

Q.6: Write about 250 words on any ONE of the following: (20)

- (a) The importance of sports in national profile.
- (b) Webinar: a good replacement of seminar?
- (c) Journalism in modern world.
- (d) Peshawar Bus Rapid Transit: a success story or a grand failure?

QUESTION: 6

Answer

Peshawar Bus Rapid Transit: A Success Story or a Grand Failure

1) Introduction

2) Why Peshawar BRT is considered a success story?

2.1- Cheap and efficient transport system

2.2- Environmental friendly and reduce pollution

3- Why Peshawar BRT is considered a grand failure?

3.1 Financial Mismanagement of the project

4- Peshawar BRT is a success story despite inefficiency:

4.1 Financial mismanagement can be reduced by increasing transparency

5- Conclusion

Short Essay

Peshawar Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) is a project launched under the auspices of the Asian Development Bank (ADB). It has revolutionized the transport system of Peshawar. It is a success story as it has provided a cheap and efficient transport system. Moreover, it is also environmental friendly. However, some people believe that it is a grand failure due to financial mismanagement. By overcoming the weaknesses of the project, it can be made more efficient. Thus, Peshawar BRT is a success story; however, some people consider it a failure. By taking corrective measures, its deficiencies can be overcome.

It is a success story due to cheap and efficient transport system. The fare of BRT is less compared to other transport system. Moreover, it is efficient due

to separate lanes for it. This results in less traffic. Thus, BRT is highly efficient bus system of Peshawar.

It is environmental friendly as it reduces emissions. People opt for BRT rather than personal vehicles. As a result, the emissions released from vehicles are reduced. According to the Express Newspaper, "It will reduce 31,000 tonnes of CO_2 emissions." Hence BRT is an environmental friendly project.

Some people believe that it is a failure due to financial mismanagement. As billions of rupees are lost due to the project inefficiencies. According to the Auditor General of Pakistan report, "28 billion rupees are lost between 2019 and 2022." Thus, this project is considered a failure due to financial losses.

The financial mismanagement can be reduced by increasing transparency and audit of this project. This will reduce the money loss due to corruption and inefficiencies. Hence proved, BRT is a success story, if its inefficiencies are overcome.

In a nutshell, BRT is a success story as it provides cheap and efficient bus service. In addition, it reduces environmental pollution.

Its financial inefficiencies can be reduced by making this project more transparent through regular audit.
