

Topic In one form or another, colonialism is still rampant in the world

Outline:

1 Introduction

Thesis statement: From the past to the present, colonialism remains deeply rooted in the world in various forms. These forms have impacted societies by creating systemic racism, exploiting resources, and instilling colonial mindsets. However, through the right measures, colonialism can be eradicated from the roots of societies to preserve culture and eliminate social hierarchies.
avoid writing in passive please

2 Transmission of colonialism into different forms

3 How colonialism is rampant in different forms

- Economic imperialism in the world
- Military imperialism on different territories
- Dependence through continuous acquiring loans
- Ideological expansionism in foreign policy
- Authoritarian rule similar to colonial rule

- f) Soft imperialism through investment in countries
- g) Media control by leaders of states
- h) Social hierarchies in societies continue similar to colonial racial hierarchies

4 Repercussions of rampant colonialism in different forms

- a) Developed countries exploit
- a) Exploitation of resources of developing countries by developed world
- b) loss of sovereignty of nations
- c) unequal basic necessities in the states
- d) loss of society's traditional culture

5 Ways forward to eradicate colonialism from the roots of societies

6 Conclusion

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Essay:

colonialism exist in one form or the other in every era, but it manifests itself in true world before world war one. Advent of industrial revolution and thirst of power forced European powers to colonize nations for acquiring resources and labor to own their industries for developing their economies. Since then till today, colonialism is rampant

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in world in various forms. These include territorial control through military imperialism and foreign policy on the basis of ideological expansionism. Parallel to this, economic imperialism amplifies dependency by acquiring continuous loans. Moreover, most of countries have adopted authoritarian rule similar to colonial traits. Additionally, colonialism persists in world in the form of soft imperialism. Unlike colonial social hierarchies, societies still trapped in these structured inequalities. Lastly, leaders of nations control media same as colonial rulers control freedom. Such forms of colonialism affect the societies ^{such} as exploitation of resources and unequal basic necessities.

In addition to this, countries lose its sovereignty and societal traditions due ^{rampant} to colonialism in the world. However, colonialism can be eradicated through various efforts.

In short, from the past to the present, colonialism remains deeply rooted in the world in various forms. These forms have impacted societies by creating systemic

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racism, exploiting resources, and instilling colonial mindsets. However, through effective measures, colonialism can be eradicated from the roots of societies to preserve culture and eliminate social hierarchies.

do not pass comments on your

writing

Before discussing the topic, it is better to write in mature terms. Let's see the transmission of colonialism in different forms. After the end of World War Two, colonialism ended in the world. Colonizer countries forced their colonies, and that led to independence of Asian and African countries. This colonialism was direct control on the different nations. Colonizer powers directly exploited the resources of nations. However, after World War Two, direct control changed into indirect rule. This indirect rule is known as neo-imperialism. In such a system, countries which are most powerful indirectly control the developing countries through various international institutions such as World Bank, International Monetary Fund (IMF), and United Nations (UN). These institutions often dictate the policies

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of states by trapping countries into vicious cycle of debt. Some power nations, often invest in the infrastructure of countries, thereby trapping them into debt burden.

Thus, colonialism, in one form or another, is still rampant in the world.

One of the major manifestations of colonialism is economic imperialism.

It is because international system is constituted on the basis of principles of neo-imperialism. Economic imperialism is new form of colonialism in world. In this system, strong economic countries dominate the economy of weaker nations through controlling assets, influencing decision making, and creating dependency. Historically, colonial power directly influence the economy of nations, now it is done through indirect way of influence like by extraction of resources and unequal

trade. According to reports of UNCTAD (2021-2023), most profits from global trade and investment flow back to developed nations,

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dominating economic resources of developing nations. Hence, ~~the~~ colonialism is revolving in the world in the form of economic imperialism.

colonialism is all due to use of military force

Another manifestation of

colonialism ~~in the world is military~~ imperialism. Countries with powerful military threat other nations for their national interest.

Colonialism is also ~~sampant~~ in the world in military invasion form. Countries with most powerful military often invade the territories of other country to fulfil their national interest. This ~~is~~ is similar to colonial direct rule on the territories of other nations.

They often use military force to extend their power and control the territories of other nation for political and economic gain. It includes annexing the lands of other nations, establishing control over resources, and imposing imperial power.

For instance, India occupied Jammu and Kashmir illegally by using military force.

