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The cold war never ended

Outline:

① Introduction:

Thesis Statement: The ^{diverse} rivalry between US and China on multiple fronts including US-China trade war, ~~different~~ approaches towards global governance along with ~~others~~ and the contemporary global politics reflect the patterns of ~~cold war~~, thus cold war never ended.

② The new cold ~~war~~ between US and China:

~~2a) Rise of China as global power and threat to US~~

~~Case in point: Thucydides Trap~~

2b) US and China Trade war

Case in point: ~~Tariffs~~

2c) Technology as a new domain of war between the two global powers

Case in point: US's restriction on Chinese technology

2d) Different approaches of both

~~Powers towards global governance~~

Case in point: China's call for inclusive global governance during SCO summit

2a) Diverse leadership styles of both powers

③ The patterns of contemporary global politics and the continuities of cold war:

2a) The rivalry between India and Pakistan

Case in point: 4 days Russia Ukraine conflict and European union

3b) ~~Conflict between Russia and Ukraine~~

Case in point: Russia's invasion of Ukraine in 2022

3c) Israel and Iran rivalry over nuclear weapons

Case in point: 12 days war in June.

2d) China and Taiwan issue

Case in point: One China Policy

④ Cold war has ended - A misconception

4a) Ideological rivalries still shape global politics

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Case in point: US and China diverse ideologies

(4b) Rivalries between major powers on multiple fronts

(4c) Alliances continue to shape global politics

(5) Conclusion

After two great wars, human believe that there would be no major war. A common conception was that humanity suffered greatly in these wars, so ~~any~~ future war would be avoided. It was just a misconception and the world witnessed a major war again: the rivalry between US and Soviet Union which were the great powers of ~~the~~ ^{of that time} time. In his book "Lessons From History", Will Durant stated that ~~wars~~ are one of the constants of history. The two major world wars, the cold war and the contemporary

global politics reflect this statement. Wars are fought throughout the history and they continue to shape the world today. In the similar way, the fall of Berlin in 1991 made an assumption that cold war has ended. In reality cold war has never ended and it is evident in the rivalry between two major powers of the world on multiple fronts. In addition to this, contemporary global politics reflect the patterns of cold war like Pakistan and India rivalry, Conflict between Russia and Ukraine along with others. ~~hence~~ The rivalry between US and China on multiple fronts, including US-China trade war, different approaches towards global governance along with others and the contemporary global politics reflect the patterns of cold war; thus cold war never ended.

Challenges to combat terrorism in Pakistan

Outline:

① Introduction:

• Terrorism as a challenge to progress

of country

try to make more comprehensive and meaningful thesis statement please

• Historical overview

• Thesis Statement: Pakistan faces numerous challenges to combat terrorism like governance issues, poverty, lack of educational opportunities along with others

② Challenges to combat terrorism in Pakistan:

②a) Governance issues as a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Chandler Good Government Index, 2025

②b) Poverty poses a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: World Bank Report

②c) Center-provinces divide as a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Lack of consensus between center and provinces on policy matters

2c) Lack of educational opportunities is challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: 0.8% of GDP for education

2d) Cross border Terrorism as a major challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: TTP using Afghanistan's land to attack Pakistan

2e) Insurgency in Balochistan as a challenge to Pakistan to combat terrorism

Case in point: Attacks on government and foreign officials in Balochistan

2g) The enduring gap between policy and implementation as a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Policies are evident in papers, not in practical actions

2h) Economic instability in the country as a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Economic Survey of Pakistan 2024-2025

②i) Human rights violation in counter-terrorism actions as a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Displacement of population in FATA

②j) Pakistan's geographical position as a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Threat from both Eastern and Western borders

②k) Lack of regional cooperation as a ~~three~~ challenge to combat terrorism

②l) Use of social media by terrorist organizations for recruitment is challenge to combat terrorism

②m) Religious extremism is a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Role of Madhayan

②n) Grievances of the population as a challenge to combat terrorism

Case in point: Grievances of Balochistan and terrorism in the province

③ Conclusion

Pakistan has been grappling with multiple challenges

Pakistan has been facing many problems since its inception. These problems hinder progress of the country. Terrorism is one among them. The country suffered greatly due to terrorism. Innocent lives were lost, people were displaced, officials lost their lives while fighting against terrorism, and infrastructures were damaged. Terrorism is the calculated use of violence to achieve political objectives. It shaped the landscape of Pakistan for decades and even continues to shape it today. The country could not get rid of this evil despite efforts. Many challenges persist in combating terrorism in the country. Governance issues is the foremost challenge in the country to combat terrorism. In addition to this, poverty and lack of educational opportunities in the

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country are serious challenges to combat terrorism. Furthermore, cross-border terrorism along with other factors ~~poses~~ present significant challenges to combat terrorism in the country. Thus, Pakistan faces numerous challenges to combat terrorism like governance issues, poverty, lack of educational opportunities along with others.