point: Bonn Challenge to expand 350 million hectares by 2030.

3.5 Strengthening and promoting Reforestation organisation to restore deforested land

Case in point: Wetforest organization and Global Partnership on forest and landscape Restoration (GPFLR).

4. Conclusion

— **XXX** —

Just imagine for a second that cities are expanding at exponential rate and those cities are overpopulated. So much so that, everywhere a person goes, he comes across skyscrapers, branded outlets, companies and factories. And ^{having} ~~owning~~ multiple private cars is just a new normal. All these generate pollution in the ~~carb~~ atmosphere. In the same environment, there is absence of trees, and forests and green belts. that will lead to ~~excessive~~ excessive carbon dioxide ~~that~~ ^{and it} will put the humanity at stake.

DATE: _ / _ / _

In that severe situation, will a person be able to survive? ^{The answer is no,} ^{be} Because there will be no trees that can absorb carbon dioxide from the earth's atmosphere. As per Global Forest Watch, more than 10 million hectares have been deforested in the world over the past decade. If deforestation, like this, goes on, then those days are not far when humans will fight for oxygen and unfortunately, oxygen would be traded in currency. This issue highlights the urgency of reforestation worldwide. This essay will explore about the consequences of deforestation as a global urgency; helping in stabilizing climate, preserving biodiversity, reducing disaster risks, improving human lives and creating a healthy environment. To ~~achieve~~ ^{maintain} goals, solution of reforestation as a global urgency includes; using advanced technology to monitor forest cover, providing awareness to people and request them to participate in reforestation work, collaborating with ~~international~~ foreign countries ^{and ask them,} ~~assistance~~ in form of equipment, launching tree planting drives and promoting reforestation organizations to restore deforested land.