It also uses its resources to threaten

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sovereignty of other nation, particularly
Pakistan. by exploiting Indus water treaty.
This substantiates that colonialism persists
in the world in the name of military
imperialism.

Equally compelling is
the dependence through trapping in
the vicious cycle of loans. Developed
nations often use loans as tool for
dictating country policies. Developing states
have weaker economic that contributes
to poverty and unemployment. These countries
acquire continuous loan from Developed
nations or from better world institution.
Such loans trap a weaker nation to
the vicious cycle of debt. Ultimately,
country becomes dependent on these loans
and developed nations takes benefit from
this dependence. They exploit the resources
of weaker nation in exchange of loans
or debt, if a country is not able
to pay its debt. IMF's, structural
adjustment policies (SAPs) often dictate

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the policies of states in exchange of loans. This demonstrates that colonialism is deeply rooted in society in the form of dependency syndrome.

Ideological expansionism

is another form of colonialism in the world that country adopts in its foreign policy. The reason is that strong nations try to expand its borders in pre-independence borders and territories. Colonialism is also present in the form of ideological expansionism in foreign policy of nations. They often want to expand the borders of their countries to pre-independence territories. They adopt this in their ^{political} manifestation and continuously creates hurdles for their adjacent states which ^{get} independence and separation after colonialism. They ^{just} according to their set of ideas of expansionism and never leave any opportunity to obtain ^{get} territory through military empire-building. For example Hindutva ideology adopted by BJP (India) in their foreign policy against

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Pakistan. They believe on Alchund Bharat, therefore, they continuously try to dictate Pakistan at every moment. This highlights that ideological expansionism is revolving in the world in new forms of colonialism.

In the same way, most of countries have authoritarian rule similar to colonial rule. The reason is that they have adopted political and legal system of colonialists. In the present times, authoritarian is also a form of colonialism. They ~~British~~ only rule over their colonies in authoritarian way. Similarly, political leaders make their government authoritarian - one man rule. They often make policies on their own without indulging anyone. They suppress the voice of people and works for their benefits instead of nations. They formulate policies that benefit them and their family rather than country. As per the report of Freedom House (2023), several former colonies ^{are} now ruled by authoritarian regimes that share similarity.

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patterns of authoritarian rule used by colonizers. This proves that colonialism is revolving in the world in authoritarian forms.

In the same vein, soft imperialism is also present in the world in the form of colonialism. It is a new form of imperialism, which have been practised by different country because it has soft image rather than hard. Soft imperialism is the a form of imperialism in which developed countries invest in developing countries infrastructure and development. In ~~frontline~~ it benefits the country, however, actually it is invisible form of colonialism that traps a country in vicious cycle of repayment of loans. These countries often take goods or other land or minerals on ~~land~~ ~~minerals~~ ~~on~~ ~~land~~ ~~in exchange~~ of investment, thereby dictating policies and exploiting resources of the country in cheap price. For example Built One Road initiative (BRI) is a technique of soft imperialism used by China in the name

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of investment to trap a country and make dependent on them. They take posts on land such as ~~Gawader~~, Pakistan and Chabahar, loan by ~~China~~ ^{India}. Thus, colonialism is rampant in the world in new form of soft imperialism.

Moving on to the next point that media is controlled by leaders of states. This is because political leaders constant thought of media to increase their vote banks by controlling media. In the past, ~~colonizer~~ controlled the press media to stop criticism on them and tried to mold public opinion in favor of them. In the same way, political leaders control media and suppress their dissent to increase their votes. They curb the freedom of expression, ~~writing~~ and speaking that is similar to the right of colonialism. ~~to maintain their power.~~ The report highlights that many authoritarian regimes and semi-democratic states suppress media freedom, using censorship and state-run

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channels to maintain power (RSF, World Freedom Index, 2024). This shows that ~~colonialism is deeply rooted in society in the form of media control by political leaders.~~

Analogously, social hierarchies in societies continue similar to colonial racial hierarchies. These traits of colonialism continue since colonialism till present times. Colonizers ^{were} often understand them superior to other people in their colonies. This formed social hierarchy in societies of colonies. In the present times, the societies also divided in racial hierarchy. This division is primarily based on income. People ^{who} have more capital consider themselves as superior. While, people who are ~~lower~~ class considered as inferior and become tapped and dependent upon rich. This same ~~exists~~ exists in between the nations of the world. A report finds that legacy of colonial slavery still influences racial inequalities.

