
PART-II

- Q.2.** Briefly narrate the Difference between Deen and Religion. Explain the need of Religion in Scientific age.
- Q.3.** Explain the philosophy of Zakat. What are the social, moral and individual impacts of Zakat? Explain.
- Q.4.** Explain the Sirah of the Holy Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) as a Role Model for Diplomat and an Educator.
- Q.5.** Islam places great emphasizes on Minority Rights. Discuss.
- Q.6.** What are Vital Elements of Political System of Islam? How it played the role in development of modern state craft. Explain
- Q.7.** Explain the Quranic Guidance on Good Governance. How this can be adopted?
- Q.8.** Write short notes on the following:
- i. Benevolence in Islam
 - ii. Secondary Sources of Shariah

Date: _____

①

QUESTION: 2

ANSWER:

INTRODUCTION:

There are several difference between religion and deen. Religion is a way of life and deen is a complete code of life. There is a dire need of religion in scientific age. As religion is a source of peace, hope and bravery. There are several Theories from which the need of religion in scientific age can be proved.

Religion:

Meaning:

Religion is derived from a latin word "Religio" which means "Surrender" and "Submission"

Contextual meaning:

2
"Religion is a
way of life"

Definition of Religion by Israe Ahmad:

"Religion is a
combination of
faith and worship"

Deen: Meaning:

It is derived from
the Arabic work which
means "to attain supremacy."

Contextual Meaning:

"Deen is a complete
code of life."

Definition of Deen by Israe Ahmad:

"Deen is a
combination of faith,
worship and different
systems."

2 Difference between Deen and Religion

1) Deen:

(1) Combination of
Individual and
collective life:

Deen not only guides in individual life but also guides in collective life. As Holy Quran said:

"Man gets what he strives for." [Al-Quran]

"Live together and do not turn against one another" [Al-Quran]

(2) Complete code
of life:

It is a complete code of life. As the author stated in the book "Islam at a glance":

4

"Islam guides in all aspects of life i.e. individual, social, moral, material, political, economic, national and International."

3) Worship is Divine:

All worships in Islam are divine. As mentioned in Quran:

"Pay the poor rate and bow down with those who bow down" [Al-Quran]

4) Religious practices are revealed by Allah:

All religious practices i.e. fasting in Ramadan and celebrating Eid are enjoined by Allah.

Date: 5 Day: _____
(B) Religion:

(1) Deals with Individual Life:

Unlike deen, religion deals only with individual life.

(2) not complete code of life:

Religion do not deals with all aspects of life.

(3) Worship is not divine:

Unlike deen, worships in religion are made by humans as per their ease.

(4) Religious practices are manmade:

Religious practices are man made i.e. Holi, Dewali etc.

Need of Religion in Scientific age!

There is a dire need of religion in scientific age. As the scientist James Jean said:

"The biggest problem of science can not be solved without considering God."

(1) Contentment of heart:

In scientific age, realities are changing with the passage of time. Life has become so much unpredictable. Therefore, religion is required for the contentment of heart.

"It is verily in the remembrance of Allah that the heart finds peace."

7
2) Providing a sense
of hope:

Religion is a source
of hope for humans in
this scientific age.

"Allah does not
change the condition
of people until he
changes what
is inside his heart"

3) Providing courage
in difficulty:

It provides courage
to a struggling soul in
scientific age. It ensures
the help of God to
humans. For example:

"Allah gave victory
to 313 Muslims
over 1000 non-
muslims."

"Hazrat Ibrahim
was safe in fire"

1) A sense of Accountability

Religion instill a sense of Accountability in the heart of humans.

"Those who did an ounce of good will see it and those who did an ounce of bad deeds will see it."

Evidence of the need of Religion from Scientific and Islamic Theories

Scientific Theories



John Bowker
book "A brief history of God"
"The last 10
civilization needed
Religion and
so do we"

⑨

Date: _____ Day: _____

Religious Theory



Every nation
needs religion.
That's why
Adam was
made prophet
to guide people

CONCLUSION:

There are evident difference between Deen and religion. Moreover, there is a need of religion in scientific age to guide people towards right path.