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especially in labor markets and education systems. Thus, colonialism is still rampant in the world in various forms.

There are also ~~rampant~~ ^{repercussion} of colonialism in the world. One of the major among them is exploitation of resources. This is because developed nations dictate the policies of states ~~that~~ which are dependent on them. When a country is dependent or tapped in loans or investment, developed country exploit them. These mineral resources such as oil, rare earth minerals, strategic location, and policies are being used by strong nations in exchange of ^{lucky} ~~dependent~~ and debt. It is same in between the people of societies. Rich people trap poor and after ~~they~~ ^{the} they ~~unable~~ to pay debts, they exploit them. According to Dependency theory in IR, core countries (developed nations) that are industrialized, wealthy, and technologically advanced exploit the raw materials of periphery countries (developing

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nations) due to imperialism is, deep rooted in the structure of world. Ego, rampant colonialism exploit resources of developing countries.

Similar, loss of sovereignty of nations is another repercussion of rampant colonialism. It is because they are under the influence of developed world due to economic imperialism or soft imperialism. Countries that persistently acquire loans or dependent on other power countries loss their sovereignty.

plz have stronger expression
~~because they become trapped in vicious cycle of loans or debt.~~ Resultantly, they have to loss their sovereignty through influence of other states in the decision making of that country. Imperialists dictate the policy and intervention in the decision-making process of dependent country. UN Human Development Report (2023) illustrates that states that modern colonialism appears in form of policy manipulation, where developing nations must align with donor

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countries' interest, to receive funding. This corroborates that rampant colonialism in different forms force countries to lose their sovereignty.

Another pertinent point of repercussion is unequal basic necessities in states. It is because continuation of colonial structures. Rampant colonialism in various forms leads to unequal distribution of basic facilities. Colonialism divided the people in structural inequalities along with countries. Developing countries still face scarcity of resources, as global system favor wealthy and industrialized nations. It is also due to the exploitation and authoritarianism. Political leaders acquire more due to their policies favor them, leaving the public in situation of scarcity of basic necessities. As per research report, the richest is own more wealth than the bottom 60% combined showing how neocolonial economic systems concentrate resources in former colonial powers (Oxfam Inequality report, such lengthy sentences do not convey any sense)

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2024). This certifies that rampant colonialism leads to unequal distribution of basic necessities in the developing nations.

Lastly, rampant colonialism damages the ~~societal~~ culture of the nation. It is because of adoption of legal and political colonial set of laws in country. Colonialism, in various forms, in the present times, affects the culture of societies. It is largely due to colonial set of laws adopted by a state that threaten the cultures of societies. People gradually adopt the beliefs, values, and culture of colonizers, destroying the culture of societies. Colonial mental structures survive, making colonized people internalize inferiority and imitate western lifestyles, destroying authentic cultural identity. Global south studies centre (2022) concludes that modern neocolonialism, through digital platforms and trade, standardizes lifestyles and weakens traditional

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cultural institutions, leading to loss of heritage and identity. They, rampant colonialism in the present times affect, the traditional culture of societies.

However, colonialism can be eradicated through different measures from the roots of societies. Countries should promote self-determination according to their societal culture. Moreover, strengthen economic independence by reducing reliance on other countries and institutions by building local capacity for innovation and development. Additionally, decolonize education by reforming curricula to reflect a nation's own history, culture, and achievement, moving away from the colonial civil service European models. People must actively preserve and revitalize indigenous culture and tradition practices that were suppressed under colonial rule. UNESCO's report on Decline of Indigenous Languages (2023) recommends preserving and promoting native languages, arts, and traditions as a safeguard against such lengthy sentences do not convey any meanings.

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cultural colonialism. Thus, by implementing these measures, colonialism can be eradicated from the roots of societies.

try to formalize expression of your paragraphs by improving word choice and by improving sentence structure difference can be made

in various forms in the world. These

includes include economic imperialism, military imperialism and ideological expansionism.

Furthermore, authoritarian rules and media controls reflect the forms of colonialism in the world. In

addition to this, soft imperialism

through investment and social hierarchies continue similar to colonial power rule.

There are also repression of rampant colonialism in different forms, such as

loss of sovereignty and culture of states and societies respectively. Additionally,

exploitation of resources and unequal distribution of basic necessities in developing countries are also effects of rampant colonialism. However, though effective measures, colonialism in different forms

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can be eradicated from the roots of
society to build better future of
nation.